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A N

AUTHENTICK ACCOUNT

OF THE

Weights, Measures, Exchanges, Customs, Duties, Port-Charges, &c, &c.

4: K. 19. M. Ms.

AUTHENTICK ACCOUNT

OF ALL THE DIFFERENT

COINS,

(Both REAL and IMAGINARY)

BY WHICH

ACCOMPTS in the EAST INDIES are kept.

TOGETHER WITH

A GENERAL ACCOUNT

OF ALL

The WEIGHTS, MEASURES, EXCHANGES, CUSTOMS, PORT-CHARGES, and DUTIES, at the following Places:

V 1 Z.

BOMBAY, COMBROON, BATAVIA, MADRAS, BENGAL, SURATT, MINILLA, Мосна, Canton, CALCUTTA, Pegu, GOA, Cochin, Tonquin, Muscat, Malacca, Anjengo, SALANGORE, SAIAM, TOCOPA, COMBAY CARWAR, Achin, Rusorah, Tellicherry.

To which are added,

A Variety of E X A M P L E S and T A B L E S, Reducing Troy-Weight into Canton-Weight, and Canton-Weight into Troy-Weight, with the greatest Exactness.

L.O N D O N:

Printed for N. Young, Bookseller, under the Royal Exchange.
M.DCC.LXVI.





TOTHE

Worthy Commanders, Supracargoes, and the rest of the Gentlemen in the Service of the Honourable United-Company of Merchants of England, Trading to the East-Indies.

GENTLEMEN,



S the Value of Books confists not in the Bulk, or Number of Pages in the Volume, but are esteemed in Proportion to the Importance of the Subject treated on; and the ra-

tional Execution thereof, for the Advancement of
b Literature,

Literature, Encouragement of Arts and Sciences, Investigation of Truth, or the further Improvement of Trade and Navigation. For which last as this Book is wholely defigned; fo I hope that all the worthy Gentlemen kindly subscribing to this Undertaking, (being the first of the Kind,) will take into due Confideration, that a Work of this Nature cannot admit of Historical Descriptions, needless Prolixities, or trivial Accounts, that frequently swell the Bulk of most Books; but that it's Value arises from the exatt Calculation of the feveral Weights, Coins, &c. found to be the Medium of Trade, in those distant Countries; yet not to be thoroughly understood, without long Experience, frequent Observations, and a quick Discernment to detect the Rogueries, and guard against the frequent Impositions and egregious Frauds committed by the Natives; who little fearing the Complaints of Foreigners to their own partial and byassed Judges, make what Advantages their own' Subtility Subtilty and Experience can gain from the uninformed European. Nay, so flagrant are their Practices, and their Assurance so notorious, that, after having artfully cheated you, they will laugh at you, and value themselves on their own Cunning. Wherefore, to obviate these Difficulties, detect their several Impositions, and prevent the same for the future, I have compiled a regular Account of the several Weights, Measures, Exchanges, Customs, Duties, Port Charges, &c. made Use of, and paid in the several Ports in East-India, traded unto by Europeans. The Whole being calculated principally for the Use of such Gentlemen, who are, or may be employed in the Service of the Hanourable East-India Company.

The Weights, Coins, &c. of the several Ports I have mentioned, are very considerable; and I believe will prove sufficient to satisfy any Gentleman's Curiosity, for I have lest out no one of Note; but have taken the greatest Pains imaginable to compile the whole, at the Expence of some Millions of Figures, before it could be brought into the Form it now stands.

And to make this Work more useful, I have subjoined a Compendium for the readier Payment of large Sums in China, by Tables, reducing Troy-Weights into Canton-Weights, and Canton-Weights into Troy-Weights, by which Assistance, I flatter myself, that the Reader will be so far informed, as to prevent his being imposed on.

If any Faults should be observed in this Work, I hope the Critick will be the more favourable to me, as it is the *First* of it's Kind ever made publick.

I have omitted nothing to render this WORK as compleat, as all the Helps I could come at, and other, Circumstances would admit of. And I hope; that, considering the Variety of Weights, Measures, Coins, &c. as few Errors have escaped my Notice, as could be reasonably expected.

J am, Gentlemen, your most obedient, and obliged humble Servant,

Thomas Brooks.

A N

AUTHENTICK ACCOUNT

OFTHE

Weights, Measures, Exchanges, Customs, Duties, Port-Charges, &c. &c.

Fort St. George or Madras.

Gold and Silver Weights.

		dw.	
r Pagoda —— is —— —	0	2	4 -7 5 Troy.
9 - 1 Ditto — — —	1	0	0
8 Ditto — 1 Dollar weight —	0	17	14
100 Dollars — — —	88	1	17
100 Venetian Duccats ———	11	0	5
100 Gubbers at a Medium —	10	17	12
1 Rupee — — —	0	7	11
100 Ditto — — —	37	5	20
В			Great

Great Weights.

1	lb	Oz.	Dr.
10 Pagodas is 1 Pollam, equal to -	0	Ţ	3 1/4 Avoirdupsise.
8 Pollams is 1 Seer, or 9 Oz. Troy-	0	9	10
5 Seer is 1 Vis ———	3	0	2
I Maund —— is —— :	25	0	o .
20 Ditto — is 1 Candy — 5	60	0	0
1 Pecul — is — 1	32	0	0

Grain Measures.

	llb.	Oz.	
1 Measure weighs about — —	2.	10	Avoirdupoise.
8 Ditto — is 1 Mercal — —	21	0	
3200 Ditto is 400 ditto, or 1 Garse - 82 dw. Gr.	•		
1 Madrass Rupee weighs 7 11 Tr	•		
English standard, 14 10 in 1 llb.	It is	Co	untry Touch
9 %. China Touch 98 %.			

1 Madrass

dw. Gr

I Madrass Pagoda weighs 2 4\frac{1}{4} is English Matt. 20 2\frac{1}{5}

Country Touch 8\frac{5}{8} China 86\frac{1}{4}

dw. Gr.

I Allumgect Pagoda I 22 - English Matt. 23 2\frac{1}{5} Country Touch 9\frac{7}{8} China 98\frac{1}{4}.

Weights.

Pollams — I Vis, or 3½ llb. Avoirdupoise.

8 Vis — I Maund, or 25 llb. Ditto.

20 Maunds — I Candy, or 500 llb. Ditto.

1 Madrass Maund is equal to — ,667377 Decimal Parts of a Surat Maund.

1 Madrass Dollar weighs — — 17 14 ,8125 Troy.

1 Ditto Pagoda — 2 4 ,8516 Ditto.

Liquid and Dry Measures.

1 Measure is equal to 1½ pint English of 423 Cubick Inches.
8 Ditto — ditto — 1 Mercal — of 3384 ditto — ditto.
400 Marcals - ditto — 1 Garse — of 1,353,600 ditto — ditto.

B 2 1 Covid

I Covid is equal to

Inc.

1816

N. B. I Measure weighs about

2 8 Avoirdufoise.

8 Ditto

2 1 a 22 0

3200 Ditto is 400 Mercals, or I Garse, which weighs 8400 llb. which is 31/4 Tons, or 100 Bengal Baazar Maunds of 82 2 2 each.

Coins.

◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆◆

BENGALL.

BENGALL.

Weights.

	11b.	Oz.	Dr.	Deci.	
16 Chittacks make — 1 Seer of	1	14	14	,8666	Avoir.
40 Seer is — 1 Maund of 11b. Oz. D	74 r.	10	10	,6 66	Ditto.
11 Factory Maunds of 74 10	10 e		s 10 I Oz.		Iaunds.
1 Baazar Maund is equal to -		82 dw. (2	
I Secca weight is equal to	_	7	<u> </u>	5511	Troy.

व्यक्ता व्यक्त

Coins.

12	Pice m	ake	 		1	Anna
16	Annas		 		1	Rupee

To reduce Madrass or Surat Rupees, to current Rupees, you must add 10 per Cent. and to bring current Rupees, to Madrass Rupees, you must multiply the Sum by 100, and divide that Product by 110, and the Quotient is the Answer in Madrass Rupees.

C

4 Cowries

4 Cowries make — — —	1 Gunda.
20 Gundas — is — — —	ı Ponn.
32 Ponns — is — — — —	1 Current Rupee;

Tho' they sometimes rise and fall according to the Quantity of Cowries in the Place.

Cargoes are commonly fold from 40 to 42 Ponns per Arcat Rupee, which is 8 per Cent. better than Current Rupees.

BEEDEBEDEBEDEBEDEMeafures.

I	Measure	is		5 Seer.
8	Ditto -	is		—— 40 Seer.

The Covid (in Cloth Measure) is 9 Inches.



PEGU.

WEIGHTS, COINS, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 11

P E G U.

Weights.

100 Moo is — 1 Tuall

100 Tuall is — 1 Vis — equal to 3 5 5 Avoir

150 Vis is — 1 Candy — 500 0 0

$T \circ G \circ P A.$

The Produce of this Port is only Tinn, of which 100 Bahaar may be had; if there have not been other Vessels in the Port for some time before.

Tinn is the only Coin in this Place, and is distinguished as follow; Viz.

3 Pingas is — 1 Puta.
4 Putas — 1 Viss.
10 Viss — 1 Capin.

8 Capins - - 1 Bahar, equal to 6 15 Bengali.
C 2 The

The Duties of this Place were formerly 8 per Cent. but are lately farm'd by a Malabar called *Ramab Kifnar*, who commonly agrees from 2 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ Bahar for every Vessel, and a few Presents: with one likewise for the Great Men, but of small Value.

N. B You must not sell upon Trust, and must always go ashore armed.

ACHIN.

Weights.

16 Mace is — 1 Talle

5 Talles — I Boncall

20 Boncalls — I Catty equal to Troy 30 17 12 llb. Oz. dw.

200 Catty Malaya — 1 Bahar - - 501 5 10 Troy.

or 412 8 12 Avoir.

1 Catty Chinese Weight, is commonly reckoned one Catty Malaya, which makes 3 Chinese Peculs equal to one Malaya Bahar, in which is a loss to the Buyer of 2 Cattys, the

WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAS I-INDIA. 13

the latter being but 396 llb, of which Care must be taken, it being an Imposition.

One Boncall of Gold is 1 10 21 Troy of 95 Matt; or Pago. Fana. Cath.

Touch 92, and is worth in Madrass Mint, 14 30 46.

JONKCEYLOAN.

Weights.

3 Punchors is — — 1 Poot.
4 Poots — — 1 Vis.
10 Vis — — 1 Capin.
8 Capins — — 1 Bahar equal to 6½ Bengall
Factory Maunds.

The Division of Weight, is the same here as at Tocopa; but the Bahar is about 5 Bengall Seer larger: the Kirg of Siam's Customs are 8 per Cent. but none is paid on Ophium, or Rice.

The Presents are generally a Peice of the several sorts of Goods you have, to about 20 Peices.

 $D \qquad SALANGORE.$

SALANGORE.

Weights.

They deal here for imaginary Dollars, which are thus computed by Weight.

8 Tompongs of Tinn, weight 8 Cattys is - 1 Dollar

30 Dollars or 240 Cattys is — — 1 Baahar.

They fometimes fell by the Mallacca Baahar of 300 Cattys, it is therefore necessary in bargaining, to mention what Baahar you agree for.

The Customs are 2 Dollars per Baahar, that is 2 of 30; and the presents to the Great Men are about 60 Dollars in Cloth.

In the Year 1746, the Price of Tinn here was 33 Spanish Dollars per Baahar of 300 Catty, clear of Customs.

MALACCA.



**

MALAGGA.

Weights.

16 Tales is — 1 Catty.

100 Cattys — 1 Pecul, equal to 135, llb. Avoir.

3 Pecul — I Baahar.

All Goods are weighed by the Company's Dotchin, for which you pay the Captain of the Chinese, (who is the Dotchin-keeper) 1 per Cent.

Gold Weights.

16 Miams is - 1 Boncall, equal to Troy Weight 1 9 18 12

20 Boncalls - 1 Catty. —— 29 16

\$655555545G\$6565666666614066458456666666666

Coins.

All Coins are current here, but that in which all Accompts are kept, is Rix Dollars, an imaginary Coin; but

D 2

the Money most current in the Shops and Baazars, are Rupees, Skillings, Doublekyes, and Doits.

- 4 Doits is - 1 Stiver.
- 6 Stivers I Skilling.
- 8 Skillings I Rix Dollar.
- 1 Duccatoon is current for 13 Skilling.
- 1 English Crown Peice, 10 Ditto.
- 1 Bombay, or Surat Rupee, 5 Ditto.
- I Madrass Rupee (tho' of the value with Bombay) 4 Ditto.

1. Arcat Rupee, (tho' but 1 per Cent. worse than Surat) — 4 Ditto.

Because they are not so Broad as the Bombay, or Surat Rupees.

म्हरास्ट्रकाः स्टब्सिस्ट्रकाः स्टब्सिस्ट्रकाः स्टब्सिस्ट्रका

Measures.

A Malacca Quoing is 3200 Chupas, or 800 Cantins equal to 5000 Dutch llb. or 5475 English; or Canton Peculs (according to the Dutch calculation of 125 to a Pecul) 40 Peculs.

A Last is 2000 Chupas, 500 Cantins, 3000 Dutch llb.

24 Peculs, 3285 English.

SIAM.

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SIAM.

Gold and Silver Weights.

Are by Tual, which weighs nearest 9 10 and is $9^{\frac{dw}{2}}$ better than standard Silver.

Great Weights.

Are from their Coins likewise as.

80 Tuals is — 1 Catty or — 2 9 4½ Avoir.

50 Catty — 1 Pecul. — 129 0 13 Ditto.

But 50 Cattys Siam, should make 1 Pecul China of 132, for they weigh all their Goods by the China Dotchin; but it's never found that the King's Dotchin at Siam, gives more than 129, which should be 132.

E

COINS.

Coins.

Their Coins, are Tuals, Miams, Tuangs, and Samporfs.

- 2 Samporfs is - I Tuang,
- 2 Tuangs I Miam,
- 4 Miams I Tual.

Their Accompts are kept in Cattys, Tales, Tuals, Miams, Tuangs and Cowries.

- 800 Cowries is _____ I Tuang,
- 2 Tuangs ____ 1 Miam,
- 4 Miams I Tual,
- 4 Tuals 1 Tale,
- 20 Tales I Catty.

10 Miams, pass for a Tale China, and 85 Tales Siam is always reckoned as 8 Tale China.



CUSTOMS.

WEIGHTS, COINS, &c. in EAS Γ-INDIA. 19

Customs.

The Chinese, Moors and Banyans, pay 8 per Cent. Customs.

The English, at present pay no Customs, but pay Measurage for their Ships, a Ship of 200 Tuns Burthen pays from 1150 to 1200, Rupees Measurage, and so for other Vessels in Proportion to their Burthen.

TONQUIN.

Weights.

Their weights are by the Chinese Dotchin, and the King's weight, holds out full 132 to the Pecul; however it's necessary to have a true Dotchin of one's own.

Coins.

They have no other Coins than Copper Cash, accounting.

The Price of Silver is always variable here, which they rife and fall according to the Quantity brought in, by which the Chinese make great Advantage.

In the Year 1739, they allowed $28\frac{1}{2}$ Maradoes for one Barr, or 10 Tale Silver; and in 1748, but 21 Maradoes.— They run all the Mexico, and Pillar Dollars, (without making any Distinction) into Barr Silver, which ought to weigh 10 Tale each, and into which they frequently put Alloy, so that they are seldom so good as the Dollar Silver, tho in Payments you are obliged to allow them 3 per Cent. to make it their Standard, as they call it.

Tale weighs (with the 3 per cent included) 12 6 $2\frac{8}{24}Troy$.

1 Ditto — ditto — 1 4 $14\frac{15}{24}$ Which is more than the China Tale, — 0 0 $9\frac{6}{24}$

Their Accompts are kept, in Tales, Mace and Candarines, which are regulated according to the Price of their Maradoes and Copper Cash.

Customs.

The English, pay no Customs Inwards, but the Presents they are obliged to make to the King and his Officers, are very considerable.

Upon

WEIGHTS, COINS, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 21

Upon Goods exported, as Silk and Lacquered Ware, the English pay 5 per Cent.

ANJENGO.

Weights.

11b.
28 Averdupoise is equal to ______ 1 Maund
560 Ditto _____ to _____ 20 Maund or 1 Candy.

Coins.

4 Buag	erooks	make	************		I	Pice
12 Pice	-		-	-	ı	Fanam
6 Galli	on Fana	ams, or	7 old one	s —	1	Rupee
I Spani	ish Doll	lar full V	Veight is	worth	<u> </u>	Fanams



 \mathbf{F}

1 Anjengo

I Anjengo Fanam is reckoned in the Company's Accompts
to be worth - - \frac{4}{5} of a Callicutt Fanam.

I Ditto - Ditto \begin{cases}
\text{is - - \frac{1}{8}} & \text{of a Carwar Pagoda.} \\
\text{is - - 6 Pence English Money.} \\
\text{is - - 1\frac{1}{2}} & \text{Persia Shakee.} \end{cases}

Weafure.

1 Anjengo Covid is — 18 Inches English.

Exchanges.

	Fanai	ns.
Gold Rupees — — —	70	each.
Gubbers full Weight — — —	23	
Pagodas Negapatam —- ——	20	
Ditto Madrass — — — —	197	•
St Thomas Old — — — —	17	
Ditto New	141	
Spanish Dollars full Weight	13	
Duccatoons — — —	13 1	

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Silver

WEIGHTS, COINS, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 23

Silver Rupees — — — — — 6

Current Ditto — — 5.

C O C H I N.

Gold and Silver Weights.

- 9¹/₃ Fanams is — 1 Chequin Weight.
- 93 Ditto —— 10 Ditto or equal to 3 Secca Rupees.
- 72 Ditto (or 8 Pagodas) is 1 Dollar Weight, and 100 Dollars
 Weight is 1 Weight, and 100 Dollars

 Weight is 1 Weight, and 100 Dollars
- 31 Ditto is the Weight of a Secca Rupee.
- N. B. Spanish Dollars are very rarely weighed here, but generally taken by the Tale, at 2 Surat Rupees each.



F 2 E X C H A N G E S

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Exchanges.

	Skillings.		Fanams.		
Duccatoons generally —	121	50	_	·	
Spanish Dollars in Tale — —	10	40	to	38	
Venetians and Gubbers (Company's Price)	18, .	72	74	76	
Surat and Bombay Rupees	5	20			
Rix Dollars — —	8	32			
Pagodas Negapatam ———————————————————————————————————	- 16	64			
Copangs — — —		481		÷	

Great Weights.

1 Maund is — 1 Candy or — 543 8

Gold of 9 Matt fine 10 Fanams Weight, is worth 72 Fanams Ditto $-9^{\frac{1}{2}}$ — 10 Ditto — ditto 76 and fo on.

And

WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 25

And to find the Value of the Touch in Fanams, multiply the Matt by 10, and then by 8, which gives it in Fanams.

When Spanish Dollars are worth 40 Fanams, an English Crown is worth 40½, and a French Crown 45 Fanams.

If a Surat Rupee is 20 Fanams, a Pagoda is 64 Fanams. Chequins are better than Gubbers 1 per Cent.

- I Gold Rupee new is equal to ____ 12 Silver Rupees.
- I Ditto ditto old is $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{5}$ better.
- 4 Jarra Cannanore is the Weight of one Fanam Cochin.

Callicutt and Tellicherry.

Weights.

100 Pool is 1 Maund Weight from 30 Avoir. to 29 10 6

20 Maund 1 Candy — 600 Ditto to 598

1 Callicutt Miscal is to ,14375 or Troy weight 2 21 and Decimals

1 is to 1 Surat Tola — ,36836 or 11 Viss — ,78752.

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Coins.

16 Tarr or Viss is equal to ____ 1 Fanam called Gallee.

5 Fanams is ____ 1 Rupee.

I Spanish Dollar full Weight is accounted 2½ Rupees, but

Fanams. Tarr. Fanams.

Pass in the Baazar only from 10 4 to 10½.

REALTH REALTH TO THE SERVICE OF THE

r Covid is 18 Inches English. And the Callicutt Guz Inches.

made use of in measuring Timber is equal to $28\frac{1}{10}$ English.

They likewise, sometimes at Callicutt, measure their Timber by the Covid and Borrells. 12 Borrells is 1 Covid, when the Timber is sawed; and 24 is 1 Covid when unsawed. The Price generally is 1 Callicutt Fanam per solid Covid.

CARWAR.

WEIGHTS, COINS, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 27
+**+**********************************
CARWAR.
Weights.
Th. 26 Avoirdupoise is equal to 1 Maund. 520 Ditto ditto 20 Maunds or 1 Candy.

Coins.
6 Pice is — I Settle. 48 Settles — I Pagoda equal to 27 Shakees Persia, and to 3½ of a Surat Rupee; and to 9 Shillings London; and to 14 Fanams, 4 Viss and ½ Callicutt; and to 18 Ditto Anjengo.
24 Budgerooks is — I Fanam 36 Fanams — I Pagoda Darwar. 20 Tarr is — I Choseree I Choseree is — I Pagoda Esiree
1 Pagoda is ——— 48 Jettas
G 2 ted

100 Ounces of Silver gives — Pag. Jet. 79 34 which at 35 Rupees per Pagoda is $\frac{Rupees}{286\frac{4}{48}}$

Measure.

1 Covid is _____ 18 Inches English.

G O A.

Weights.

1 Rattle weighs — Ilb. Oz. Dr.
1 O 8 Avoir.
24 Rattle is — 1 Maund or 24 12 0 Ditto.
480 Rattles — 20 Maund or 1 Candy 495 0 0 Ditto.



COINS.

WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 29

Coins.

80 Leader Rees are — I Silver Tango 5 Tangos — — I Pardao or Xeraphin.

Spanish Dollars are of the same Value as at Carwar, at which Rate 100 Ounces at a Medium is - 286 Rupees.

\$

BOMBAY.

Great Weights.

H

Small



Small Weights.

6 Chowe is — 1 Grain Bombay
2 1 Grains — 1 Voll
40 Voll — 1 Tola
32 Tola and 13 Voll is — 12 Ounces Troy.

ভিত্তভাতি প্রভিত্তভাতি প্রভিত্তভাতি ভিত্তভাতি ভিত্তভাত

20 Adolens is — 1 Para, or 34 8 12 Avoir. 500 Ditto is — 25 Ditto, or 1 Mora 863 12 12 Ditto.

Coins.

			Rup.	Annas	Pice.
1 Venetian is	•		3	14	0
1 Gubber is	-		. 3	I 2	6
1 Gold Moor or	Rupec		13	8	0

They keep their Accompts in Rupees, Quarters and Rees.

100

WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 31

001	Rees is	;	 	I	Quarter
400	Ditto is	s	 	I	Rupee.

They have (besides these Rees, which are made of Lead, with a Stamp on them) a small Coin made of Toothenague called Pice, 80 of which go to a Rupee.

Goods are bought and fold here by the Bombay, Candy or Maund, Surat Candy or Maund, and by the Pucca or Bengall Maund, which is 2 Surat Maunds; but in Contracts, the Candy or Maund you buy or fell with is always mentioned.



H 2

SURAT

◆李爷等 医克克克氏病 医克克克氏病

SURAT.

Gold and Silver Weights.

_	Oz.	dw.	Gr.
r Chowle is as — r Rutta,			•
3 Rutta is 1 Voll — — —	0	0	$5^{\frac{26}{32}}$ Troy.
32 Voll is 1 Tola ——	0	7	18-1
821 Ditto is 2 Tolas and 181 Volls, or	I	0	0
9 ¹ / ₄ Voll is 1 Venetian Weight ————————————————————————————————————	0	2	5-5
100 Ditto is 28 29	11	14	22
73 Voll is 1 Dollar Weight Tola, Vell.	0	17	18
100 Ditto Weight 228 4	88	15	0
31 Tola is very near ——	12	0	0
The Seer for Coral is 18 Great Pice, or 27 common Pice Weight	12	5	20
Ditto for Musk, ————————————————————————————————————	11	0	0
The Surat Seer is 30 Pice, and Weighs at a Medium	13	12	0
			- C:(h

1 Spanish



WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 33

Great Weights.

The Pucca Maund is 74¹/₁ equal to a Bengall Factory Maund.

Metals are fold at 40 Seer to the Maund, but all perishable Goods, and such as are not free from Dirt and Dust, are from 41 to 44 Seer to the Maund, as the Buyer and Seller can agree; tho' Custom now has fixed every particular Kind of Goods to a stated Number of Seer to a Maund.

I MEASURES.

Meafures.

Are the larger and lesser Covid, Viz.

1 Covid of 36 Inches, and 1 Covid 27 Inches.

By the latter all things are fold except Broad Cloth, Velvet and Sattin, which are fold by the large Covid or English Yard.

Coins.

Are Gold and Silver, Rupees, Annas and Pice.

4 Pice make			I	Anna	
16 Annas or 64	Pice make		I	Rupee	Silve
12 Silver Rupee	s are equal to) —	1	Rupee	Gold



CAMBAY.

Weights, Coins, &c. in E	AST-INDIA. 35
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CAMBAY.

The Weights are the same as at Surat, but differ in the Allowances on all Goods bought and sold there; as for Instance.

And besides the above Allowance of 40 111 to the Maund; there is a Rebate of 1 per Cent. on the whole Weight.

Port-Charges,

On Goods fold at Cambay by the English, are as follow Viz.

Company's Duty. _____ 2 per Cent.

Confulage _____ 2

Commission to the Cheif. _____ 2

Brokerage _____ 2

I 2

Dustore,

Dustore, Coolley hire, &c. — _____ 1

Total Charges — $9^{\frac{1}{2}}$ per Cent.

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GOMBROON.

Gold and Silver Weights.

The Muffall Weighs ______ 2 23 124 21 Muffalls is 1 Tola Surat, or _____ 7 18 125

ब्रह्मा विकास स्थानिक स्थानिक

Large Weights.

Are the Maund, Tabree and the Maund Shaw.

200 Mussalls is 1 Maund Tabree, Weight $\frac{116}{6\frac{1}{4}}$, but in the Baazar $\frac{186}{6\frac{1}{4}}$.

400 Mussalls 1 Maund Shaw 131

The



Weights, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 37

The Maund Copara for Trust is $\frac{11b}{7\frac{1}{4}}$. The Maund Baazar $\frac{11b}{7\frac{1}{4}}$ to $\frac{11b}{7\frac{1}{2}}$.

Coins.

10 Cozbaugue	es or Pice (a Cop	per Coin) are	- 1 Shatree
Abasses are			4 Ditto each.
Venetians are	-		28 Ditto each.
1 Tomand (or	r 50 Abasses) is		200 Shatrees.
Rupees			$-6\frac{3}{4}$ to 9
Dollars .			- 13½ to 20
Larees (Ifpahar	n Money) -	-	$2\frac{1}{3}$
Mamoodas	-		- 2
2 Mamooda	s are	і А	baffee
4 Ditto	-		upee Surat.

Long Measure.

93 Guz is equal to _____ 100 Yards English.

K

All

All Bargains in Gombroon, are made for Shatrees (an imaginary Coin) and the Returns for Goods are generally made in Abeffees, allowing 7 or 8 per Cent. for the Difference in Exchange.

BUSORAH. Weights.

Allowances to be made on the following Goods (as Cuftomary,) Viz.

Cardemums,



39

On the Sale of Cardemums,
Sugar Candy,
Benjamin,

25 Vakias per Maund.

Sugar and Metals. 24 Vakias per Maund.

THE TOTAL POST OF THE POST OF

Coins.

10 Teloose is — I Danim,

12 Danims — I Mamooda

4 Mamoodas — I Cruz or Dollar,

75 Mamoodas — I Tomand Zelottee,

100 Mamoodas — I, Tomand Howesa.

Port-Charges, or Customs, Viz.

Mahometans Pay, — 2½ per Cent.

All other Nations 3 per Cent. to the Government.

And 4½ per Cent. to the Company.

K 2

MUSCAT.

MUSCAT.

Weights.

The Custom-House Maund is - - $\frac{11b. Oz.}{8 12}$ Avoirdupoise

व्यक्ता व्यक्ता व्यक्ता व्यक्ता व्यक्ता व्यक्ता व्यक्ता

Coins.

The current Money is Budgerooks and Mamoodas.

- 30 Budgerooks is 1 Silver Mamooda, value about Eight-Pence Sterling.
- 31 Mamoodas is ____ 1 Surat Rupee,
- 7½ Ditto is I Spanish Dollar.

Customs.

Mahometans pay _____ 2½ per Cent.

And all other Nations pay ____ 5 per Cent.

MOCHA.

Weights, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 41.

M O C H A.

Weights.

Amber, Coral, Musk, &c. are weighed by Coffola's &c.

		Oz.	dw.	Gr.
i Coffola weighs ——————	- Troy	0	2	018
10 Coffolas is — 1 Vakia		I	0	9
100 Vakias ———	I	10	17	I 2

According to which Calculation the Mocha Frazil is $\frac{10.5}{28}$. Avoirdupoise nearest, and has been generally so computed by the English Gentlemen, formerly trading here; but it is an Error, and must proceed from their omitting to try the Custom-House Weights here, with English Weights; those being different from the above as Avoirdupoise from Troy, tho' not in the same Proportion.

In the Year 1744 Experiment was made at the Custom-House, by weighing 100 Peices of Toothenague in their Scales, and in the Company's English Scales; the Medium of

L which

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which gave the true Frazil $\frac{110}{29\frac{2}{3}}$ which is about 6 per Cent. more than the above Weights will give. The Weights here are computed from 1 Coffola to a Vakia, and so on to a Bahar, without Distintion between Gross Goods and fine, except in the Custom-House, which difference it seems is occasioned by an Allowance given on all Gross Goods at $29\frac{2}{3}$ to the Frazil, which by long Experience was found to be true.

Great Weights.

				Oz.		
1 Vakia is			0	I	2 Avoir	•
15 Vakias is		1 Rattle,	I	Ì	12	
2 ² / ₃ Rattles (or	40 Vakias) is	1 Maund,	2	15	7	
10 Maund is		ı Frazil,	29	10	10	
15 Frazil is		1 Bahar,	445	0	۵	



Great

Great Weights Beetlefukei.

15 Vakia is — 1 Rattle

29 Vakia is — 1 14 Rattle or — 1 Maund.

10 Maund is — 1 Frazil or — 20 6 4 Avoir.

40 Frazil is — 1 Bahar or — 816 4 0 Ditto.

N. B. The beforementioned Weights are taken from the Medium of Two Frazils, made and proved by the English and French Chiefs; residing at Mocha the difference between them being about 5 Ounces according to the Arab's, calculation: and were their Weights true,

The Frazil would be — — — 11b. Oz. Dr.

The Bahar — 859 11 0

Which is 5 per Cent, more than the beforementioned.



L 2

COINS.

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Coins.

The only Coined Money in this Country, is Camma-shees; a small Coin of low Silver stampt with the King's Names and Titles, they are the current Money of the Baazar and are taken at 10 for a Dollar, arising and falling according to the want of them, which is occasioned by the Banian Shroffs, frequently buying them up, and the King sometimes calling them in, and ordering rew ones to be made, which always bear an Advance where some Sort of old ones are left current.

The Money wherein all Accompts are kept here is imaginary Viz.

80 Caveers make _____ 1 Mocha Dollar.
121½ Mocha Dollars are always esteemed 100 Spanish Dollars.



Silver

WEIGHTS, COINS, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 45

Silver Coins, passable in Mocha.

• • •				dw.	Gr.
Spanish Dollars 100 of	which Weigh	Troy, -	88	12	0
Cruizadoes — 100	•			12	0
English Crowns 100	-		88	12	9
French Ditto - 100		-	88	12	0
German Ditto 100	-		93	13	18

_	Doll.	Caveer.
Venetians exchanged into Silver, produce each	2	25
Touch by the Shroffs 131 Versa	u.	
Gubbers — —	2	20
Gingerlys — — —	1	5 5
Cerrifees — — —	1	50
Bars of Gold from Mussova Touch from 11 to 12	Versa	u.
Ditto ditto from Mosambique — 9 to 10	•	



M

TOUCH.

Touch of Silver.

The finest Silver us	ed in this Cour	ntry is of —	18 Veri	au.
Mexico Dollars			17	
German Crowns		•	15	
Pillar Dollars		-	171	

N. B. In the Year 1738 it was proved that 100 Spanish Dollars by the Mocha weights gave $88\frac{68}{88}$ or 88 13 $14\frac{7}{10}$.

Troy which makes the above Computation short.

When Cammashees are to be bought reasonable, 'tis worth while to carry them to the Coast or Madrass. In 1738 Camma-shees were bought at 12½ Coffolas per Mocha Dollar.

Upon Essay 4 Mocha Dollars of Cammashees at 12\frac{1}{2} per Oz. Decimals.

Dollar is 51 Cossolars, and produces pure Silver 2,75\delta 33

Oz. dw. Gr.

or 2 15 4 Troy; so that 100 Spanish Dollars, or 121\frac{1}{2}

Mocha Dollars 12\frac{3}{4} per Dollar, gives 1549, 125 Poise

Oz. Decimals.

157\frac{8}{157} and produces pure Silver \frac{8}{3},7\delta 427

N. B.

WEIGHTS, COINS, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 47

N. B. The Standard of Cammashees is 131 pure Silver in 15. Troy.

100 Spanish Dollars weigh Troy $88\frac{68}{88}$ and Coffolas 869.

Mem^{m.} At 12½ Coffolas per Dollar, 100 Spanish Dollars which by Mocha weights gives $\frac{Oz}{88\frac{68}{88}}$, is Secca Weight 237 at 240 Secca weights per 209 Secca Rupees, is Secca Rupees 206 Decimals.

Decimals.

Decimals.

2875 at 12½ Batta, is current Rupees 232 186 which make the Mocha Dollar 1,910 current Rupee.

Measures.

Rice and other Grain is fold by the Kalla and Tomand,
40 Kalla is 1 Tomand and weighs about 165; but the Governours Custom (of half a Kalla per Tomand upon all Grain fold) being deducted, and the intolerable Cheat in the measuring, together with the Pilserage from the Waterside home

M 2

being

being allowed for, the Bengall Maund will not come out above 19 Kalla; whereas I Bagg or Bengall Maund ought to hold out more than a Tomand: but for the foregoing Reafons, Two Bengall Maunds seldom come out above 39 Kallas, and rarely that.

Oyl is fold by the Cudda, Noosfia and Vakia.

16 Vakia is ____ 1 Noosfia

4 Noosfias or Measures ____ 1 Cuddy poise about 18.

Of late Years the Price has been from 3 to 5 Noosfias per Mocha Dollar, and computing the Dupper of 2 Bengall Factory Maunds to hold out about 67 or 68 Measures each, at which Rate the Noosfia or Measure weighs about $2\frac{1}{4}$.

Cotton is fold by the Hearf, and 9 Hearfs is 11½ Mocha Dollars. It generally fells from 30 to 40 Hearfs per Bahar.



The

WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 49

Long Measure.

The Guz is — 25 Inches English.

The Covid is — 19 Ditto ditto.

TENERAL TENERA

The Moors pay the Government Customs 7 per Cent, but by the Impositions of the Government, they generally come out to 15 per Cent.



N

BATAVIA.

BATAVIA.

Coins.

8 Doits make ——	1 Cash or Doublekye.
3 Cash —— ——	1 Satallie.
6 Cash (or 2 Satallies) ——	1 Sooka.
9 Cash —— ——	1 Sooka Satallie.
15 Ditto —— ——	1 Rupee.
24 Ditto (or 48 Stivers) —	1 Pardaó, or Rix-Dollar.
39 Ditto(or 13 Satallies, or Skillings)	1 Duccatoon.

N. B. Accompts are kept in Rix-Dollars and Stivers, thothere is no fuch Coin as a Rix-Dollar in Batavia.

Mexico Dollars were fold in the Year 1734 and 1735' at 132 Rix-Dollars for 100 Spanish Dollars; but of late Years those who bought Cinnamon, Iron, or any other Goods from the Company, were obliged to pay the Spanish Dollars at 125 per Cent. Viz. 100 Spanish Dollars for 125 Rix-Dollars.

MANILLA.

MANILLA.

Weights.

16 Ounces make a Pound, by which all forts of Goods weighed, but it is to be observed that of these Ounces, are.

- 10 Ounces make a Tale of Gold Weight,
- 11 Ditto make a Tale of Silk and other Things.
- 9 Ditto make a Punto of Gold and Silver Thread.
- 22 Ditto make a Catty.
- 1 Ditto is the Weight of a Mexico Dollar.

One Manilla Pound makes Avoirdupoise

llb. Decimals

8 Ounces is a Mark of Silver.



N 2

CHINA



CHINA.

CANTON.

Coins.

Pettys of Brass or Copper with a square Hole in the Middle, are the only coined or stampt Peices in China, and 10 of them are generally esteemed a Mandarine, but they rise and fall in their Value, as they are more or less in Demand; . no Merchants receive them, they being only for small Payments in the Baazar, or to pay Cooleys and Labourers.

All greater Payments are therefore made by the Scale, and by Europeans usually in the following Silver.

English Standard	tho' but	2½ Touch	will gener	ally pais Touch.
for Goods at			-	94
French Crowns for	Gold tho'	but 94		95
Mexico Dollars		·		94
Pillar Ditto -		-		95

Duccatoons



WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 53

<u>.</u>		 Touch.
Duccatoons	 •	 , 96
Surat Rupees	 <u> </u>	 100

N. B. The Chinese divide the Fineness of their Gold and Silver into 100 equal Parts, which they call Touches; the Number of which implies the Proportion there is of pure Gold and Silver to 100, the rest being Alloy; and 100 Touch is pure Gold or Silver, which they call Sisce, and is without Alloy; no Coin will be taken in Purchase of Gold but at it's true Touch.

Of the vast Quantities of European Coins which the Chinese receive, they preserve none entire, but run all down in Iron Moulds, forming a Shapeless Lump from 5 Mace to 10 Tale Weight; every Man melts his own Money at the Goldsmiths; what is applyed to the Payment of Tance and Emperor's Duties must be Sisce or 100 Touch, no other being received into the Emperor's Treasury.

For other Uses they make different Touches, as may serve their Purpose in Trade in the different Provinces of the Empire.

0

Fin

Fine Weights.

10 Cash is - 1 Candarine,

10 Cadarines — 1 Mace,

10 Mace — 1 Tale, hitherto reckoned 1 4 5 as per Lockyer, but this is too much.

These are the Weights for Silver and Gold, and may be called the Names of their Money, for under these Denominations are their Accompts kept.

Gros Weights.

16 Tale is — 1 Catty,

100 Cattys — 1 Pecul or 132 Avoirdupoise.

<u>ණිසමකිකිකිකිකිකිකිකිකිකිකිකිකිකි</u> Meafure.

10 Punt is — 1 Covid in piece Goods equal to 14\frac{1}{2}.

Gold

Gold in great Quantities is Yearly carried out of this Port, yet the Exportation of it is absolutely prohibited by the Government; but for certain Reasons greatly connived at. On this Account Europeans generally run privately most of their Silver; not to avoid any Duties payable thereon, but to conceal the Amount of their Imports, that thereby no Conjectures may be made of the Gold they Export.

This valuable Commodity is not altogether the Produce of China, but is brought in great Quantities by their Junks from Cochin China, in Return for the Goods sent thither.

Names and Touches of Gold.

				•		Touch.
Chaya	مستشام	Shoeş	-		-	93
Chroja						93
Chugja		`	 •			93
Shinjepou				-		94
Tinjee						93
Poojee	-	Barrs				96
Yangpohoo	oes				·	96
Cochin Ch			-	_		96

O 2 Names

Names and Touches of Gold.

Samoy — Shoes – no	Chop — various	Touches	
•	• ;	• .	Touch.
Pekin - Barrs narrow	***************************************		99
Shaja - fmall Shoes		·	99

N. B. At Chinchew they falfify Yangpohooes Gold.

◆母母者 5年者 2年五年年代 2**66**年日日 美国大学教育教育 医克尔特氏系统 ◆母母的女子女子的女子女子教育 医女子教育 医神经神经病 医神经神经病 医神经神经病

Rule to bring different Touches of Gold into one.

Multiply the Fineness of each Sort by it's particular Weight, and adding their several Products together, make a Dividend of them; then adding the Weights together, make that the Divisor, and the Quotient will be the Fineness, or Touch.

Port



Port-Charges, at Canton.

•

All Ships imported are entered in the Emperor's Books under the following Denominations, in Proportion to which they pay a Duty of Measurage, Viz.

•			Covid	ls		Covids
First Rates, such	as measure	above	74 i	n length	and	23 in breadth,
Second Ditto		above	71		and	21
Third Ditto		under	71	-	and	21

A Ship is not properly imported, 'till she is measured by the Hoppo or his Officers, which Measurement is taken from the Center of the mizen-Mast to the Center of the fore-Mast for the Length, and close abast the main-Mast from Side to Side for the Breadth; they multiply the Length by the Breadth, and the Product divided by 10 gives the Ship's Measurage.



P

Example.



EXAMPLE.

Covids Punts		,		
Suppose a Ship measures 75 9 in Lengt	h			
23 5 in Breadt	h, mult	iplye	d to	ge-
ther, produce the Measurage 178 3,65, which	h; at th	e Ra	ate o	f
Tale Mace Can. Cash.	Tale	Mace	Can.	Ca.
7 7 7 7 per Covid, amounts to —	1387	2.	-	3
Deduct 20 per Cent. which the Emperor allow				
The Emperor's Nett Duty ———	1109	8	2	7
Add 7 per Cent to make it Sisce ——	77	6	8	8
	1187	5	I	5
To the Cophang, or Receiver of the				
Customs on the first Nett Duty, to be paid in	118	7	5	2
Sisce at 10 per Cent.				
	1306	2	6	7
To the Suanfang, or Collectors, &c. &c. 2 per Cent. to be paid in current Silver of 94	22		9	6
	1328	4	6	3
Impositions at sundry Times since the Year 1704, under the Denomination of Presents		•	-	J
to the great Mandarines, which are now	1950	0	0	0
claimed to be as much their Due as the				
Ship's Measurage.				
	3278	4	6	3
	3-7-	<u></u>		

Weights, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 59

N. B. First Rates, measuring Covids 74 and 23, tho' ever so much larger, pay but

Second Rates, from 71 to 74

Covids.

long, and 22 to 23 broad, pay

Covids.

Third Rates, from 65 to 74 long,

Covids.

and 20 to 22, tho' ever fo much

Covids.

less than 65 and 20, pay.

Tale Mace Can. Cash.

7 7 7 pr Covid.

7 1 4 2 per Ditto.

5 o o o per Ditto.



How the Emperor's Customs and Hoppo's Duties are accounted for on Goods Imported.

Covids. Punts	Tale	Mac	e Can	. Cafh
Broad Cloth 160 half Peices 8608 $7^{\frac{1}{2}}$ at 5 Candarines per Covid for the Emperor's Customs	430	4	3	7:
Hoppo's Duty of 24 per Cent on the Customs.	103	3	0	41/4
_	533	7	4	2
The Emperor and Hoppo are to be paid in Sifce Silver, which is accounted 7 per Cent. on the Customs and Duty.	37	3	6	Ĭ
The Emperor's Escrivans 2 per Cent. Tale Mace Can. Cash. on 430 4 3 $7^{\frac{1}{4}}$ the Customs.	8	6	0	9
The Peculage Duty accounting 100 Covids to a Pecul, produces 86 9 which at 8 6 per Pecul is	7	4	3	5
Tales.	5 ⁸ 7	I	4	7

How



Weights, Coins, &c. in EAS Γ-INDIA. 61

How the Emperor's Customs and Hoppo's Duties are accounted for on Goods Imported.

Peices Covids. Punts.	Tale 1	Mace	Can.	Cash.
Long Ells – 1008 — 64830 $6\frac{1}{2}$ at Cand. 15 per Covid. — — — — — —	972	4	5	9
24 per Cent.	223	3	9	o .
	1205		-	9
7 per Cent. to make it Sisce ————————————————————————————————————	84	4	0	9
	1290	2	5	8
2 per Cent. on 972 4 5 9 Pecul.	19	4	4	9
Peculage at 200 Covids per Pecul, is 324 Cov. Can. Cash. 15 at 8 6 per Pecul. — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	27	8	7	7
Tales.	1337	5	8	4
·				



Q

How

How the Emperor's Customs and Hoppo's Duties are accounted for on Goods Imported.

Peices.	Covids.		Tale N	Mace (Can.	Cash.
Camblets, 25 containing Mace per Covid. —	2040	at }	204	0	0	0
24 per Cent	·		48	9	6	0
		_	252	9	6	0
7 per Cent, for Sisce —	-		17	7	0	7
2 per Cent, on 104 Tales.			4	0	8	0
Peculage at 100 Covids pec. Cov. Can. Ca. 20 40, at 8 6 per Pecul.	•	ul, } }	r	7	5	4 ·
	7	Tales.	276	5	0	I

N. B. Comparing the foregoing Examples with fundry Accounts of Duties paid several Years past, it appears, 2 per Cent. hath been always charged on the Emperor's Customs for a Difference of Dotchin, which has been a Roguery of the Linguist's for there never was any such Duty.

Emperor's Customs and Hoppo's Duties accounted for on Goods Exported.

Wrought Silks, and all other Commodities on which the Emperor's Customs is accounted for at the Hoppo's Dotchin, have a Discount of 10 per Cent. allowed to the Merchant, so that

Taffaties 100 weighing	_	Catty. $\frac{66\frac{1}{3}}{}$	•			
10 per Cent. deduct as above		161	Tale	Mace	~. Can	Ca.
Remain Tale. Mace 2 2 per Pecul, ——	I	50 at)	3		0
Hoppo's Duty, 24 per Cent. on th	e Cu	istoms -		7	9	2
•			4	0	9	2
7 per Cent. to make it Sisce	•	-		2	8	6
		-		3	7	8
The Emperor's Escrivans 2 per	r Ce	ent. on	} 。	•	6	6
the Customs 3 3 —)			
Peculage on 1 50 at 8 6	_	Pecul	o	I	2	9

Q 2

Emperor's Customs and Hoppo's Duties accounted for on Goods Exported.

All Silks, except Handkercheifs, Paunches, Pelongs and Geelongs, pay 1 Candarine per Peice to the Hoppo's Officers, in Case they do not search for Yellows and Crimsons, which are the Emperor's Colours and therefore prohibited, so that 100 Peices pay.

 Tale l	Mace	Can.	Ca.
1	0	0	0
			_

The old Impositions, so called, because it was imposed in the Year 1708, is 6 per Cent. on the Valuation in the Emperor's Book, wherein Tassaties being rated at Tale Mace.

3 3 per Peice, amounts to —

19 8 0 9

The New Imposition is 10 per Cent. upon the said rated Value, and was first paid in the Year 1727.

33 0 0 0

Tales. 58 3 7 3

WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 65

Emperor's Customs &c. on Exports.

	Pec.	• Catty.								
Raw Silk weighing	I	11	•							•
deduct 10 per Cent.	0	11	- T	'a. M	ľa.		Tale	Ma.	Can.	Ca.
Remains —	1.	0	at	5	4 P	er Pecul	5	4	0	•
24 per Cent.					•		I	2	9	6
		-					6	6	9	6
7 per Cent.	— e Мас	_ œ				•	0	4	6	9
2 per Cent. on 5	4			_	-		0	I	0	8
Peculage —	-			-	•		<u> </u>	0	8	. 6
		_			. 1	77 5	7	3	5	9
Old Imposition 6 Tale. tion, which at 100	pe	r Pe	cul			\[\frac{\var}{-} \right\}	6	0	0	0
New Ditto 10 p	er (Cent.		•			10	0	0	0
						Tales.	23	3	5	9

R



Emperor's Customs &c. on Exports.

Pecul Catty.				
Quickfilver — I II				
deduct 10 per Cent 0 11 Tale. Mace.	Tale	Ma.	Can.	Ca.
Remains — I o at I 2 per Pecul	I	2	0	0
24 per Cent. — — — —	0	2	8	8
•	1	4	8	8
7 per Cent. ————————————————————————————————————	0		0	4
2 per Cent. on I 2	0	0	2	8
Peculage — —	0	0	8	6
	I	7.	ø	6
Old Imposition, 6 per Cent. on the Va- luation which at 35 per Pecul — —	2	I	0	o ·
New Ditto 10 per Cent. — —	3	5	0	0
Tales.	7	3	0	6



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Emperor's Customs &c. on Exports.

Pecul Catty.				
Bohea Tea, — I II				
deduct 10 per Cent. 0 11	TT-1.	. M.	0	•
			Can	
Remains — — I o at 2 Mace per Pecul	0	2	0	0
24 per Cent. — — — —	0	0	4	8
7 per Cent. for Sisce ————————————————————————————————————	0	0	I	7
2 per Cent. on 2 Mace ———	0	0	0	4
Peculage — — —	0	0	8	6
Old Imposition on the Value, 8 Tales at 6 per Cent.	0	4	8	0
New Ditto - on ditto - 10 ditto at 10 per Cent.	0	8	0	0
Tales.	I	6	3	5

N. B. The finest Conghoes, and all other Teas of the Bohea Sortments, are valued at 8 Tales per Pecul; and the finest Hysons, and all other Sortments of the Green-Teas, are rated but at 7 Tales per Pecul.

Tale Mace

All wrought Silks paying 2 2 per Pecul; it is unnecessary to give any other Examples; but it may be usefull to R 2 observe

Emperor's Customs &c. on Exports.

observe the present Valuation, by which the Customs, Hoppo's &c. Duties are accounted upon the following Articles, producing the several Amounts mentioned as follow or thereabouts.

		Γale	Mac	<u>.</u>		Tale	Mace	Can	. Ca.
Poisee Valued a pays Customs, Du				_	ce } - }	0	8	1	0
Gosnee —		3	5		-	0	6	5	0
Taffata ——		3	3		_	0	5	8	31
Paduafoy ——	-	3	0			0	6	0	0
Gorgorams		3	0			0	6	0	0
Lampasses. —	-	4	5			0	8	I	0
Velvets —		6	0			I	Ō	7	0
Embroiderys —		8	0	-	_	I	4	0	0
Peelongs —	-	7	0	7					
Geelongs -		7	0	}		0	I	1	0
Paunches —	<u></u>	7	0	j				_	_
Handkercheifs, bei	ng 7 Ta	ale				0	2	0	0

Ribbons,

WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 69

Emperor's Customs &c. on Exports.

Tale Mace

Ribbons pay also 2 2 per Pecul, and are valued at Tale 100 per Pecul for the Old and New Impositions.

ब्रह्मा ब्रह्मा अर्थ स्ट्रास्ट स्ट्रास्ट स्ट्रास्ट स्ट्रास्ट स्ट्रास्ट स्ट्रास्ट स्ट्रास्ट स्ट्रास्ट स्ट्रास्ट

Memorandum of Elephant's Teeth.

First Sort - 3 Teeth to a Pecul, - Suppose 45 per Pecul.

Second Ditto - 4 ditto - ditto - 43 ditto.

Third Ditto - 5 ditto - ditto - 41 ditto.

Fourth Ditto - 6 ditto - ditto - 39 ditto.

And so on every Tooth loses 2 Tale in the Price.



The

The Emperor's Customs, on the following Commodities.

•	Tale	Ma.	Can.	Ca.	ĺ
Allom — per Pecul	0	1	0	0	ľ
Amber large Peices — ditto.	10	0	0	0	
Ditto small ditto — ditto.	5	0	0	0	
Blew first Sort — per Catty	0	.0	6	3	
Second ditto — ditto.	0	0	3	1	
Birds Nest first Sort — per Pecul	4	0	0	0	l
Ditto fecond Sort — ditto.	2	0	0	0	
Broad-Cloth — per Covid		0	5	.0	
Cambay Stones small — per Catty	0	1	0	0	
Ditto for Boxes — unrated	0	0	0	0	
Copper — per Pecul	0	3	5	0	l
Callicoe white first Sort — per Peice	0	5	0	0	
Ditto fecond Sort — ditto.	0	2	2	0	
Ditto coarse third Sort — ditto.	0	0	5	0	1
Chints — ditto.	0	2	2	0	
Carpets of Cloth emboffed or flowered from England, large ditto.	1	0	0	0	
Ditto — fmall — ditto.	0	5	0	0	
Ditto for Tables — ditto.	0	I	0	0	
Camblets worsted fine per Covid	0	1	0	0	۱
Ditto ditto coarse — ditto.	0	0	6	0	1
Cotton Thread — per Pecul		I	5	0	١
Clocks and Watches - each		10	0	0	
China Ware in Chests —— per Pecul	0	1 3	1 0	0	I
-				T	

Ditto

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The Emperor's Customs, on the following Commodities.

	Tale	Ma.	Can.	Ca.
Ditto in Bundles or Rolls — ditto.	0	2	0	0
Coral Beads first Sort — per Catty	1	0	0	0
Ditto — fecond Sort — ditto. Ditto — third Sort — ditto.	´ o	6	0	0
Ditto — third Sort — ditto.	0	1	0	0
Ditto very small fourth Sort — ditto. Camboogium exported — per Pecul	. 0	0	5	0
Camboogium exported —— per Pecul	I	5	0	0
Camphire (China) — ditto. Ditto Malaya first Sort — ditto.	0	3	0	0
Ditto Malaya first Sort ditto.	1	0	0	0
Ditto ditto second Sort ——— ditto.	0	6	.0	0
Ditto ditto fecond Sort ————————————————————————————————————	0	1	Q	0
Dammar — ditto.	0	I	0	0
Ebony — ditto. Elephant's Teeth — ditto.	0	1	0	0
Elephant's Teeth — ditto.	3	4	0	0
Fanns Ivory — per Hundred Ditto Bamboo — ditto. Ginghams — per Peice	0	I	0	0
Ditto Bamboo — ditto.	0	0	5	0
Ginghams — per Peice	0	2	2	0
Handkercheifs of India large ditto. Ditto ditto Small — ditto.	0	0	2	0
Ditto ditto Small — ditto.	0	0	I	0
Hatts from England ———— each.	0	0	4	0
Looking Glasses from 7 Punts to 5 Punts broad, large; the small } each.	ł		[
5 Punts broad, large; the small \ each.	0	I	0	0
to pay in Proportion.	ı	- 1	i	- 1
Lacquered Ware (China) — per Pecul	0	2	5	0
Ditto (Japan) — ditto. Lamp Oyl — per Pecul	0	4	0	0
Lamp Oyl — per Pecul	0	1	0	0
Musk Imported — per Catty Ditto Exported — ditto.	0	5	0	0
Ditto Exported — - ditto.	0	2	0	0
Mother of Pearl Shells — per Pecul Ditto ditto wrought — ditto.	0	2	0	0
Ditto ditto wrought ditto.	0	3	0	0
Nutmeg, Cloves and Cinnamon. ditto.	1]	4 1	01	0

The Emperor's Customs on the following Commodities.

· ·	Tale	Ma.	Can.	Ca.
Palampores — per Peice	0	2	0	0
Perpets — per Covid	0	0	I	5
Pepper — per Pecul	4	0	0	0
Putchuck — ditto.	7	5	0	0
Perspective Glasses — each.	4	0	0	0
Quickfilver — per Pecul	1	2	0	. 0
Rose Wood — ditto.	0	0	5	0
Red Wood —— ditto.	0	6	0	0
Rattans — per Pecul	0	I	0	0
Rosemalloes — ditto.	3	0	0.	0
Silk Stockings — per Pair	0	0	0	81
Serges — per Covid	0	0	3	٥
Soap from Europe or India, per 100 Cakes.	0	I	2	0
Shark's Finns —— per Pecul	0	3	0	0
Sagoe — ditto.	0	2	5	0
Sweet Meats ditto.	0	5	0	٥
Sugar-Candy and Sugar — ditto.	0	I	Q.	٥
Screens large — each.	0	5	0	0
Ditto fmall — ditto.	0	3	0	٥
Santal Wood of all Sorts — per Pecul	0	. 8	5	0
Tallow — ditto.	0	I	0	. 0
Tortoise Shell ———————————————————————————————————	3	0	0	0
Tinn Imported — ditto.	0	8	0	0
Ditto Exported — ditto.	0	3	0	0
Vermilion (for which Native Cinnabar is always put off) per Pecul	1	2	0	0
Velvets from England — per Peice	4	0	0	0
Wine Glasses of any Size — each.		0	3	0
Wax. — per Pecul	1 0	8	o	. 0

TABLE



1750

ABLES reducing Troy-Weights into Canton-Weights and Canton-Weights into Troy-Weights at Meights at 120 16 per 100 Tale, being very exact; and what are now made Use of (by all Gentlemen who Trade largely) in paying their Silver to the Merchants.

Penny Weights.	Mace.	Candy.	Cash.	Parts.
1	0	4	I	59
2	0	8	2	118
3	1	1	ł	26
	1	6	4 5 6	. 85
- 4 5 6	2	0	6	144
	· 2	4	8	52
7 8	2	4 8	. 9	111
8	3	3	9	19
9	3 3 4 4	3 7 1	2	7 8
10	4	I	3	137
11	4	5	5•	45
12		9	6	104
13	5	3	8	12
14	4 5 5 6 6	5 9 3 7 2 6	3 5 6 8 9	71
. 15	6	2	0	131
16	6	6	2	38
17 18	7	0	3	97
	7	4 8	3 5 6	5
19	7 8		6	64
20	8	2	7	123

T

Ounces-

					•
Ounces.	Tafes.	Mace.	Candy.	Cash.	Parts.
					151
Ĭ,	0	8	2	7	123
2	1	6	5 8	5	95
3	2	4	8	7 5 3	95 67
1. 2 3 4 5 6	3 4 4 5 6	4 3 1	j 1	1	39
5	4	I	3 6	9	11
6	4	9	6	6	139
7	5	9 7 6	9	4	106
7 8	6		9 2 5 7	4 2	78
9	. 7 8	4 2	5	o 8	50
10	8	2	7	8	22
11	9	1	,	5 3 1	145
12	9	9	3	3	117
13	10	7	3 6 8	1	117 89 61
7 14	11	5		9	61
15	12	9 7 5 4 2	I	9 7 5 2	3 5
16	13		4	5	• 5 128
18	14	0	7		
18	14	9	0	Ο.	100
19	15	7	2 5 3 1	o . 8 ; 6	72
20	16	7 5 8	5		44 66
30	24		3	4 2	66
40	33	1		2	88
50	4 I	3 6	9 6	o 8	110
40 50 60	49			8	132
. 70	57 66	9 2	4 2	7	3
. 70 80	66	2	2`	5	25
. 90	74 82	5 7	8.	7 5 3	3 25 47 69
100	82	7	8.	I	69

Ounces

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Ounces	Tales.	Mace	Candy	Cash.	Parts.
200	165	5	6	2	138
300	248	5 3 1	4	4	56
400	331	1	2	5 7 8.	125
500	413	9	8	7	43
600	496		8		112
700	579 662	4	7	0	30
800		2	5	I	99
900	745 827	o 8	7 5 3	3 4 9 3 8	17
1000	827	8	I	4	86
2000	1655	6	4	9	21
3000	2483	4 2	4 4 5 7 8	3	107
4000	. 3311		5		42
5000	4139	o 8	7	2	128
6 0 00	4966		8	7	63
70 00	5794	7 5 3	0	I	149
8000	6622	5	I	6	84
9000	7450	3	3	I	19
10,000	8278	_	4	5 I	105
20,000	16,556	2	9	l i	59
30,000	24,834	4	3 4 9 3 8	7 2	13
40,000	33,112	5	2	8	118
50,000	41,390	4 5 7 8			72 26
60,000	49,668	0	7	4	26
70,000	57,947 66,225	1	6	9	131
80,000 90,000			. 1	4 9 5 1	85
100,000	74,503 82,781	3 4	5 1	6	39
100,000	02,/01	" "		- 1	144

TABLES

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WEIGHTS, COINS, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 77

1750

ABLES reducing Canton-Weights into Troy-Weights and Troy-Weights into Canton-Weights at Oz. dw.

120 16 per 100 Tale, being very exact; and what are now made Use of (by all Gentlemen who Trade largely) in paying their Silver to the Merchants.

Mace.	Ounces	Pen-Weight	Grains.	Parts.
1	0	2	9	984
2	0	4	19	968
3	0	7	5	952
4	0	9	15	936
5	0	12	I	920
6	0	14	11	904
7	0	16	21	888
8	0	19	7	872
9	I	1	17	256
10	I	4	3	840

U

Tales.

Tales.	Ounces.	dwt.	Grains.	Parts.
I	<u> </u>	.4	3 1	84
		4 8	7 1	68
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	2 3 4 6	12 16	3 7 11	84 68 52 36 20
4	4	16	15	36
Ġ	6	0	19	20
ő	7 8 9 10		23	4
· 7	8	9	2	4 88
8	9	13	6	72
	10	17	10	56
9	12	4 9 13 17 1 5 9 14 18 2 6	14 18	72 56 40 24 8
11	13	5	18	24
12	14	9	22	8
	14 15 16 18	14	1	92 76 60 44 28
13 14 15 16	16	18	5 9 13 17 21	76
15		2	9	6 0
16	19		13	44
17	20	10	17	28
17 18	21	. 14	21	12
19	22	19	0	96 '
20	24	3	4 .	96 80
30	24 36 48 60	19 3 4 6 8	19	20
40	48	6	9	60
50	60			0
50 60	72	9	14	40
70	84		4	40 80 20
70 80	72 84 96 108	12	19	20
90	108	14 16	9	60
100	120	16	0"	0

Tales.

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WEIGHTS, Coins, &c. in EAST-INDIA. 79

Tales.	Ounces.	dwt.	Grains.	Parts.
200	241	12		0
	362	8	0	0
300	302		0	
400	483	4 0	0	- 0
500	604		0	0
600	724	16	0	0
700	845	12	0	0
800	966	8	0	0
900	1087	4	0	. 0
1000	1208	0	0	0
2000	2416	0	0	0
3000	3624	0	0	0
4000	4832	0	0	0
5000	6040	0	0	0
6000	7248	0	0	0
7000	8456	0	0	0
8000	9664	0	0	0
9000	10,872	0	0	0
10,000	12,080	0	0	0
20,000	24,160	0	0	,o
30,000	36,240	0	0	0
40,000	48,320	0	0	0
50,000	60,400	0	0	-0
60,000	72,480	0	0	0
70,00 0	84,560	0	0	0
≉80,000	96,640	0	0	0
90,000	108,720	0	0	0
100,000	120,800	0	0	0

FINIS.

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