

## fMR $q^{\text {RRS }} 312 \cdot 095957$

MR *


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \int 2 \\
& \text { ON THE } \\
& \text { OF THE } \\
& \text { STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, } \\
& \text { TAKEN ON THE } 5 \text { TH APRIl. } \\
& \text { B) } \\
& \text { E. M. MEREWETHER, Eco. } \\
& \text { Superintendent of the Census } \\
& \text { PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY }
\end{aligned}
$$



SINGAPORE :
Painted at the Govkinmest Printing Office
1892

```
NATIONAL LIBRARY. SINGAPORE 25 NOV 1969
2359.90
qRBS \(t_{M R} 312 \cdot \frac{095957}{}\)
STR
```


## REPORT ON THE CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

(INCLUDING THE COCOS ISLANDS AND CHRISTMAS ISLAND) AND THE PROTECTED NATIVE STATES OF THE MALAY PENINSULA, 1891.

1. The following table shews the total Population of the Colony in Total Popu188 r and 189 r , respectively:-

| Settlement. | 1881. |  |  | 1891. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females | Total. |
| Singapore, <br> Penang, Province Wellesley and Dindings, Malacca, | 105,423 | 33.785 | 139,208 | $1+1.330$ | 43,224 | ${ }^{18}+4,554$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 124,205 | 66,392 | 190,597 | ${ }^{15} 2,884$ | 82,734 | 235,618 |
|  | 52,059 | 41.520 | 93,579 | 50,337 | 41,833 | 92,170 |
| Total S.S., | 281,687 | 141,697 | 423,384 | $34+55^{1}$ | 167,791 | $512,34^{2}$ |
| Cocos Islands and Christmas Island, |  | ... |  | 289 | 274 | 563 |
| Grand Total, | 281,687 | 14,697 | 423.38 | 344,840 | 768,065 | 512,905 |

2. The total increase in the Straits Settlements since 1881 is 88,958 , Increase since or $21.0 \%$. The increase in Males is 62,864 , or $22.3 \%$, and in Females, 1881 26,094 , or $184 \%$.
3. The total increase in Europeans and Americans, including the Europeans Floating Population, Military and Prisoners is 3.106 or $89.1 \%$. Taking and Amerithe Resident Population only, the total increase is 1.588 , or $95.8 \%$. cans
4. The increases in other Nationalities are as follows:- Other
Eurasians, Nationalitio

Chinese,
153, or $2.2 \%$ 53,662 , or $30.7 \%$
Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago.
Tamils and other Natives of India
Other Nationalities,
12,659, or $30.0 \%$
774 , or $26.3 \%$
5. The proportions of different Nationalities in every 10,000 of the Proportions population in 1881 and at this Census are:-

| Nationality, | 1885. | 1891. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans and Americans, | 82 | 129 |
| Eurasians, | 163 | 138 |
| Chinese, | 4,148 | 4,450 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 4.593 | 4,159 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | 975 | 1,052 |
| Other Nationalities, ... | 69 | 72 |
| Total, ... | 10,000 | 10,000 |

There is a large increase in the proportion of Europeans andAmericans and considerable increases in the proportions of Chinese and Tamils and other Natives of India. Eurasians and Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago shew considerable decreases.

Proportions
Propor Females.
6. The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 of the Adult Population are:-

| Nationality. | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| Europeans and Americans, | 849 | ${ }^{15}$ | 841 | 159 |
| Eurasians, .. | 460 | $54^{\circ}$ | 479 | 521 |
| Chinese, ... | 865 | ${ }^{1} 35$ | 847 | ${ }^{1} 53$ |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 508 | 492 | 514 | 486 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India,... | 797 | 213 | 791 | 209 |
| Other Nationalities, ... ... | 618 | 382 | 531 | 461 |

There is a satisfactory increase of 18 Females per 1,000 among the Chinese, and Europeans and Other Nationalities shew increases of 8 and 79 per 1,000 , respectively. The other groups shew slight decreases.

Proportions 7. The proportions of Adults and Children in every 1,000 of the of Adults and population are :-
Children.

| Nationality. | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adults. | Children. | Adults. | Children. |
| Europeans and Americans, | 886 | 114 | 886 | 114 |
| Eurasians, ... | 592 | 408 | 704 | 296 |
| Chinese, ... ... | 879 | 121 | 881 | 119 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 596 | 404 | 614 | 386 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India,... | 816 | 184 | 832 | 168 |
| Other Nationalities, ... ... | 716 | 284 | 756 | 244 |

As in 1881 , all persons under 15 years of age are counted as Children.
Density of Population.
8. Taking the area of the Colony at 1,464 square miles, the density of the Population, exclusive of the Floating Population, is 343.5 per square mile. The following table shews the density of the Population at each Settlement:-

| Settement. | Area in square Miles. | Number per square Mile. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Singapore, ${ }_{\text {Penang }}$ Island, Province Wellesley and | 227 | 782.7 |
| Dindings, ... | 635 | 388.2 |
| Malacca, | 602 | 144.2 |
| Total,.. | 1,464 | 343.5 |

Malays and
Tamils taken 9. The figures relating to Malays and Tamils taken separately are separately. given below. The increases since 1881 are:-

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
\text { Malays, } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & 12,719, \text { or } 7.2 \% \\
\text { Tamils, } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & 10,599, \text { or } 28.2 \%
\end{array}
$$

10. The proportional numbers of these Nationalities in every 10,000 Proportions of the Population in 188 r and at this Census are :to Population

|  | Nationality. | 1881. | 1891. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Malays, Tamils, | * | $\begin{array}{r} 4,120 \\ 884 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,653 \\ 93^{8} \end{array}$ |

I1. The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 Adults Proportions
of Males and
Females.

|  | Nationality. | 188 t . |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| Malays, Tamils, |  | 488 | 512 |  |  |
|  |  | 804 | 196 | $79^{\circ}$ | 210 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

12. The proportions of Adults and Children in every 1,000 are:-

| Nationality. |
| :--- |


| Proportions |
| :--- |
| of Adults and |
| Children. |


| Malays, |
| :--- |
| Tamils, |$\ldots$

13. The total number of Houses in the Colony in 1881 and at this Number of Census is as follows :Houser.

| Settlement. | 1881. |  |  | 1891. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | ङ | 范 |  | - |
| Singapore, <br> Penang, Province and Dindings, Malacca, | 19,154 | 1,314 | 20,468 | 23,148 | 2,048 | 25,196 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 44,460 |
|  |  | ... | 16,715 | 16,911 | 538 | 17,449 |
|  | ... | ... | 72,694 | 83,739 | $3 \cdot 366$ | 87,105 |

The number of Houses in the Dindings was not given in 188 I .
There is a total increase of 14,411 Houses, of which 4,728 are in Increase. Singapore, 8 ,949 in Penang, Province Wellesley and the Dindings, and 734 in Malacca.
14. Following the principle adopted in 1881, I have divided the Groups of pifferent Nationalities into six main groups, viz. :Nationalities

1. Europeans and Americans.
2. Eurasians.
3. Chinese.
4. Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago.
5. Tamils and other Natives of India.
6. Other Nationalities.

With a view to facility of reference, 1 have arranged the Abstracts of Nationalities in the same groups, giving a separate total for each group, which was not done in the Report for 1881 .
15. Except in the case of Europeans and Americans, I have not shewn Prisoners separately in the abstracts of Nationalities, as was done in 1881 ; but a separate total is given for each Settlement, shewing the Nationalities to which the Prisoners belong.

Report on whole Colon given for
finst time
16. This is the first time that a report has been written, and statistics given, dealing with the Colony as a whole. On previous occasions, the Census Officers at each Settlement sent in separate reports, which were printed separately, the remarks of the Committee who superintended the tabulation of the returns in Singapore being appended to each report. In order, therefore, to compare the returns for the whole Colony with those of 1881, I have had to prepare the statistics for that year as well as for 1891, which has taken some time to do, owing to the Abstracts of Nationalities not being arranged in the proper groups in the report for 1881 .

Returns
17. The following returns are appended:-

The Colony:-

1. Abstract of the Population, 1881 .
II. Abstract of the Population, 1891
III. Europeans and Americans, Resident Population.
IV. Do. Floating Population.
V. Other Nationalities, Do.
VI. Ages of the European, American and Eurasian Resident Population.
VII. Ages of the Chinese Population.
VIII. Ages of the other Nationalities.
IX. Abstract of the Population of the three Settlements.

Singapore :-

1. Abstract of the Population, 1881 .
2. Abstract of the Population, 1891 .
III. Europeans and Americans, Resident Population.
IV. Do., Floating Population.
V. Other Nationalities, Do.
VI. Prisoners-Abstract of Nationalities.
VII. Table shewing the number of Houses and Population in each Supervisor's Division inside Municipal Limits.

| VIII. | Abstract of Population in | $A$ | Division-T |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IX. | Do. | $B$ | Do. |
| X. | Do. | $C$ | Do. |
| XI. | Do. | $D$ | Do. |
| XII. | Do. | $E$ | Do. |
| XIII. | Do. | $F$ | Do. |
| XIV. | Do. | $G$ | Do. |
| XV. | Do. | $H$ | Do. |
| XVI. | Do. | $I$ | Do. |
| XVII. | Do. | $F$ | Do. |
| XVIII | Do. | $K$ | Do. |
| XIX. | Do. | $L$ | Do. |
| XX. | Do. | $M$ | Do. |
| XXI. | Do. | $N$ | Do. |
| XXII. | Do. | $P$ | Do. |
| XXII. | Do. | $Q$ | Do. |
| XXIV. | Do. | $R$ | Do. |

Singapore,-Continued.
XXV. Table shewing the Number of Houses and Population in each Supervisor's Division outside the Municipal Limits.
XXVI. Abstract of Population in Division No. 1-Country.

| XXVII. | Do. | Division No. 2 | Do. |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| XXVII. | Do. | Division No. 3 | Do. |
| XXIX. | Do. | Division No. 4 | Do. |
| XXX. | Do. | Division No. 5 | Do. |
| XXXI. | Do. | Division No. 6 | Do. |
| XXXII. | Do. | Division No. 7 | Do. |
| XXXII. | Do. | Division No. 8 | Do. |
| XXXIV. | Do. | Division No. 9 | Do. |
| XXXV. | Do. | Division No. 10 | Do. |
| XXXVI. | Do. | Division No. 11 | Do. |
| XXXVII. | Do. | Division No. 12 | Do. |
| XXXVII. | Do. | Division No. 13 | Do. |
| XXXIX. | Do. | Division No. 14 | Do. |
| XL. | Do. | Division No. 15 | Do. |
| XLI. | Do. | Division No. 16 | Do. |
| XLII. | Do. | Division No. 17 | Do. |

XLIII. Return shewing the Distribution of the Population (exclusive of the Floating Population and the British Military) by Supervisors' Divisions inside the Municipal Limits.

Ditto outside the Municipal Limits.
XLIV.
pean, A
XLV. Ages of the European, American and Eurasian Resident Population.
XLVI. Ages of the Chinese Population.
XLVII. Ages of the other Nationalities.
XLVIII. Statement of Expenditure.

Penang :-

1. Abstract of Population 188 t .
II. Abstract of Population 1891 .
III. Abstract of Population shewing the numbers in Penang, Province Wellesley and the Dindings.
IV. Europeans and Americans, Resident Population, Penang.
V. Do. Do. Province Wellesley.
VI. Europeans, Resident Population, Dindings.
VII. Europeans, Floating Population.

| VIII. | Floating Population, other Nationalities, Penang. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| IX. | Do. | Do., |

Prisoners-Abstract of Nationalities.
XII. Return shewing the Number of Houses and Population in Penang, Province Wellesley and the Dindings.
XIII. Abstract of Population in the Municipality of George Town.

| XIV. | Do. | in $A$ Division |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| XV. | Do. | $B$ |
| XV. |  |  |
| XVI. | Do. | $C$ |
| Do. |  |  |
| XVII. | Do. | $D$ |
| XVIII. | Do. | $E$ |

of the North-East District.
of the South-West District.
of the Northern District, Province Wellesley.
in each Mukim in the Northern. District, Province Wellesley.
of the Central District, P. W.
in each Mukim in the Central District, Province Wellesley.
of the Southern District, Province Wellesley.
in each Mukim in the Southern District, Province Wellesley.
XXVII. Do.


## Protected Native States :-

Abstract of Population, 1891.
18. The following Maps are appended :-

1. Map of Singapore Municipality.
II. Map of Singapore Island and surrounding Islands.
III. Map of the Municipality of George Town, Penang
IV. Map of Penang Island and Province Wellesley.
V. Map of the Dindings.
VI. Map of Malacca Municipality.
VII. Map of Malacca Territory.

Cocos Islands
and Christ-
mas Island.
19. It will be seen that the Report includes even those far-off dependencies of the Colony the Cocos Islands and Christmas Island, but though I have included the inhabitants of those Islands in the total Population of the Colony given in paragraph 1, in the returns I have dealt only with the Population of the Colony proper.
20. No returns of occupations are given in this Report, the Govern-

Occupation Returns not given. ment being of opinion that the value of such returns is not great, owing to the constant changes of occupation that occur among the Native Population, especially among the Chinese. A man who is a jinrikisha coolie today may be a doctor to-morrow, and so on, and the figures given in the returns cannot be looked upon as accurately representing the numbers of persons engaged in the different occupations.
21. On my return from leave in March, I was appointed Superin-Appointment tendent of the Census for the whole Colony. The Census of Singapore was of Superin taken under my supervision, and in Penang and Malacca it was taken by Census. Officers appointed for the purpose. (Vide infra.)
22. The tabulation of the returns was entirely carried out in Singa- Tabulation. pore under my supervision.
23. The staff originally employed was as follows :-

Staff,
Chief Clerk.
Senior Clerks.
Junior Clerks. Malay Interpreters. Chinese Interpreters.

This was afterwards increased to 29 by the addition of 8 more Junior Clerks.
24. The papers, \&e. relating to the Census of 1881 were not forth-Records of coming, and none of the Officers who were engaged in that Census were 1881 lost. able to give me any information as to the methods of working then employed.
25. I had, therefore, to invent a system of working myself, and my System of thanks are due to the Superintendent of the Government Printing Depart-working ment (Mr. Noronha) for his assistance to me in this matter, and generally in all matters connected with the printing of forms, \&c. I enclose specimens of the forms finally adopted, for the information and guidance of the Officer who may be in charge of the next Census. (Appendices $A$ and B.)

The Clerks were all new to the work, and it proceeded somewhat slowly at first ; but as they became accustomed to the system, it went on better.
26. A great deal of inconvenience was caused by the constant changes Constant which occurred in the staff, owing to many of the Clerks obtaining per-changes in manent employment under Government or elsewhere: but as the employ- the staff. ment in the Census Office was only temporary, it could not be expected that Clerks would remain there if they had an offer of permanent employment.

The staff worked well on the whole, but a great deal of confusion and delay was caused by the careless and incorrect working of one of the Clerks, which was not discovered till after he had left the office to take up another appointment.
27. The total number of Schedules examined was returned as Total number 94,110 , but, as I have pointed out in paragraph 42 , in cases where more than of Schedules. one Schedule was left at a house, only the first one was numbered, and the correct total is probably well over 100,000 .
28. The Census Office was located in one of the old Hospital Census Office buildings at Kandang Kerbau, a most inconvenient situation, owing to the Inconvenient distance from Town and the other Government Offices. The inconvenience situation. was somewhat lessened by the office being connected by telephone with the Colonial Secretary's Office ; but, for the convenience of those engaged in the Census and of the public generally, I would most strongly recommend that, on a future occasion, a more central position should be selected, even if it be necessary to hire a house for an office, or to put up a temporary building.
20. I visited Penang in March and August, and Malacea in July. Visits to While I was at those Settlements, 1 had the advantage of meeting the Officers Penang and who had superintended the taking of the Census, and discussing with them Malicea. various points in which it was considered that improvements could be made at a future Census.
30. In accordance with the suggestions made to me, and my own Instructions experience in Singapore, I have re-drafted the Instructions for Supervisors to Superviand Enumerators, the Householder's Schedule, and the Enumerator's sors, \&c. Book. I enclose a copy of each for the guidance of the Officer in charge of the next Census. (Appendices $C, D, E$ and $F$.)

I have added to the Houscholder's Schedule a column for "Condition as to Marriage," which is taken from the English Schedule ; but I fear that there may be some difficulty in obtaining information on this point. It was reported to me in Penang that, in several instances, both Mohammedans and Chinese were highly indignant at being asked by the Enumerators whether the women of their households were married or single, and appeared to regard the question as an insult. I leave this point, however, for consideration before the next Census.

Ages. 3 . Ifully agree with the Penang and Malacca Census Officers that the instructions given in the Enumerator's Book for entering ages in the Schedules were confusing. Up to 20 , the exact ages in years should be stated. and all persons over 20 should be entered as Adults. It is for the Clerk, who compile the returns to arrange the ages of persons under 20 in the proper quinquennial groups.

For the word "Nationality" in column 7 of the Schedule, which was objected to on the ground that it conveyeda false impression of the information which was intended to be filled in, I have substituted the word "Race," to which, I think, there is no objection.

The Notice to Houscholders printed on the outside of the Schedule habeen revised, and the amended form has been submitted to the AttorneyGeneral and approved by him.

Cost of
Census
32. The actual cost of taking the Census was as follows :-
Singapore, $\quad$ S6.4. 5.6 t

Penang, Province Wellesly and Dindings, ... $8,957 \cdot+7$
Malacca, $\quad . . . \quad$ 1,984.69

$$
\text { Total, } \quad \$_{17.3} 87.77
$$

Detailed Statements are appended shewing the Expenditure in each Settlement. The cost of compiling the returns was $810,637.07$.

## GENERAL REMARKS.

Want of uniformity in procedure.
33. The great defect in the system of taking the Census which has been adopted hitherto, is the want of uniformity in the procedure at the different Settiements.

House-lists
34. This is especially noticeable as regards the House-lists, which, as I have already stated, I consider to be a most important part of the Census. To remedy this defect, I would suggest that the House-lists should be printed in English (and M ilay if necessary), that they should be strongly bound, and that a list of houses should be made out for each Supervisor's division in Singapore, and for each Mukim in Penang and Malacca. These lists would probably be found very useful by Land Officers after the Census. I attach a copy of the form that I would propose to use. (Appendix G.)

Census Com-
35. With regard to the appointment of Census Committees, it appears mittees to be that, practically, most of the work is done by one person, viz., the Secretary abolished. to the Committee I would, therefore, do away with Census Comperintendents mittees in future, and have a Deputy Superintendent of the Census at
of Census to Penang, Province Wellesley, and Malacca, respectively, who would receive
be appointed. their instructions direct from the Superintendent of the Census, and be directly responsible to him in all matters connected with the Census. I would also have a Deputy Superintendent in Singapore to assist the Superintendent, at all even's till the returns are sent in by the Supervisors. I would suggest that they should be paid not less than $\$_{200}$ each for the work. The Officers so appointed might be the Cellector of Land Revenue, Penang, the Senior District Officer, Province Wellesley, the Magistrate and Collector of Land Revenue, Malacca, and the Collector of Land Revenue, Singapore.

District
Officers to be
Census
Officers.
36. Under the Deputy Superintendents, the District Officers might act as "Census Officers," and superintend the taking of the Census in their own Districts. I consider that they should receive $\$_{100}$ for the work.

With some such system as the above, uniformity of action would be obtained, which is impossible with Committees at each Settlement working
independently of each other, and (more or less) of the Superintendent of the Census.
37. I have already mentioned the desirability of a uniform rate of Uniform rate pay for Supervisors and Enumerators throughout the Colony.
38. I further consider that the preparation of the House-lists should $\begin{aligned} & \text { ators. } \\ & \text { Other sugges- }\end{aligned}$ be commenced at such a date as to allow of their being completed at least a tions. month or six weeks before the date of the Census whenever it may be. Supervisors should be appointed at least a month before the Census day, so that they may become thoroughlyacquainted with their divisions, and Enumerators as soon as possible after the Supervisors. It is not a good system to allow Supervisors to select their own Enumerators, but if it is done, the Enumerators should always be brought to the Superintendent or Deputy Superintendent of the Census, or a District Officer, before their appointment.
39. A tracing of each division on a large scale, on tracing cloth which Tracings. is not easy to tear, should be prepared by the Survey Office at each Settlement, and given to the Supervisor.
40. The Schedules should be in the Supervisors' hands at least one Distribution month before the date of the Census. The distribution of the Schedule of Schedules. should be commenced 14 days before that date, and be completed within 10 days. Shortly before the commencement of the distribution, notices should be inserted in the Government Gasette and the local press, and posted up in the country districts, stating that the distribution will be commenced on and finished by , and requesting persons who have not received Schedules by the latter date to communicate at once with the Census Office.

During the 4 days immediately preceding the Census day, the Supervisors should satisfy themselves that no houses in their divisions have been passed over by the Enumerators. This can best be done in the town districts proper by going from house to house and enquiring if Schedules have been received. In the country, where this is impossible, Supervisors should check their Enumerators' books carefully with the House-lists to see if the numbers of the Schedules left have been entered against each house. If any houses are found to have been passed over, the Supervisor should at once supply Schedules.

It would probably be as well to publish the names and addresses of the Supervisors, and the boundaries of their divisions.
41. The preliminary returns to be sent in by each Supervisor imme- Preliminary diately after the Schedules have been collected, should be the same in each Returns. Settlement, viz. :-
(a) Total Population in the division, Male and Female.
(b) Number of Houses in the division, occupied and unoccupied.
(c) Number of Schedules.
42. To obtain the correct number of Schedules, it is necessary that Schedules to every schedule should be numbered, which was not done at this Census. In be all numcases where more than one Schedule was left at a house, only the first one bered. was numbered, and this caused a good deal of confusion, besides giving an incorrect idea of the number of Schedules to be examined.
43. With reference to the compilation of the returns, I would suggest Cadet to be that a Cadet should, if possible, be attached to the Census Office to assist the attached to Superintendent. It is difficult to obtain the services of a good man as a Census Office. Chief Clerk, as the employment is only temporary.
44. The Enumerators' Books, which were naturally subjected to a Enumerators great deal of rough usage, were returned in many cases in a most dilapidated Books to be condition. On another occasion they should be bound in a strong paper strongly cover, and sewen into it, instead of being merely fastened together with metal paper-binders as was done at this Census.

## SINGAPORE.

Total Popu- 45. The total Population of the Settlement in 188 I and at this Census lation of the is as follows :Settlement.

| Population. |  | 1881. | 1891. |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Males, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 105,423 | 141,330 |
| Females, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 33,785 | 43,224 |
|  |  | Total, | $\underline{139,208}$ | 184,554 |

Increase.
46. The total increase since 1881 is 45.346 , or $32.5 \%$. The increase in Males is 35.907 , or $34.0 \%$, and in Females 9.439 , or $27.9 \%$. It will be seen that the Population has nearly doubled itself since 1871 .

Europeans \&
47. The total increase in Europeans and Americans, including the Amereans. Floating Population, Military and Prisoners, is 2,485 , or $89.7 \%$. Taking Increase. the Resident Population only, the total increase is 1,019 , or $79.4 \%$. The nationalities in which the chief increases are found are as follows:Dutch $207.6 \%$, Russians $118.1 \%$, Americans $85.7 \%$, British $79.8 \%$, Germans $77.6 \%$, and French $29.6 \%$. No Portuguese were returned in 1881: there are 43 at the present Census. It should be remembered that the Floating Population includes the French transport "Comorin" with 930 persons on board, which happened to be at the wharf on the Census night, and also H.M.S. "Caroline" and "Archer" with 320 persons between them. This makes the proportion of Males to Females in paragraph 54 seem higher than it really is.

Other
48. The increases in the other Nationalities are as follows :-


Chinese.
49. As regards the Chinese, the number of Hokkiens is nearly double what it was in 1881 , the increase being 20,875 , or $83.5 \%$. Cantonese have increased by 8.544 , or $57.5 \%$, and the Straits-born or Babas by 3,278 , or $34.4 \%$. Hylams, Khehs and Teo-Chews all shew a slight increase, but nothing worthy of special mention. In 1881, there were only 2,337 more Hokkiens than Teo-Chews. Now the Hokkiens are nearly equal to the Cantonese and Teo-Chews put together

Other Natives 50. Under "Other Natives of the Archipelago," Boyanese have of the Archi- increased $26.8 \%$, Dyaks $123.2 \%$, and Javanese $45.0 \%$. Bugis, Jawi Pekans pelago. and Manilamen all shew decreases.

Other Natives of India.
51. Under "Other Natives of India," Bengalis, \&c. have increased by
52. The chief increases under "Other Nationalities " are in Japanese $1,204.5 \%$, Siamese $71.5 \%$, and Sinhalese $254.7 \%$. In 188ı there were 22 Japanese, of whom 6 were men, 10 women, and the rest boys and girls. There are now 287 Japanese, of whom 274 are adults, and of these 53 are men and 221 women.

The figures relating to Malays and Tamils taken separately are given below (paragraphs 58 to 61 .)
53. The proportions of the different Nationalities in every 10,000 of Proportions the Population in 188 t and at this Census are as follows :-

Nationality. 1881. 1891.

| Europeans and Americans, | 199 | 285 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eurasians, | 222 | 194 |
| Chinese, | 6,233 | 6,606 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 2,378 | 1,950 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, ... | 872 | 869 |
| Other Nationalities, | 96 | 96 |
|  | 10,000 | ,000 |

The proportion of Europeans and Americans has increased considerably, partly owing to the reason given at the end of paragraph 47, and the proportion of Chinese has increased by 373. The decrease in the proportion of Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago is considerable.
54. The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 of the Adult Proportions Population are:-

| Nationality. | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| Europeans and Americans, | 845 | 155 | 856 | 144 |
| Eurasians, ... | 461 | 539 | 483 | 517 |
| Chinese, | 873 | 127 | 857 | 143 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, |  | 412 | 612 | 388 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | 831 | 169 | 841 | ${ }^{1} 59$ |
| Other Nationalities, | 66. | 336 | 549 | 451 |

I have already alluded (paragraph 47) to the apparently high proportion of Males to Females among the Europeans and Americans. There are 16 more women per 1,000 among the Chinese than in 1881. Among Eurasians, Malays \&c. and Tamils \&c., the proportion of Females has decreased since 1881, and among "Other Nationalities" it has largely increased. This is due to the large increase in the number of Japanese women already mentioned.
55. The proportion of Males to Females in every 1,000 Adults among Chinese the different Chinese tribes, is shewn in the following table:-

|  | Tribe. |  | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| Cantonese, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 694 | 306 | 694 | 306 |
| Hokkiens, ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 952 | 48 | 930 | 70 |
| Hylams, | ... | $\ldots$ | 994 | 6 | 989 | 11 |
| Khehs, | ... | $\ldots$ | 922 | 78 | 909 | 91 |
| Straits-born, | ... | $\ldots$ | 459 | 541 | 456 | 544 |
| Teo-Chews, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 943 | 57 | 934 | 66 |

Proportions
of Adults and
56. The proportions of Adults and Children in every 1,000 of the of Adults and Population are :-

| Nationality. | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adults. | Children. | Adults. | Children. |
| Europeans and Americans, | 880 | 120 | 898 | 102 |
| Eurasians, ... | 556 | 434 | 587 | 413 |
| Chinese, | 895 | 105 | 898 | 102 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 700 | 300 | 733 | 267 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | 849 | 151 | 862 | $13^{8}$ |
| Other Nationalities,... ... | 745 | 255 | 780 | 220 |

Density of Population.
57. Taking the corrected area of the Settlement, including all the Islands, at 227 square miles, the Density of the Population (exclusive of the Floating Population) is 782.7 per square mile, against 585.2 in 1881 .

Malays and
Tamils taken separately.
58. The increases in Malays and Tamils taken by themselves are :-

| Malays, | $\ldots$ | 587 , or $2.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Tamils, | $\ldots$ | 2,028, or $19.3 \%$ |

Proportions 59. The proportional numbers of these Nationalities in every $\mathbf{1 0 , 0 0 0}$ to Population. of the Population in 1881 and at this Census are:-

| Nationality. |  |  | 1881. | 1891. |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Malays, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,591 | 1,230 |
| Tamils, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 754 | 677 |

Proportions of Males and Females.
60. The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 Adults are :-

. Nationality.

|  |  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Malays, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 525 | 475 | $5+3$ | 457 |
| Tamils, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 834 | 166 | 843 | 157 |

Proportions
of Adults and Children.
61. The proportions of Adults and Children in every $\mathrm{t}, 000$ are :-

| Nationality. |  |  | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Adults. | Children. | Adults. | Children. |
| Malays,... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 662 | 338 | 686 |  |
| Tamils, ... | ... | ... | 848 | $15^{2}$ | 867 | 133 |

62. The number of Houses in 188 r and at this Census is as follows:-Number of Houses.

|  |  | 188 r . |  |  |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | - | $\begin{aligned} & \tilde{0} \\ & \text { E. } \\ & \text { E. } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | \#゙ |
| Town, Country, | Total, .. | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 11,533 \\ 7,621 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{aligned} & 908 \\ & 406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,44 t \\ 8,027 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} 17,732 \\ 5,416 \end{array}\right\|$ | 1,719 329 | $\begin{array}{r} 19,451 \\ 5,745 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | 19,154 | 1,314 | 20,468 | 23,148 | 2,048 | 25,196 |

The total increase since 1881 is 4,728 Houses. There is an increase Increase. of 7.010 inside, and an apparent decrease of 2,282 outside the Municipal limits ; but it must be remembered that those limits have been very largely extended since 1881, and that, while there is an apparent decrease in the Country, that decrease helps to swell the increase in the Town. Taking the Municipal limits as they were in 1881, there is an increase of 1,651 Houses in the Town, and 3,077 in the Country.
63. The average number of persons to each occupied house is 7.9 , Number of against 7.2 in 1881 .
64. In July, 1890 , the following Committee was appointed to make Census preliminary arrangements for taking the Census:-

Committee.
The President of the Municipal Commissioners (Mr. A. Gentle).
The Inspector-General of Police (Mr. R. W. Maxwell.).
The Protector of Chinese (Mr. F. Powell.).
The Collector of Land Revenue (Mir. R. N. Bland).
Mr. A. Knight.
The names of the Colonial Engineer (Major H. E. McCallum, r.e., C.M.G.) and the Master Attendant (Captain C. Q. G. Craufurd, r.n.) were subsequently added to the list, and Mr. Knight's name was removed, as his official duties were too heavy to allow of his attending the mectings.

Mr. R. N. Bi.And was appointed Secretary to the Committee, and a good deal of the preliminary work fell on his shoulders.
65. Three meetings of the Committee were held. A Notification was Preliminary drafted and published in the Government Gazette, stating that a Census steps. would be held in 1891, and inviting the co-operation of the public; the Town and Country were divided into Districts; and House-lists and Maps were prepared.
66. The Town divisions are the same as in 1881, with the addition of 8 Divisions. new ones owing to the extension of the Municipal limits. (See Map I.) Town. The Country divisions correspond in most cases with the Survey Circuits Country. There are 17 divisions inside the Municipal limits and the same number outside. Division 16 comprises Pulau Ubin and Pulau Tekong, and Division ${ }_{17}$ Blakang Mati and the two groups of Islands lying to the South of Singapore. (Sce Map II.)
67. The House-lists were well and carefully made in all but two cases. House-lists. In my opinion this is the most important part of the work, and the accuracy of the Census depends in a great measure on the accurary of the Houselists.

On my arrival in Singapore, on the 5th March, I took over charge of the Census from Mr. Bland, to whom I am indebted for a great deal of assistance. I found that all the Supervisors had been appointed, and that, with the exception of selecting and appointing the Enumerators the preliminary arrangements were practically complete.

Supervisors:
Town.

Country was 68. The number of Supervisors employed ivisits (C and limits more than one Supervisor.
69. In the Country, it Supervisors were employed, some of them taking charge of more than one division. Four of the Country Supervisors were Surveyors, who were lent by the Surveyor-General for the work on account of their knowledge of the Country divisions.

Floating
Population.
Wayfarers, \&c.

Police.
70. Three officers from the Marine Department were employed as Supervisors in taking the Census of the Floating Population.
71. Wayfarers and persons sleeping in the streets and verandahs were enumerated by the European Police, a ticket being given to each person so enumerated to prevent his being counted twice.
72. Owing, apparently, to some misunderstanding, part of the Police returns were handed to the Enumerators, while the rest were forwarded through the Chief Police Officer, which caused a good deal of confusion. At the next Census it should be clearly understood that all Police returns are to be sent in through the Chief Police Officer, and are not to be given to the Enumerators.

Military. 73. The Census of the Troops in Singapore was taken by the Military Authorities, and that of the Navy (H. M. S. "Caroline" and "Archer") by the Senior Naval Officer.
Works of Su- 74. The Supervisors, with two exceptions, did their work well. Havpervisors. ing compared the number of Schedules sent in with the number of occupied houses in each division, I am satisfied that few, if any, houses could have been passed over.

One Supervisor became of unsound mind, and his work had to be done over again; and I regret to report that another was found guilty of criminal misappropriation of money and using as genuine a forged document, and was sentenced at the July Assizes to one year's rigorous imprisonment.

Supervisors' remuneration
75. The average remuneration paid to Supervisors inside the Municipal limits was $\$_{52.25}$, exclusive of transport ; outside the Municipal limits the average remuneration was $\$ 54.09$, and the Supervisors of the Floating Population received $\$ 50$ each, boat hire and other expenses being paid in addition. In the advertisement calling for Supervisors, it was stated that the remuneration would range from $\$ 40$ to $\$ 60$. Why this was done I do not know, but in my opinion it was a mistake. The amount of the remuneration should be fixed, and should include everything. I would suggest that, at the next Census, the remuneration for all divisions inside the Municipal limits be fixed at $\$ 60$, and for the Country divisions at $\$ 70$, the Supervisors paying all their own charges.

Enumerators:

$$
\begin{array}{lccc}
\text { 76. The number of Enumerators employed was as follows :- } \\
\text { Inside Municipal limits, } & \ldots & \ldots & 3^{19} \\
\text { Floating Population, } & \ldots & \ldots & 19 \\
\text { Outside Municipal limits, } & \ldots & \ldots & 13^{1}
\end{array}
$$

Total,... $\overline{469}$
The number employed in 1881 was 434 . Thus, with an increase of over 45,000 in the Population, only 35 more Enumerators were employed, or, in round numbers, one to every 1,300 of the extra Population.
77. The average remuneration paid to Enumerators was as follows :-

| Inside Municipal limits, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\$ 6.51$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Floating Population, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\$ 5.00$ |
| Outside Municipal limits, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\$ 8.64$ | or a general average of $\$ 7.04$, against $\$ 6.66$ in $\mathbf{1 8 8 1}$. Their transport was paid in addition.

In paragraph 15 of the Instructions to Enumerators, which were printed before my arrival in the Colony, it is stated that "all claims for transport and gratuities must be sent in before the end of April," which implies that transport would be allowed. As in the case of Supervisors, I would recommend that, in future, the remuneration paid to Enumerators be made to cover all charges. For about a month after the taking of the Census, my time was principally employed in checking transport-bills. I would suggest that $\$_{7}$ is a fair remuneration inside the Municipal limits, and $\$ 10$ outside.
78. It is a question whether it would be possible, or not, to have a Uniform mate uniform rate of remuneration for Supervisors and Enumerators at all of pay for Suthree Settlements. If it is possible, 1 think it very desirable, but 1 leave $\begin{gathered}\text { pervisors and } \\ \text { Enumerators. }\end{gathered}$ this question for discussion at a future date.
79. The Enumerators did their work fairly well on the whole, consi- Work of Endering that the employment is temporary and the remuneration too small umerators. to attract really competent men. A good many of the Enumerators were Clerks employed in Government Offices, in the Municipal Office, and in Merchants' Offices, who had to do all their Census work out of office hours.
80. In the Report of the Committee appointed by the Treasury in 1890 Qualifications to inquire into certain questions connected with the taking of the Census of Enumerin the United Kingdom, page 2, the qualifications required in Enumeratorsare ators stated as follows. They should be "intelligent, trustworthy, active, write well, have some knowledge of arithmetic, not be infirm of health ; they shall not be under 18 nor older than 65 ; must be temperate, orderly and respectable and be such persons as are likely to conduct themselves with strict propricty and civility in the discharge of their duties." Great difficulty is found even in England in finding a sufficient number of suitable persons, and the difficulty is still greater in a Colony with a very mixed population.
81. In spite of the Proclamation which was issued in the Native Difficulty languages, stating the objects of the Census, some apprehension existed with Chinese. in the minds of the Chinese in the Country Districts that it was connected with some form of taxation, and in a few instances they refused to give any information to the Enumerators, and even threatened them. A warning from the Police was, however, found sufficient to bring them to order, and it was not found necessary to take any proceedings under the Ordinance. No trouble was experienced with any other Nationality.

## PENANG, PROVINCE WELLESLEY, AND THE DINDINGS.

82. The total Population of the Settlement in 1881 and 1891 Total Popula respectively is as follows:-

| District. | 188 r . |  |  | 1891. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males. | Females | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| Penang Island, | 61,924 | 29,027 | 90,95 | 85,149 | $3^{8,737}$ | 123.886 |
| Province Wellesley, Dindings, | $\begin{array}{r} 60,732 \\ 1.549 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,562 \\ 803 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97,294 \\ 2,352 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65,296 \\ 2,439 \end{gathered}$ | 42,821 1,176 | $\begin{array}{r} 108,117 \\ 3,615 \end{array}$ |
| Total,... | 124,205 | 66.392 | 190,597 | 152,884 | 82,734 | 235,618 |

83. The total increase since 188 I is 45.02 I , or $23.6 \%$. The increase Increase. in Males is 28,679 , or $23.0 \%$, and in Females 16.342 , or $246 \%$.
84. There is an increase in the European and American Population (including the Floating Population and Military) of 527 , or $78.1 \%$. Taking the Resident Population only, there is an increase of 488 , or $143.1 \%$, of whom 450 are in Penang, 34 in Province Wellesley, and 4 at the Dindings.

European
Resident
Population.
Increases.
Other Na -
tionalities.
Increases.
85. The most noticeable increases among the resident Europeans are as follows:-British 329, or $120.9 \%$; Dutch 36, or $514.2 \%$; French 47 , or $261.1 \%$; and Germans 20 , or $105.2 \%$.
86. The increases in the other Nationalities are as follows :-


Malays and 87. Under "Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago," the chief other Natives
of the Archi. pelago. or $78.5 \%$; Javanese 915 , or $68.2 \%$; and Jawi-Pekans 3,137 , or $57.4 \%$. The figures retating to Malays are given below. (Paragraphs 9t to 98 )
Other 88. Under "Other Nationalities" the chief increases are as follows:Nationalities. Japanese 17 , or $425.0 \%$; Jews 123 , or $384.3 \%$; Siamese 330 , or $57.3 \%$; and Sinhalese 48 , or $1920 \%$. With reference to the Japanese, 1 must point out that as only two persons of that Nationality have been returned in the whole of the Municipality, the numbers cannot possibly be correct.

| and Dindings. Increases. | Nationality. | Penan Islan |  | Provin <br> Welles |  | Dindi |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number. | \% | Number. | \% | Number. | \% |
|  | Europeans and Americans, |  |  | 33 | 50.7 | 4 | 200.0 |
|  | Eurasians, | 98 | 7.2 | 9 | 36 | 8 | 800.0 |
|  | Chinese, | 19,192 | 42.5 | 4.42 | 1.9 | 466 | 100.0 |
|  | Archipelago, | 8,571 | 31.4 | 5.653 | 8.9 | 555 | 30.0 |
|  | Tamils and other Natives of India, | 4,161 | 26.4 | 4,624 | 40.3 | 221 | $597 \cdot 3$ |
|  | Other Nationalities, ... | 423 | 46.3 | 62 | 16.4 | 9 | 800.0 |
|  | Total, | 32,935 | 36.2 | 10,823 | 11.1 | 1,263 | 53.6 |

Proportions of different Nationalities.
90. The proportions of the different Nationalities in every 10,000 of the Population in 1881 and at this Census are :-

| Nationality. | 1881. | 1891. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans and Americans, | 35 | 51 |
| Eurasians, ... | 84 | 73 |
| Chinese, | 3.558 | 3.731 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 4,286 | 4,531 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India,... | 1,429 | 1,538 |
| Other Nationalities, ... ... | 68 | 76 |
|  | 10,000 | 10,000 |

The proportions of all the Nationalities have increased-some of them considerably-since 1881, except in the case of the Eurasians, whose proportion has decreased by 9 .
91. The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 of the Proportions Adult Population are :-

| Nationality. | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans and Americans, Eurasians, | $13 \%$ Females. <br> $54 \%$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Males. } \\ 787 \\ 489 \end{array}$ | Females 213 511 |
|  | In every $\mathrm{I}, 000$ |  |  |  |
|  | Males. | Females. |  |  |
|  | 88 r | 119 | 836 | 164 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, <br> Tamils and other Natives of India, Other Nationalities, ... |  | 489 | 504 | 496 |
|  | 798 | 202 | 770 | 230 |
|  | 32\% Females |  | 530 | 470 |

There are satisfactory increases of 45 Females per 1,000 among the Chinese, and 28 per 1,000 among Tamils and other Natives of India, and all the other groups shew increases.
92. The propertion of Males to Females in every 1,000 Adults among Ditto. the different Chinese Tribes in Penang and Province Wellesley is as Chinese follows :-

| Cantonese, |  | 188 r . |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
|  |  | 746 | 254 | 755 | 245 |
| Hokkiens, |  | 899 | 101 | 901 | 99 |
| Hylams, |  | 992 | 8 | 984 | 16 |
| Khehs, |  | 931 | 69 | 904 | 96 |
| Straits-born, | ... | 425 | 575 | 452 | 548 |
| Teo-Chews, | ... | 981 | 19 | 969 | 31 |
| Tribe not stated, | ... | 99-5\% | Males. |  |  |

The proportion of Females has increased in all the tribes except Hokkiens and Straits-born. In the latter, there is a decrease of 27 per 1,000 .
93. The proportions of Adults and Children in every 1,000 of the Proportions Population are :-

| Nationality. |  | 81. | 18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans and Americans, | 24\% Children |  | Adults. | Children |
|  |  |  | 845 | ${ }^{1} 55$ |
|  | In every $1,000$. |  |  |  |
|  | Adults. | Children. |  |  |
| Eurasians, <br> Chinese, <br> Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, <br> Tamils and other Natives of India, Other Nationalities, ... | 551 | 449 | 576863 | 424137 |
|  | 849 | ${ }^{151}$ |  |  |
|  | 565 | 435 | 600 |  |
|  | 796 | 204 | 818 | 182 |
|  | 762 | 238 | 733 | 267 |

The proportion of Children has decreased in all the groups, except "Other Nationalities."

Malay and
Tamils taken alone. Increases.
94. Taking Malays and Tamils alone, the increases since 1881 are :-

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Malays, } 10,259 \text {, or } 12.1 \% \\
& \text { Tamils, } 8,9^{1} 7 \text {, or } 35.4 \%
\end{aligned}
$$

95. The increases in Penang Island, Province Wellesley and the Dindings taken separately are :-

| Nationality. |  | Penang Island. | Province Wel- <br> lesley. | Dindings. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Proportions to Population. in 1881 and 1891 are:-

| Nationality. |  |  | 188 t . | 1891. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Malays, |  | $\ldots$ | 4,447 | +530 |
| Tamils, | ... | $\ldots$ | 1,320 | 1.538 |

Proportions
97. The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 Adults of Males Females.

| Nationality. | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| Malays, | 496 | 504 | 504 | 496 |
| Tamils, | 803 | 197 | 770 | 230 |

Proportions
of Adults and
Children.
98. The proportions of Adults and Children in every 1,000 of these races are:-


Density of Population.
99. Taking the area of Penang Island at 108 square miles, that of Province Wellesley at 274 square miles, and that of the Dindings at 220 square miles, the total area of the Settlement is 602 square miles, and the density of the Population is 388.2 per square mile, exclusive of the Floating Population.

Taking the different parts of the Settlement separately, the density of the Population in each is as follows :-

100. The number of Houses in the Settlement in 1881 and 1891 is Number of shewn in the following table:-

| District. | ${ }^{1881 .}$ |  |  | 1891. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Occupied. | Unoccupied. | Total. | Occupied. | Unoccupied. | Total. |
| Penang Island, Province Wellesley, Dindings, | Not given. Do. Do. |  | 15.395 | 19,240 | 517 | 19,757 |
|  |  |  | 20,116 | 23,790 | 114 | 23,904 |
| Total, | $\ldots$ |  | 35.51t | 43,680 | 780 | 44,460 |

The increase in Penang Island is 4,362 , and in Province Wellesley 3,788 The number of Houses in the Dindings was not given in 1881.
101. The average number of persons to each occupied house in the Number of whole Settlement is 5.3 . In Penang Island it is 6.4, in Province Welles-persons per ley 4.5 , and at the Dindings $5 \cdot 5$.
occupied
occupied
house.
102. In accordance with instructions received from His Excellency Population the Governor, a return is given shewing the Population of the most im-of villages. portant villages in Penang Island, Province Wellesley and the Dindings.
103. The Committee appointed to make preliminary arrangements Censas Comfor the Census was composed as follows :-

The Resident Councillor (the Hon'ble A. M. Skinner).
The Senior District Officer, Province Wellesley (Mr. W. Egerton).
The Assistant Protector of Chinese (Mr. W. Evans).
The Secretary to Municipal Commissioners (Mr. J. W. Hallifax).
The Superintendent of Police (Mr. E. H. BelL, afterwards Mr. E. Hogge).

The Collector of Land Revenue (Mr. E. L. Brockman) was appointed Secretary to the Committee for Penang Island, and Mr. Egerton Secretary for Province Wellesley.
104. The Census Officers afterwards approved under the Ordinance Census by Government Notification No. 140 dated 15 th March were as follows:- Officers.

The Resident Councillor (the Hon'ble A. M. Skinner).
The Senior District Officer, Province Wellesley (Mr. W. Egerton).
The Collector of Land Revenue (Mr. E. L. Brockman)
The Secretary to the Municipal Commissioners (Mr. J. W. Hallifax).
The District Officer, Dindings (Mr. J. B. Elcum).
The District Officer, Balik Pulau (Mr. W. C. Michelt.).
The District Officer, Bukit Mertajam (Mr. R. J. Wi.kinson).
The District Officer, Nibong Tebal (Mr. E. G. Bro idrick):
Messrs. Brockman and Egerton continued to act as Secretaries for Penang and Province Wellesley, respectively.

Several meetings of the Census Committee were held in 1890 and the early part of 1891 . The measures taken in connection with the Census were as follows :-

## PENANG ISLAND

105. The Island was marked off into three main divisions, viz. :-
106. The Municipality of George Town.
107. The North-Eastern District.
108. The South-Western or Balik Pulau District. (See Map IV.)

These main divisions were again divided into Supervisors' and Enumerators' districts, which were made to correspond, as far as possible, with the Mukim boundaries. The divisions inside the Municipal limits correspond with the three Police Divisions (A, B and C., see Map III), C Division was divided into three (C, D and E), making in all five Census Divisions as shewn in Table XII.

House Census.
106. A House Census was held about a fortnight or three weeks before the actual Census, in order to ascertain the number of Houses, and to give Supervisors and Enumerators some idea of the work they would have to do, but no House-lists were made out, only the total number of Houses in each division being recorded.

## Supervisors

 and Enumer- in the Islandand Ens.
Supervisors remuneration.
108. The fee for Supervisors was fixed at $\$ 50$, and they paid their own transport. There was a good deal of grumbling among the Supervisors at the smallness of the fee, and I would recommend that, at the next Census, they should be paid at the rates which I have suggested for Singapore, viz., $\$ 60$ inside the Municipal limits and $\$ 70$ outside.

Enumerators'
109. The remuncration for Enumerators was fixed at 88 , with an allow-remuneraance of \$1 for every complete hundred of persons enumerated over 400. This system is, in my opinion, open to objection, as it is easy for an Enumerator to fill in the names of imaginary persons in his Schedules, in order to swell his numbers and obtain more pay, and it is very difficult, if not impossible, to detect such fraudulent entries. The average remuneration paid to Enumerators in the Island was $\$ 13.89$. The average in the Municipality of George Town and the North-Eastern District was $\$ 17.41$, and in the South-Western or Balik Pulau District, $\$ 7.77$. The high rate of remuneration, as compared with other parts of the Colony, was stated by Mr. Brockman to be due to the system referred to in the last paragraph, most of the Enumerators in George Town having enumerated more than 400 persons.
110. Persons sleeping in the streets and verandahs were enumerated

Persons with out abode.
4

Floating
Population. by the Police; and in paragraph 14 of the Penang report it is stated that a good many persons with no abode escaped enumeration by running away at the approach of the Police. It is also stated that many of the sampan-men, who generally sleep on shore, in houses along Weld Quay, went out to sea to avoid being enumerated, and were neither counted on shore nor afloat. The number of persons who escaped in these ways is reckoned at about 100 .
111. The Census of the Floating Population was taken by the Harbour Master's Department. The Floating Population includes 600 persons on board a pilgrim-ship which was in the harbour on the night of the Census.

Extension of
112. As in Singapore, the limits of the Municipality of George Town

Municipal have been considerably extended since 1881, and it would, therefore, be difficult to compare the Population inside and outside the Municipal limits with that of 1881, even if the returns for that year were forthcoming, which is not the case. I have had a return prepared similar to the one for Singapore, shewing the Number of Houses, occupied and unoccupied, and the Population Male and Female, in each Division inside and outside the Municipal limits, which I hope will be found useful for purposes of comparison at the next Census.
113. Paragraphs 16 and 17 of the Penang Report are here quoted:-
" 16. Notwithstanding the wide publication of the Census Proclamation, there were some cases, though not many, in which 'hill' planters and others fled at the sight of the Enumerators, imagining them to be Noticeservers or Bailiffs coming for rent ; but afterwards when they found there was nothing to pay no trouble was experienced with most of them, and they gave information willingly enough.
${ }^{1} 17$. The greatest loss to the enumeration has undoubtedly been in consequence of the annual padi-harvest emigration. There is no doubt but that in taking the Census at the beginning of April a very large number of Malays, who have houses and reside in Penang or Province Wellesley, are away just then engaged in padi-cutting, and are not included in our Census Returns but go to swell the numbers in Perak or Kedah."
114. Paragraph 17 raises an important point, which should be consi- Date of dered before the date of the next Census is fixed. Sir R. W. Rawson, in his Census. evidence given before the Committee referred to in paragraph 80 of this report, states his opinion that, while it is desirable that the decennial Census should be held in the different Colonics in the same year, it is not necessary that it should be held by all the Colonies in the same month. If it is certain that, at an earlier or later date than April, those persons who emigrate from Penang and Province Wellesley to Perak and Kedah during the padi harvest would be found at their homes, I would recommend that the date be fixed accordingly. In Hongkong, the Census was deferred to the 28th May for a similar reason.
115. In paragraph 21 the Committee recommend that the Census should Quinquennial be taken quinquennially in future, but without stating any grounds for their Census not recommendation. I understand, however, that the Resident Councillor recommend wishes it in order that the basis on which the vital statistics of George Town are calculated may be corrected every five years. A quinquennial Census has not yet been adopted in the United Kingdom, although it has been recommended by some authorities ; but even if it had been adopted there, it should be borne in mind that the circumstances of the Colony are totally different to those of the United Kingdom. The cost would be considerable, and, in my opinion, out of all proportion to any advantage that might be gained.

## PROVINCE WELLESLEY.

116. Province Wellesley was also cut up into three main divisions Divisions. viz.:-
117. The Northern District.
118. The Central District.
119. The Southern District.

These divisions were subdivided into Supervisors' and Enumerators' districts, following the Mukim boundaries as far as possible. (See Map IV.)
117. The Census was taken under the supervison of the Acting Census Senior District Officer (Mr. W. Egerton) assisted by the District Officer, Officers. Bukit Mertajam (Mr. R. J. Wilkinson), and the District Officer, Nibong Tebal (Mr. E. G. Broadrick).
118. Mr. Egerton wrote an interesting report on the Census of Report on Province Wellesley which was printed and forwarded to the Government Cenaus of as a Supplement to the Penang report, together with certain returns of Province Population, Nationalities, \&c. Neither, the report nor the returns are printed Wellesley. here, as the details given by Mr. Egerton refer to Province Wellesley only, but they will doubtless be found very useful locally at the next Census.
119. The following paragraphs of the Report are quoted as being of special interest :-
"9. The Enumerators were nearly all Malay, and were, as far as possible, resident in the Mukims where they were employed. They were thus well acquainted with the inhabitants, and competent to check at once any attempts to give false returns.
" Io. I found that every assistance was given to the Enumerators by the residents, with the exception of the Chinese, who were especially difficult to deal with in the Hill Districts.
" 11. The plantations on Bukit Mertajam have lately been assessed, and the Chinese inhabitants, who are naturally not pleased at being called upon to pay a tax they have been so fortunate as to escape hitherto, and thinking the Census would result in some further new tax, did their best to hoodwink the Enumerators and give false returns.
" 12. The District Officer at Bukit Mertajam, however, secured the energetic assistance of Father Terrien, the Roman Catholic Priest at Macham Buboh, who acted as Supervisor of a large portion of the hill, and did his best to secure accurate returns.
" 13. His intimate acquaintance with the hill, and the help he was able to obtain from the Roman Catholic Chinese, rendered him more competent to discover errors than any one else, but I fear that a good many Chinese escaped enumeration.*
" 17. From my long knowledge of the Province, dating from May, 1882, I am able to say with certainty, that there has been a very large increase in the Northern District, and especially between Butterworth and Telok Remis. $\dagger$
"18. A great portion of this locality consisted in 1880 of one large coco-nut estate with very few inhabitants on it. It was sold to a syndicate, re-sold in small plots, and is now covered with houses.
" 19 . I believe there has been a smaller increase in the Central District, but that the population in the South has remained stationary or has slightly decreased.
" 20. The Southern District consists principally of sugar estates, and there is a large acreage of primary jungle and deserted sugar land; it is impossible for the population to increase much until the latter is brought into cultivation. This could only be done by the private owners selling it in small lots at the same low rates charged by Government for Crown land.
" 26 . The increase in the number of the Malays is surprising when it is remembered that a very large number have emigrated to Perak. The Province and Penang Malays in the Krian District of Perak forming a large proportion of the total population.
" 28 . The stationary state of the Chinese population is unsatisfactory. The males have decreased, but there are over 50 per cent. more females than in 1881. The decrease is probably in contract coolies.
" 35. The great surprise of the Province Wellesley Census, however, is the increase in the number of the Tamils. With the outcry of the scarcity of Tamil labour, and the supposed decrease in the number of coolies on the estates, it is astonishing to find that there are now 43 per cent. more Tamils than in 1881 ."

Supervisors
120. The number of Supervisors employed was 23, with 375 Enumeraand Enumer-tors.
121. The Supervisors were paid an average of $\$ 43.13$ each. The remuneration of the Enumerators was fixed at the same rate as in Penang Island, viz., \$8, and \$t for every complete 100 over 400 . The average

* "At a rough guess this may be put at 1,500 persons."
$\dagger^{\text {" }}$ The areas of the three Districts are :-

amount paid was $\$ 7.84$. The work of the Enumerators was reported to have been very well done, many of them being school teachers and youths who had been taught in the Province Wellesley schools. They were nearly all Malays.


## THE DINDINGS.

122. The District was marked off into 5 divisions, one of which was Divisions. Pangkor Island, the other four divisions being on the mainland. (See Map V.)
123. Five Supervisors were employed and 20 Enumerators. The Supervisors relatively large number of Supervisors was rendered necessary by the large and area which had to be covered, and the long distances between the different Enumerators. villages and timber-cutting kongsis, which made it impossible for one person to supervise many Enumerators.

The Census was taken under the supervision of the Acting District Officer (Mr. J. B. E.cum), assisted by the other Officers at the Dindings.
124. The Supervisors were paid $\$ 50$ each, and the average remunera-Remuneration paid to the Enumerators was $\$ 7.60$. A sum of $\$ 49.90$ was spent in boat tion. hire. The work was fairly well done.

No difficulty was experienced in obtaining the necessary particulars from the Chinese or any other nationality.

## MALACCA.

125. The total Population of the Settlement in 1881 and at this Census Total Popuis as follows :-
lation.

| Population. | 188 t. | $\mathbf{1 8 9 1}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Males, | $\ldots$ | 52,059 | 50,337 |
| Females, | $\ldots$ | $\underline{41,520}$ | $\underline{41,833}$ |
|  | Total, | $\underline{93,579}$ | $\underline{92,170}$ |

126. There is a total decrease of 1,409 , or $1.5 \%$. There is a decrease Decrease. of 1,722 , or $3.3 \%$, in Males, and an increase of 313 , or $0.7 \%$, in Females.
127. The total increase in Europeans and Americans, including the Europeans \& Floating Population, is 94, or $235 \%$. Taking the Resident Population only, Americans. the increase is 73 , or $185 \%$. In 188 r, only two European Nationalities were represented in Malacca, viz., British and French, and these have increased in ten years by $141.3 \%$ and $266.6 \%$, respectively.
128. The figures relating to the other Nationalities are as follows :-Other

Eurasians, a decrease of 457 , or $20.6 \%$.
Chinese, a decrease of 1,580 , or $8.0 \%$.
Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, an increase of 935, or $1.3 \%$.
Tamils and other Natives of India, a decrease of 244, or $12.9 \%$.
Other Nationalities, a decrease of 157 , or $51.6 \%$.
129. All the tribes of Chinese shew decreases, except the Teo-Chews, who shew an increase of $20.2 \%$.
130. Under "Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago" there is Malays and an increase of $8 \%$ in Javanese, and $2.8 \%$ in Malays. All the otherother Native nationalities in this group shew decreases. The figures relating to Malays of the Arehinationare given below (paras 137 to 139 ). The forso. alone are given below (paras. 137 to +39 ).
131. Under "Tamils and other Natives of India," Bengalis, \&ce, shew $T$ mils and other Natives of India an increase of $64.1 \%$, and Tamils a decrease of $17.5 \%$.
132. All the Nationalities in this group shew decreases, except Arme-Other Nanians and Japanese, of whom there were none in 1881. There are now 17 of tionalities. the latter, 15 of whom are Females and 2 Males.

Proportions of different Nationalities
133. The proportions of the different Nationalities in every 10,000 of Population in 1881 and at this Census are :-

| Nationality. | 1881 | 1891. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans and Americans, | 4 | 15 |
| Eurasians, | 236 | 190 |
| Chinese, ... ...... | 2,110 | 1,970 |
| Malays and other Natives of the |  |  |
| Archipelago, ... | 7,415 | 7,630 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | 202 | 179 |
| Other Nationalities, | 33 | 16 |

The proportions of Europeans and Americans and Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago have increased, and all the rest have decreased. There is a very large decrease in Tamils and other Natives of India, for which no special reason can be given. They have simply left the place and gone elsewhere.
Proportions of Males and Females.
${ }^{134}$ The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 of the Adult Population are : -

| Nationality. | 188 t . |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females |
| Europeans and Americans, | 22\% Females. |  | 33\% Females. |  |
| Eurasians, ... ... | 462 | 538 | 464 | 536 |
|  | 843 | 157 | 828 | 172 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 470 | 530 | 463 | 537 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | 648 |  |  |  |
| Other Nationalities, | 40\% | Females. | 46\% | Females. |

It will be seen that Europeans and Americans have $11 \%$ more women than in 1881, Chinese 15 more in every 1,000 , Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago 7 more in every 1,ooo, and Other Nationalities $6 \%$ more. Eurasians have 2 women less per 1,000 , and Tamils and other Natives of India 107 less per 1,000 .

Proportions of Males and Females in Chinese
135. The following table shews the proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 Adults of each Chinese tribe in 1881 and at this Census:-

|  | 1881. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females |
| Cantonese, | 772 | 228 | 716 | 284 |
| Hokkiens, ... | 916 | 84 | 931 | 69 |
| Hylams, ... | 996 | 4 | 995 | 5 |
| Khehs, ... | 933 | 67 | 880 | 120 |
| Straits-born, | 421 | 579 | 431 | 569 |
| Teo-Chews, | 967 | 33 | 974 | 26 |

ms in other parts of the Colony, the greatest disproportion between Males and Females is found among the Hylams, who have only one more woman per $\mathrm{t}, 000$ than in 188 t . Next in order of disproportion come the Teo-Chews, who have 7 fewer women per 1,000 than in 1881 .

The Hokkiens and Straits-born shew decreases of 15 and 10 per 1,000 , respectively, and the Cantonese and Khehs shew considerable increases.
136. The proportions of Adults and Children in every 1,000 of the Proportions Population are:of Adults and of Aduits
Children.

| Nationality. | 188. |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adults. | Children. | Adults. | Children. |
| Europeans and Americans, | 10\% Children. |  | 22\% Children. |  |
| Eurasians, | 631 | 369 | 667 | 333 |
| Chinese, | 836 | 164 | 849 | 151 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 548 | 452 | 572 | 428 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, ... | $737$ | 263 | $850 \quad 150$ | $150$ |

137. Taking the Malays alone, there is an increase of 1,939 , or $2.8 \%$. Malays taken alone. I crease.
138. The proportion of Malays in every 10,000 of the Population in Proportion in 1881 and at this Census is as follows:-
every 10,000 lation.

| 1881, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7,214 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1891, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $7,53^{2}$ |

139. The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 Adult Proportions Malays in 1881 and at this Census are as follows:-

| 188 1.$$ |  | 189 I.$$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 464 | 536 | $45^{8}$ | 542 |

140. The proportions of Adults and Children in every 1,000 Malays Proportions of are as follows :-

| 188 t . |  | 1891. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults. | Children. | Adults. | Children. |
| 544 | 456 | 570 | $43^{\circ}$ |

141. Taking the corrected area of the Settlement at 635 square miles, Density of the density of the Population (exclusive of the Floating Population) is 144.2 Popu'ation. per square mile, against 147.0 in 1881 .

Number of Houses
142. The number of Houses in the Settlement in 1881 and at this Census is as follows:-


Increase. The total increase in the number of Houses since 1881 is 734 . There is an apparent decrease in the Town of 1,916 , but this is accounted for by the fact that the Municipal limits have been considerably reduced since 1881. There is also an apparent increase of 2,650 houses in the Country, but of these, 1,916 may be taken as houses formerly included in the Municipal limits, and the real increase in the Country is 734 , supposing that there is no increase inside the Municipal limits, which 1 am unable to ascertain. It is probable, however, that most of the new houses are in the Country, and the Collector of Land Revenue (Mr. Birch) informs me that the bulk of them belong to Malays, and have been built within the last three years. This is borne out by the fact that the returns show an increase in the number of Malays.

Average number of persons per occupied house.
143. The average number of persons to each occupied house is 5.5 . therefore; unable to give the number of persons per house is that year.

Census Com. mittee.
144. The Committee appointed to make arrangements for taking the Census in Malacca was composed as follows:-

The Resident Councillor (The Hon'ble D. F. A. Hervey)
The Magistrate (Mr. E. W. Birch ).
The Superintendent of Police (Mr. R. C. Falkner).
Mr. J. E. Westerhout.
Mr. G. Copley.
Mr. Birch acted as Secretary to the Committee.
Preliminary steps.
145. Two meetings of the Committee were held. The Municipality was marked off into 3 Divisions, and the Country Districts into 11 Divisions (see Maps VI and VII), and House-lists and Maps of the different Divisions were prepared. The Country Divisions were made to correspond as far as possible with the Mukims, but in some cases roads and rivers were found to form better boundaries than the Mukim limits. The preliminary work of making out House-lists, \&e. was done by the Penghulus.
Census Offi- 146. The following gentlemen were appointed Census Officers under cers. the Ordinance, by Government Notification No. 140, dated 1 3 th March, 1891 :-

The Resident Councillor.
The Magistrate.
The District Officer, Alor Gajah.
The District Officer, Jasin.
The Secretary to the Municipal Commissioners.
Mr. Birch acted as Secretary to the Census Officers, as he had already done to the Committee, and took charge of the Country Divisions, the Floating Population, islands and light-houses; Mr. Copley taking charge of the Town Divisions.
147. As in Singapore and Penang, no records of the last Census were forthcoming, and the Census Officers had nothing to guide them in their work. The arrangements made appear to have been very complete, and the returns are probably as accurate as it is possible to get them in this Colony.
148. The number of Supervisors employed was 14, viz., 3 within the Supervisors. Municipal limits, and 11 outside.
149. Their remuneration was $\$ 25$, which I consider far too little for Supervisors' the amount of work that they had to do, and the Malacca Census Officers remuneration. are of the same opinion. In Singapore, the average remuneration paid to Supervisors inside the Municipal limits was $\$ 52.25$, and $\$ 54.09$ in the Country ; and in Penang all the Supervisors received $\$ 50$. I hope that, at the next Census, a uniform rate of pay may be adopted for the whole Colony, as suggested in paragraph 78 of this report. 1 may add that the Supervisors in Malacea were all Government servants, who were ordered to take up the work, and their remuneration was at first fixed at Sto only : but afterwards, on the recommendation of Messrs. BIRCH and Copley, it was increased to \$25. If Supervisors had been advertised for, as in Singapore and Penang, it is probable that no one would have been found to do the work for so small a sum-
150. The number of Enumerators employed in the Town was 39, and Enumerators' in the Country Divisions 136 . Their average remuneration was $\$ 4.98 \frac{1}{2}$, remuneraSome of the Penghulus acted as Enumerators in addition to making out ${ }^{\text {tion. }}$ the House-lists.
151. The work of both Supervisors and Enumerators was reported to have been well done on the whole.
152. Some difficulty was experienced in obtaining correct returns Chinese planof the coolies employed in the Chinese plantations in the Country, the tations managers of the estates having failed to fill in the schedule as they are required by the Ordinance to do: but no wilful obstruction or opposition was met with anywhere.
153. The Malacca launch being laid up at the time of the Census, Launch lent Mr. Birch applied for the loan of a launch to the Resident of Muar, who by Resident courteously placed one at his disposal, without which he would have been of Muar. unable to complete the Census of the islands in time.
154. Persons slecping in the streets and verandahs, and those having Streets and no abode, were enumerated by the European Police.

## COCOS ISLANDS AND CHRISTMAS ISLAND.


#### Abstract

155. In August, 1 S91, Mr. W. Egerton visited the Cocos and Christmas Islands in H.M. S. "Rattier," and took advantage of the opportunity to take a Census of the Population. 156. As will be seen from the first table, there are 554 persons at the Cocos and 9 at Christmas Island. The number of persons at the Cocos at the time of the last Census was 536 . The Population has, therefore, only increased $3.3 \%$. In connection with the Census, I may mention that one of the subjects to which Mr. Egerton drew attention in his report was the excessive mortality among infants.


157. Tables shewing the Ages of the Population are also appended.

## NATIVE STATES.

This is the first occasion on which the Census returns of the Native First time States have been shewn together with those of the Colony, and as far as that Censusof Sungei Ujong, Negri Sembilan and Pahang are concerned, it is the first Native States time that a Census has been taken at all. A Census was taken in Perak in ported on, 1879, and in Selangor in 1884 and 1887, but the returns made out on those occasions were probably only intended to furnish a rough estimate of the Population.
158. Speaking of Selangor, the Acting Resident (Mr. J. P. Rodger) says :- "Personally I doubt whether the returns, on any of the three occasions on which a Census has been taken in Sclangor, can be accepted as more than approximately correct, since there is always a tendency on the part of Orientals (whether Chinese, Malays or Indians) to underrate understate? their numbers (through fear of a poll tax, \&c.) ; but the last Census," (i. e, that of 1891) " which was taken in a more thorough and systematic manner than either of the others, is probably the most accurate of the three."

Perak.
159. The Perak Census Committee are able to claim more for their last Census. In their Report, which is published in the Perak Government Gazette of 1891 , they say :- "We are of opinion that the Census may be considered as complete and as correct as was possible in the case of a first formal Census under the conditions obtaining in the State."

The Report alluded to is a very interesting one, and I have taken from it the information given below. No reports accompanied the returns from Selangor, Sungei Ujong, and Negri Sembilan.

## PERAK.

Total Population
160. The total Population of the State in 1879 and 1891 respectively is as follows :-

| Population. |  | 1879 | 1891. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Males, | $\ldots$ | 50,658 | 156,408 |
| Females, | $\cdots$ | 30,426 | 57,846 |

The total increase in the 12 years is 133.170 . It will be noticed that the Population of Perak is as nearly as possible equal to that of all the other States put together.

Increases since 1879 .
161. Compared with the Census taken in 1879, the increases in the different Nationalities are as follows:-

| Nationality. | 1879. | 1891. | Increase per cent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans, |  | 366 |  |
| Eurasians, | $82\}$ | 289 | \} 698.7 |
| Chinese, | 20,373 | 94.345 | 363.0 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 59,682 | 103.992 | 74.2 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, .. | 937 | 14,885 | 1,488.5 |
| Other Nationalities. | 10 | 377 | 3,670.0 |
| Total | 81,084 | 214,254 | 164.2 |

Principal
162. The numbers of the principal Nationalities taken separately are

Nationalities as follows :-

| Malays, |  | 96,719 | 45.1\% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chinese, |  | 94,345 | ,. $44.0 \%$ | " | ," | . |
| Tamils, | ... | 13.086 | . $6.1 \%$ | $\cdots$ | " |  |
| Aborigines, |  | 5,779 | , $2.6 \%$ | , | " | , |

It is satisfactory to notice that the list is still headed by the Malays, though the Chinese run them very close, and will doubtless exceed them before the next Census.
163. The following table shews the distribution of the Population in Distribution the different Districts in 1879 and 1891 , respectively :-

| District. | 1879. |  |  | 1891. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 发 | - | $\frac{\text { d }}{\frac{\text { m }}{\text { m }}}$ | $\frac{\dot{y}}{\tilde{\pi}}$ | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 10,498 |  |  |
| Kuala Kangsa, | $\text { ? } 8,136$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,04 \\ & 7,899 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 3,9,0 \\ & 16,035 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}4,0,135\end{array}\right.$ | 12,780 | $28,915$ |  |
| Upper Perak, | $\text { \} } 8,136$ | 7,899 | 10,035 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}1,516\end{array}\right.$ | 1,350 | $2,866$ | \} 98.1 |
| Kinta,... ${ }^{\text {Power Peral }}$. | 5,031 | 3,829 | 8,860 | 49.654 | 8,933 | 58,587 | 561.2 |
| Lower Perak... | $\} 10.753$ | 9.619 | 20.372 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}14,603 \\ 7,067\end{array}\right.$ | 10,648 3.385 | 25,251 10,452 | \} 75.2 |
| Krian, .. | 4,304 | 3.346 | 7,650 | 16,089 | 8,609 | 10,452 24,698 | 222.8 |
| Selama, | 1,342 | 849 | 2,191 | 2,281 | 1,6+3 | 3.924 | 79.0 |
| Total,... | 50,658 | 30,426 | $81,08_{4}$ | 156,408 | 57,846 | 214.254 | 164.2 |

The largest increase is found in Kinta, where the tin-mining industry has developed enormously in the last few years. The next largest increase is in Krian, where the population is mainly agricultural.
164. The Proportions of the different Nationalities in every to,000 Proportions of the Population are as follows :- of different

| Europeans and Americans. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 17 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Eurasians, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 13 |
| Chinese, | $\ldots$ | 4,404 |  |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago. | 4.854 |  |  |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | $\ldots$ | 694 |  |
| Other Nationalities, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 18 |
|  |  |  | 10,000 |

The proportions for 1879 are not given.
165. The proportions of Males and Females in every 1,000 of the Proportions Adult Population are:-Males 785 , Females 215, or rather less than one- of Mates and quarter Females.
166. The greatest disproportion between Males and Females is, of Chinese. course, found among the Chinese, the proportions in every 1,000 Adults being as follows:-Males 949, Females 51, or about one-twentieth Females.
167. The proportions of Adults and Children in every $\mathrm{t}, 000$ of the Proportions principal Nationalities are as follows :-

|  | Nationality. |  | Adults. | Children. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Malays,... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 621 | 379 |
| Chinese, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 976 | 24 |
| Tamils, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 856 | 144 |
| Aborigines, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 728 | 272 |

168. The return of Occupations is as follows :-

| 1. Professional Class, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,516 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 2. Domestic | . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 3. Commercial | 60,806 |  |  |
| 4. Agricultural | $"$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 5. Industrial | 11,582 |  |  |
| 6. Unclassified, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 52,640 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |



| Commetcial Class. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

Agricultural 171. The Agricultural Class forms, in round numbers, about one-quarter of the total Population. Of the total of 52,640 returned under this class, 40,740 , or about four-fifths, are Malays, and 7,986 Chinese. Among the Malays, 32,336 , or about four-fifths, are padi planters.
172. The Industrial Class is the largest, with a total of 78,651 . Of this total, 49,679 are returned as miners, 47,444 being Chinese, and 2,217 Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago. It is interesting to observe that the Agricultural Class still exceeds the miners by about 3,000.

Density of 173. Taking the area of the State at 7,751 square miles, the Density Population, of the Population is 27.6 per square mile.

Number of $\begin{aligned} & \text { 174. The number of inhabited Houses in the State is } 30,840 \text {, and the } \\ & \text { Houses. } \\ & \text { average number of persons per house is } 6.9 \text {. No return is given of the }\end{aligned}$ uninhabited Houses.

Compilation
175. With reference to the system of compiling all the Census returns at the Central Office, which has been adopted in the Colony and was partly followed in Perak, I quote the following remark from paragraph 21 of the Perak Report :-" We can now add that time and expense would have been saved had all the returns been compiled in the Central Census Office, Taiping, as was the Committee's original intention."

## SELANGOR.

Total Popula- 176. The total Population of the State is returned as 81,592 . The
tion.
Previons $\quad$ number of Males is 67,051 , and of Females 14,541 .
Census
Returns. $\quad 1887$ as following table shews the results of the Census taken in 1891 :-

| Population. | 1884. | 1887. | 1891. |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males, <br> Females, | $\ldots$ | Not given. <br> Do. | Not given. <br> Do. |
| Total.... | 46,568 | 97,106 | 67,051 <br> 14,541 |
| 81,592 |  |  |  |

Figures for 1884 and
1887 not re liable.

## Comparison difficult.

It has been already mentioned (paragraph ${ }^{5} 58$ ) that the figures for 1884 and 1887 are not regarded as trustworthy, and it is hardly probable that there has been a decrease in the Population of over 15,000 since 1887 . It is, therefore, impossible to draw any reliable comparison between the Population as it now stands and as it stood in 1887 and 1884 . Certain details of the Census are given in the Selangor Government Gasette, dated December 13, 1891, but they are somewhat meagre, and it is impossible to make much out of them. An attempt is there made to compare the population of 189 t with that of $18 \times 4$, but the Nationalities are confused (Sinhalese being classed as "Indians "and Manilamen being entered under "Miscellaneous" instead of under "Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago"), and the result is therefore not of much value. No attempt is made to compare the Population of 1891 with that of 1884 .
177. The numbers of the different Nationalities are as follows: -

Numbers of

| Nationalities. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans, | 145 | 45 | 190 |
| Eurasians, | 108 | 59 | 167 |
| Chinese, | 47,610 | 3,234 | 50,844 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 16,032 | 10,546 | 26,578 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | 3,024 | 568 | 3.592 |
| Other Nationalities, | 132 | 89 | 321 |
| Total, | 67.05 | 14,541 | 81,592 |

178. The following table, shewing the distribution of the Population in Distribution the different Districts of the State in 1887 and 1891 , is taken from the Selan- of Population gor returns :-


This shews a total decrease since 1887 of 15.514 , and a decrease in the Kuala Lumpur district of no less than 20,707, which I think can hardly be correct.

The following " rough classification " of Occupations is taken from the Occupations. Selangor Government Gasetfe referred to above :-

| In Government Service, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,838 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mining, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 28,125 |
| Planting, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 11,864 |
| Fishing, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,528 |
| Miscellaneous, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 37,237 |
|  |  |  | Total, | $\ldots$ |
|  | 81,592 |  |  |  |

The last class is stated to include "persons of no occupation, as women and children, or who are not included under any of the other four heads." 1 gather from this that all the women are put down as having no occupation, whereas, in Perak and the Colony, a good many women are returned as having occupations, especially in the Agricultural Class.

179 Out of the total of 81,592 , there are 72,524 persons over 12 years Adults and of age, and 9,068 under that age, but the number of Males and Females Children. in each class is not stated, so it is not possible to calculate the proportions of Males and Females among the Adults. Moreover, in the Colony and in Perak, the age of adults for that purpose has been taken at 15 and not at 12 .
180. The area of the State is not given in the Report, but taking it Density of approximately at 3,000 square miles, the Density of the Population is 27.1 Population. per square mile. No return of Houses is given.
181. It will be noticed that, in Selangor, there are more than double as many Chinese as Malays, there being 50,844 of the former, and only $23,75^{\circ}$ of the latter.
182. Among the Chinese the Khehs are by far the most numerous, there being 32,411 of that tribe out a total of 50,844 . The Cantonese come next with 7,861 , and then the Hokkiens with 4,524

## SUNGEI UJONG.

Total Population.
183. The total Population of the State is as follows :-

| Males, <br> Females, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7,234 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Numbers of
different
Nationalities.
184. The numbers of the different Nationalities are as follows :-

| Nationalities. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans, | 3 I |  | 46 |
| Eurasians, | 31 | 9 | 40 |
| Chinese, | 9,371 | 509 | 9,880 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 6,876 | 5,656 | $12,53^{2}$ |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | $867$ | 170 | 1,037 |
| Other Nationalities, | 58 | 9 | 67 |
| Total, | 17,234 | 6,368 | 23,602 |

Principal Nationalitie
taken sepa-
rately.
185. T
ollows

| Malays | 10,692, or $45.3 \%$ of the whole Population. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chinese, | $9,88 \mathrm{o} \text {, or } 4 \mathrm{t} .8 \%$ | , | , | , |
| Aborigines, | 1,500, or 6.3\% | , |  |  |
| Tamils, | 883, or $3.7 \%$ |  |  |  |

As in Perak, the Malays still head the list, but only by 812 .
Chinese. 186. Among the Chinese, the Khehs head the list with a total of 3,377, Tribes.
the Cantonese come next with 2,283 ; Hylams number 1,749, and Hokkiens and Teo-chews are as nearly as possible equal, with 1,179 and 1,166 , respectively.
187. The proportions of the different Nationalities in every 10,000 of

Proportions
of different
Nationalities. he population are as follows :-

| Europeans, | 20 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Eurasians, | 17 |
| Chinese, | 4,186 |
| Malays and other Natives of the A pelago, | 5,310 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | 439 |
| Other Nationalities, | 28 |
|  | 10,000 |

Malay,
Aborigines
and Tamils
188. Taking Malays, Aborigines and Tamils separately, the proportions in every 10,000 of the Population are as follows :-

| Malays, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots, 530$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Aborigines, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 511 |
| Tamils, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 374 |

189. There being no return of Adults and Children, it is not possible to give the proportions of Adult Males and Females.

## NEGRI SEMBILAN.

190. The total Population of the State is as follows :-

Total Popuation.

| Males, | $\ldots$ |  | 23,327 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Females, | $\ldots$ |  | 18,290 |
|  |  | Total, $\ldots$ | 41,617 |

191. The numbers of the different Nationalities are as follows :-

Numbers of different Na tionalities.

| Nationalities. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europeans, ... | 14 | 1 | 15 |
| Eurasians, | 15 | 13 | 28 |
| Chinese, | 5,474 | 37 | 5.511 |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | 17,725 | 18,223 | 35,948 |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | $69$ | 11 | 80 |
| Other Nationalities, ... | 30 | 5 | 35 |
| Total,... | 23,327 | 18,290 | 41,617 |

192. The number of Malays taken separately is 35,377 , or $85.0 \%$ of Malays and the Population, and the Chinese form $13.2 \%$. All the other Nationalities Chinesetaken taken together only amount to 158 .
193. In this State, the Hylams head the list with 2,231 , and the Chinese Hokkiens come next with 1,957. There are only 37 Chinese Females to Tribes. 5,474 Males, and of these 22 are Hokkiens and the rest Straits-born ; the other four tribes having no women at all.
194. The proportions of the different Nationalities in every 10,000 of Proportions the Population are as follows :- $\quad$ of different

| Europeans, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Eurasians, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7 |
| Chinese, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots .323$ |  |
| Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago, | $8,63^{8}$ |  |  |
| Tamils and other Natives of India, | $\ldots$ | 19 |  |
| Other Nationalities, | $\ldots$ | 9 |  |
|  |  | 10,000 |  |

The proportion of Malays taken separately is 8,491 in every 10,000 of the population.

## PAHANG.

195. The total Population of the State, according to the return re-Total ceived, is 57.462 , but this total does not include the population of the Population. Semantan District or the Sultan's household, which are estimated by the Acting Resident at 150 and 200 persons respectively.
196. Mr. Clifford further states that only those Sakeis who live in Aborigines. close communication with the Malays, and who are partially civilized, have been enumerated, and he estimates that at least 6,000 Sakeis have escaped enumeration, which would bring the total of the Population nearly up to 64,000.
197. In the abstract of Nationalities given by Mr. Clifford, Males Males and and Females are not separated, and I am, therefore, unable to give any Females statistics regarding the Population of the State
198. The following table shews the distribution of the Population in of Population the different Districts :-
in different
Districts.

| District. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U. } \\ & \text { \#. } \\ & \text { U } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pekan, |  | 18 |  | 8,870 | 247 | 152 | 10,092 |
| Kuala Pahang, | 4 |  | 28 | 1,906 | 40 | 9 9 | 2,069 |
| Rompin, ... | 4 |  | 10 | 2,899 |  |  | 2,913 |
| Kuantan, | 31 | 17 | 1,248 | 3,246 | 161 | 8 | 4,711 |
| Temerloh, | 7 | $\ldots$ | 256 | 14,855 | 48 | 81 | 15,247 |
| Ulu Pahang, | 41 | 6 | 909 | 21,346 | 87 | 41 | 22,430 |
| Total,... | 102 | 41 | 3,24 ${ }^{1}$ | 53,122 | $5^{8} 3$ | -373 | 57,462 |

The Malays, of course, head the list with a total of 50,527 . There are 3,241 Chinese, and 2,032 Sakeis enumerated.

Difficulties of
taking
Census.
199. I take the following extract from Mr. Clifford's report:"Great difficulty has been experienced in taking the Census, owing to the ignorance of the people, the scattered state of the Population, and the impossibility of procuring Native Enumerators who were in any way capable of doing the work satisfactorily. In many instances the Enumerator's Books are perfectly useless from the faulty way in which they have been kept, and the figures have been obtained by the District Officers from the Household [Householders'] Schedules alone. In Ulu Pahang it took the Enumerators three weeks or a month to reach some of the outlying villages, and the delay in completing the Census, which I much regret, has thus been due to physical causes, and was quiet unavoidable."

By some misapprehension, the Pahang Enumerators' Books and Schedules were sent down to the Census Office in Singapore. It was never intended that the Native States returns should be compiled in Singapore, and there has been no time to examine the Pahang Schedules.

Houses.
Density of Population.
200. The number of Houses in the State is not given.
201. Taking the area of the State at 10,000 square miles (in round numbers), the Density of the Population is 5.7 per square mile.
202. It is very desirable that, at the next Census, the forms in use in the Colony should be adopted in all the Native States, and that such returns as are sent in should be made out in the same way as the returns of the Colony.
E. M. MEREWETHER,

Superintendent of the Census, S. S.
Singapore, $23 r d$ May, 1892.

## COLONY OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

## CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS,

## 1881.

## I.-Abstract of the Population of the Colony:



## CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS,

1891. 

II.-Abstract of the Population of the Colony.

III.-Europeans and Americans, Resident Population.

|  | Natiosabities. |  |  |  | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| A mericans, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 39 | 11 | 50 |
| Austrians, | .. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 22 | 34 | 1 | 5 | 23 | 39 | 62 |
| Belgians, | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 2 |  |  | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| British, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,155 | 548 | 255 | 269 | 1,410 | 817 | 2,227 |
| Danes, | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 5 | $\cdots$ | 1 |  | 6 | $\ldots$ | 6 |
| Dutch, | ... | . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 100 | 57 | 24 | 24 | 124 | 81 | 205 |
| French, | ... | ... | *.. | .. | 82 | 49 | 16 | 12 | 98 | 61 | 159 |
| Germans, | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 145 | 61 | 25 | 31 | 170 | 92 | 262 |
| Greeks, | .. | $\ldots$ | ... | .. | 7 | 3 | $\cdots$ |  | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Hungarians, | ... | ... | ... | .. | 1 | 10 | ... | *.. | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| Italians, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 9 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 38 |
| Norwegians, | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 9 | 2 | 1 | $\ldots$ | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| Poles, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | , | ... | +** | 1 |  | 1 |
| Portuguese, | ., | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 32 | 11 | 10 | 40 | 42 | 82 |
| Roumanians, | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 25 |
| Russians, | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 10 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 2 |
| Spaniards. | - |  |  | ... | 12 | 3 | 1 |  | 13 | 3 | 16 |
| Swiss, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 31 | 9 | 1 | ... | 32 | 9 | 41 |
| Turks, | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 18 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 21 | 12 | 38 |
|  |  |  |  | Total.... | 1,677 | 851 | 350 | 363 | 2,027 | 1,217 | 3,244 |

## IV.-Europeans and Americans, Floating Population.


V.-Floating Population, Other Nationalities.

Vl.-Ages of the European, American and Eurasian Resident Population

| Nationalities. | Under 1 | year. | Under 2 years. |  | Under 3 years. |  | Under 4 years. |  | Under 5 years. |  | 5 to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 years. |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Adults. |  | Total. * |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Americans, | 1 | 1 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 1 | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 3 |  | 32 | 8 | 39 | 11 | 50 |
| Austrians, ... | $\cdots$ | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 31 | 23 | 39 | 62 |
| Belgians, ... | 21 |  | 92 | - | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 17 |
| British, .. | 21 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 35 | 32 | 81 | 85 | 51 | 59 | 71 | 66 | 1,084 | 482 | 1,410 | 817 | 2,227 |
| Danes, ... | 1 | .. |  | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 6 |  | 6 |
| Dutch, ... | $\cdots$ | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 92 | 53 | 124 | 81 | 205 |
| French, ... |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 79 | 44 | 98 | 61 | 159 |
| Germans, ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 144 | 54 | 170 | 92 | 262 |
| Greeks, ... | ... | .. | $\ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | .... | .. | $\ldots$ | ... | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Hungarians, ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  | ... | ... | . | 1 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| Italians, ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | $\ldots$ | . | ... | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 33 |
| Norwegians, | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | 1 | ... | 8 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| Poles, ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |  | ... | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| Portuguese, .. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 27 | 28 | 40 | 42 | 82 |
| Roumanians, ... | ... |  |  | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Russians, ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | -. | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 10 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 25 |
| Spaniards, ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  | ... | ... | 1 | $\ldots$ | 1 |  | 11 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 16 |
| Swiss, ... | $\cdots$ |  | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... |  | ... | ... | 1 |  | , |  | 30 | 9 | 32 | 9 | 41 |
| Turks, | 2 |  |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 1 |  | 17 | 9 | 21 | 12 | 33 |
| Totali,.. | 31 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 35 | 44 | 41 | 113 | 111 | 76 | 90 | 94 | 92 | 1,583 | 763 | 2,027 | 1,217 | 3,244 |
| Eurastans, ... | 96 | 81 | 71 | 69 | 85 | 94 | 90 | 101 | 135 | 135 | 474 | 471 | 407 | 476 | 362 | 491 | 1,643 | 1,72S | 3,363 | 3,647 | 7,010 |

VII.-Ages of the Chinese Population

| Natrosalitres. | $U_{\text {nder } 1 \text { yax }}$ |  | Under yema |  | Under 3 years. |  | Under 4 years. |  | Under 5 years. |  | 5 to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 years |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Grand } \\ \text { Total. }}}^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F | m. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{188}^{186}$ |  | ${ }^{757}$ | 518 |  | 1,706 | 1,519 | 26,247 | 9,917 | 29,294 |  | 42,008 |
| Hokkiens, | ${ }_{3}^{27}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{7}^{130}$ | ${ }_{4}^{101}$ | 167 <br> 12 | $\stackrel{105}{2}$ | 2 | ${ }_{4}^{188}$ | ${ }_{130}^{943}$ | ${ }_{27}^{708}$ | ${ }_{761}^{1,057}$ |  | ${ }^{3,277}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {12,789 }}^{61,44}$ | ${ }_{\substack{4,935 \\ 140}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{67,2182 \\ 15,732}}^{\text {cen }}$ | ${ }^{7,541}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{74,7698} 1$ |
| hss, | ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  | ${ }^{29}$ | ${ }_{45}^{44}$ | 59 | cis | ${ }^{\text {56 }}$ | ${ }_{9}^{46}$ | ${ }_{2}^{220}$ | ${ }_{275}^{215}$ | ${ }_{2}^{229}$ | ${ }_{2}^{170}$ | 1,465 | ${ }_{236}^{192}$ | ${ }_{\substack{13,652 \\ 6887}}$ | ${ }_{8}^{1.31}$ | (14,688 | $\xrightarrow{2.2900} 1$ | ${ }_{\substack{16,786 \\ 34787}}^{\text {che }}$ |
|  | ${ }_{12}^{201}$ |  |  | ${ }_{23}$ | 5 | 450 | 5 | d | ${ }_{68}$ | ${ }^{907}$ | ${ }_{315}^{2,837}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,785}$ | ${ }^{2,442}$ | ${ }_{273}^{2,439}$ | ${ }_{1,220}^{1,201}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,369}$ | ${ }^{6,787}$ | ${ }_{\text {8, } 2,872}$ | 16,354 | ${ }^{18,400} 2 \times 77$ | ${ }^{34,787}$ |
|  | 267 |  | , | ${ }^{395}$ | 831 | 786 | 918 | 919 | 1,3 |  | 4,9 | 4,780 | 5,401 | 4,259 | 0,445 | 5,034 | 159,582 | 25,803 | 18,241 | 43,748 | 27,989 |

VIII.-Ages of the Other Nationalities.

| Natiosalities, | Under 1 yar |  | Under 2 years. |  | Under 3 years. |  | Under 4 years, |  | Under 5 yeans |  | 5 to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 yeara |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Adulte. |  | Total. |  | ${ }_{\text {Grand }}^{\text {Grand }}$ Told |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | f. | M. | F. | M. | F. | m. | F. | M | F. | M. |  | m. |  |  |
| igines, |  | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 1 \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \\ 9 \\ 1 \\ 23 \\ 15 \\ 11 \\ \cdots 1 \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \cdots 7 \\ 72 \\ 7 \\ 1,377 \\ \cdots \\ 1 \\ \cdots \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  | + | ${ }^{94}$ |  |  | 142 <br> $\begin{array}{c}19 \\ 598 \\ 75 \\ 68\end{array}$ <br> 18 |
| A Ahinces, Africans, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {A }}$ Annamese, |  |  |  |  |  | 15 | 21 | ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | 79 |  |  |  | 61 | 66 | 38 | $\begin{array}{r}18 \\ 306 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 1921 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Armeni }}$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{760}^{21}$ |  |  |  |
| $\substack{\text { Bogane } \\ \text { Bugis }}$ | $\stackrel{11}{9}$ |  |  | ${ }_{6}^{16}$ | ${ }_{18}^{24}$ | 18 |  | ${ }^{27}$ | ${ }_{15}^{34}$ | 11 |  |  | - | 4 |  |  | 1,613 | 559 | , 32 | 895 | ${ }^{2,93}$ |
|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 |  |  |  |  | 104 | ${ }_{1}^{1,58} 1$ |
| Dyaks ${ }_{\text {Datas }}$ |  |  |  |  | 1 | ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53 |  |
| Japanese, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 112 |  | 172 | 61 | 36 | ${ }^{325}$ |
| JJavanese, | 7 |  |  | 96 | ${ }_{138}{ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | ${ }^{78}$ | ${ }^{\text {15c }}$ | ${ }^{97}$ | ${ }_{154}^{128}$ | 126 | ${ }_{665}^{35}$ |  |  | ${ }^{2158}$ | ${ }_{4}^{519} 4$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {8, }}^{1,465}$ |  | $\substack{11,227 \\ 9,084}_{1.2}^{1}$ |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Jers, } \\ \text { Malass, }}}{ }$ | 1,362 |  |  | 1,564 | 2,634 |  | 3,000 | 3,162 | 4,480 |  |  |  | 13 |  |  | 9.877 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{187,159}^{315}$ |
| Manilamen, |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Parsees, }}$ (ersins, |  |  |  |  | … | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ... |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| Simuese, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , | ${ }^{116}$ |  |  | 1,123 |
| Timile, | 181 |  |  | 210 | 312 | 283 | 33 | 281 | 313 | 322 | 1,519 | 1,251 | 1,814 | 736 | 3,261 | 1,08 | 28, 122 | 7,322 | 3,382 | 11,682 | \$,064 |
| Torat,.. | 1,222 | 1,771 | 2,362 | 2,292 | 3,274 | 3,255 | 3,707 | 3,819 | 5,267 | 6 | 17,51 | 16,105 | 3,41 | 2.46 | 13,321 | 12,360 | 90,928 |  | 151,61 | 19,0 | 270,70 |

IX.-Abstract of the Population of the Colony, shewing the Population in each Settlement.


## SINGAPORE.

## CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, 1881.

I.-Abstract of the Population of the Settlement of Singapore.


## CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS. <br> 1891.

II.-Abstract of the Population of the Settlement of Singapore.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F . | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| I.-Europeavs and Amerticans :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resident Population, | 1,191 | 612 | 243 | 256 | 1,434 | 868 | 2,302 |
| Floating do., | 1,724 | 42 | 10 | 6 | 1,734 | 48 | 1,782 |
| Prisoners, ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | $10$ | $\cdots$ | ... 18 | $\cdots$ | - 10 | , | 10 |
| British Military, |  | 20 | 13 | 6 | -1,134 | 26 | 1,160 |
| Total Euroreans asd Amemeans,... | 4,046 | 674 | 266 | 268 | 4,312 | 912 | 5,254 |
| II.-Eurastass, ... ... ... | 1,020 | 1,090 | 744 | 735 | 1,764 | 1,825 | 3,589 |
| III.-Cilixese:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hokkiens, ... | 4,342 | 6,015 | 1,434 | 1,065 | 15,750 41,776 | 7,647 4,080 | 28,397 45,856 |
| Hylams, ... | 8,056 | 87 | 510 | 28 | 8,596 | 115 | 8,711 |
| Khehs, | 6,328 | 630 | 230 | 214 | 6,558 | 844 | 7,402 |
| Straits-born, | 3,208 | 3,810 | 2,881 | 2,911 | 6,084 | 6,721 | 12,805 |
| Teo-Chews, | 21,077 | 1,481 | 605 | 574 | 21,682 | 2,055 | 28,737 |
| Total Ciliskae,... | 93,972 | 15,616 | 6,474 | 5,846 | 100,446 | 21,462 | 121,908 |
| IV.-Malays and otier Natives of the: Aвсенрецаяо :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Achinese, ... ... ... | 2 |  |  |  | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Boyanese, | 1,550 | 650 | 258 | 219 | 1,808 | 869 | 2,677 |
| Bugis, | 656 | 574 | 208 | 201 | 864 | 775 | 1,639 |
| Dyaks, | 39 | 46 | 4 | 7 | 43 | 58 | 96 |
| Javancse, | 5,387 | 1,760 | 669 | 725 | 6,056 | 2,485 | 8,511 |
| Jawi-Pekans, | 101 | 84 | 55 | 62 | 156 | 146 | 302 |
| -Malays, | 8,467 | 7,106 | 3,473 | 3,655 | 11,910 | 10,761 | 22,701 |
| Manilamen, | 25 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 30 | 4 | 34 |
| Total Malays, de., ... | 16,227 | 10,222 | 4,672 | 4,871 | 20,899 | 15,098 | 35,992 |
| V.-Tamile and other Natiles of Ispha:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, and other Natives of India not particularised, ... | 2,440 | 478 | 288 | 246 | 2,728 | 724 | 3,452 |
| Burmese, ... ... | 12 | 13 | 1 | - | 13 | 13 | 26 |
| Parsees, | 877 |  |  | 5 | 411 | 13 | 54 |
| Tamils, | 9,146 | 1,697 | 1,025 | 635 | 10,171 | 2,332 | 12,508 |
| Total Tamils, \&c., ... | 11,635 | 2,196 | ${ }^{4} 1,318$ | 886 | 12,953 | 3,082 | 16,035 |
| VI.-Other Natioshlitiks, :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Africans, | 9 | 3 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| Annamese, ... | 15 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 16 | 32 |
| A rabs, | 380 | 183 | 123 | 120 | 508 | 303 | 806 |
| Armenians, ... | 32 | 19 | 4 | 13 | 36 | 32 | 68 |
| Egyptians, ... | 1 | - | $\cdots$ | ... | 1 | - | 1 |
| Japanese, | 58 | 221 | 5 | 8 | 58 | 229 | 287 |
| Jews, | 71 | 53 | 35 | 31 | 106 | 84 | 190 |
| Persians, | 2 | $\stackrel{2}{17}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| Siamese, | 61 | 117 | 19 | 14 | 80 | 131 | 211 |
| Sinhalese, | 137 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 148 | 16 | 159 |
| Total Other Nationalities, ... | 761 | 625 | 195 | 195 | 956 | 820 | 1,776 |
| Grand Total, ... | 127,661 | 30,423 | 13,669 | 12,801 | 141,330 | 43,224 | 184,554 |

III.-Europeans and Americans-Resident Population.-Singapore.

|  | Nationalitiss. |  |  | - | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | M. | F | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Americans, |  |  |  |  |  | 27 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 29 | 10 | 39 |
| Austriank, | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 16 | 24 |  | 5 | 16 | 29 | 45 |
| Belgians, |  | ... |  | . | 5 | 1 |  |  | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| British,* | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 791 | 389 | 176 | 191 | 970 | 580 | 1,550 |
| Danes, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |  |  |  | 4 |  | ${ }^{4}$ |
| Dutch, | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 77 | 47 | 18 | 18 | 95 | 65 | 160 |
| French, | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 51 | 25 | 5 | 9 | 56 | 27 | 83 |
| Germans, | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 121 | 52 | 24 | 25 | 145 | 77 | 222 |
| Greeks, | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7 | 3 | ... | \% | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Hungarians, | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | 10 | , | .... | 8 | 10 | 11 |
| Italians, | ... | ... | ... | .. | 6 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 19 |
| Norwegians, | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | .. | 8 | 2 | 1 | ... | - 9 | 2 | 11 |
| Poles, Porturuese, |  |  |  | ... | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| Portuguese, | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 24 | 19 | 43 |
| Russians, | $\ldots$ |  |  | ... | 9 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 24 |
| Spaniards, | ... | ... | ... |  | 11 | 3 | 1 |  | 12 | 3 | 15 |
| Swiss, |  |  |  | .. | 24 | 8 | 1 | ... | 25 | 8 | 33 |
| Turks, | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 14 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 26 |
|  |  |  |  | Total,.. | 1,191 | 612 | 243 | 256 | 1,434 | 868 | 2,302 |

- Includes 5 British Residents travelling between Penang and Singapore.
IV.-Europeans and Americans-Floating Population.-Singapore.



## V.-Floating Population.-Other Nationalities.-Singapore.


VI.-Prisoners-Abstract of Nationalities.-Singapore.

## Nationalities.

1.-Europeans and Americans :-

British,
Austrian,
Total Europgans and Americans,

## II.-Eurastans,

III.-Cmingse :-

Cantonese,


## VII.-Table shewing the Number of Houses and Population in each Supervisor's Division inside the Municipal Limits, Singapore.



[^0]
## VIII. - Abstract of Population in $A$ Division-Town-Singapore.


IX.-Abstract. of Population in $B$ Division-Town-Singapore.

X.-Abstract of Population in $C$ Division-Town-Singapore.

XI.-Abstract of Population in $D$ Division-Town-Singapore.


## Xil.-Abstract of Population in E Division-Town-Singapore.


XIII.-Abstract of Population in F Division-Town-Singapore.


## XIV.-Abstract of Population in $G$ Division-Town-Singapore.



## XV.-Abstract of Population in $H$ Diviston-Town-Singapore



[^1]

## XVII.-Abstract of Population in $\mathcal{F}$ Division-Town-Singapore.

| Nationalities. | Orer 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F . |  |
| I.-Europeass and Amemicans, ... ... ... | 63 | 32 | 11 | 12 | 74 | 44 | 118 |
| II.-Eurasiavs, | 17 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 36 | 39 | 75 |
| Cantonese, ... ... | 1,338 | 118 | 1788 | 36 | 1,355 | 154 | 1,509 |
| Hokkiens, | 2,749 |  |  | $\ldots 4$ | 2,837 | 255 | 3,092 |
| Hylams, ... ... ... ... | 309 5 |  | 88 27 |  | 336 | 5 | 341 |
| Khehs, | 49 | 1 | 190 | 164 | 49 | 1485 | 50 |
| Straits-born, <br> Teo-Chews, | 319 | 321 |  |  | 509 |  | 994 |
|  | 322 | 2 | ... | 2 | 322 | 4 | 326 |
| Total Ciminese.... | 5,086 | 638 | 322 | 266 | 5,108 | 901 | 6,312 |
| IV.-Malays and other Natives of the Arcitipetago :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boyanese, ... ... ... | 21 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 24 | 11 | 35 |
| Javanese, | 79 | 22 | 5 | 7 | 84 | 29 | 11.8 |
| Jawi-Pekans, | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 3 |  |
| Malays. | 314 | 332 | 169 | 182 | 483 | 514 | 997 |
| Total Malays, \&c.,... | 416 | 358 | 181 | 199 | 597 | 557 | 1,154 |
| V.-Tamme asd other Natives or Indiat- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, de., ... ... | 27 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 27 | $\ldots$ | 27 |
| Burmese, | 1. |  | $\ldots$ | - | 1 |  | 1 |
| Tamils, | 184 | 33 | 26 | 11 | 210 | 4 | 254 |
| Total Tasils, dc., .. | 212 | 33 | 26 | 11 | 238 | 44 | 282 |
| VI.-Other Natiovahities :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}\cdots \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \cdots \\ \hline \\ 12 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 5 | 22 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3 | 1 |  | 4 | 5 | 9 |
|  |  | 2 | $\cdots 1$ | ${ }^{\cdots} 1$ | 3 | 3 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 12 | ... | 12 |
|  | 19 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 26 | 12 | 38 |
| Grand Totac.... | $5,813,1,086$ |  | 566 | 514 | 6,379 | 1,600 | 7,979 |

## XVIII-Abstract of Population in $K$ Division-Town-Singapore.


XIX.-Abstract of Population in $L$ Division-Town-Singapore.


## XX.-Abstract of Population in $M$ Division-Town-Singapore.



## XXI-Abstract of Population in $N$ Division-Town-Singapore.



XXII-Abstract of Population in $P$ Division-Town-Singapore.


## XXIII.-Abstract of Population in $Q$ Division-Town-Singapore.



## XXIV.-Abstract of Population in $R$ Division-Town-Singapore.


XXV.-Table shewing the Number of Houses and Population in EACH SUPERVISOR'S DIVISION OUTSIDE THE Municipal Limits, Singapore.

| Division. | Honses. |  |  | Population. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Occupied. | Unoccupied. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 1 | 444 | 47 | 491 | 1,368 | 630 | 1,998 |
| 2 | 1,124 | 17 | 1,141 | 2,912 | 1,316 | 4,228 |
| 3 | 369 | 22 | 391 | 1,081 | 430 | 1,511 |
| 4 | 697 | 47 | 744 | 2,068 | 424 | 2,492 |
| 5 | 45 | 15 | 60 | 184 | 45 | 229 |
| 6 | 104 | 14 | 118 | 446 | 90 | 536 |
| 7 | 88 | 19 | 107 | 252 | 56 | 308 |
| 8 | 294 | 19 | 337 | 927 | 139 | 1,066 |
| 9 | 249 | 2 | 251 | 522 | 87 | 609 |
| 10 | 830 | 33 | 863 | 2,172 | 961 | 3,133 |
| 11 | 118 | ... | 118 | 341 | 92 | 433 |
| 12 | 49 |  | 49 | 248 | 66 | 314 |
| 13 | 33 |  | 33 | 133 | 33 | 166 |
| 14 | 78 | ** | 7 s | 264 | 70 | 334 |
| 15 | 128 | 12 | 140 | 443 | 246 | $6 \times 9$ |
| * 16 | 458 | 30 | 488 | 1,272 | 612 | 1,884 |
| +17 | 308 | 28 | 386 | 1,261 | 816 | 2,077 |
| Total, | 5,416 | 329 | 5,745 | 15,894 | 6,113 | 22,007 |

[^2]
## XXVI.-Abstract of Population in Division No. i-Country-Singapore.



XXVII-Abstract of Population in Division No. 2 -Country-Singapore.

XXVIII.-Abstract of Population in Division No. 3-Country-Singapore.

| Nationabities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Eurastans, | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | . | 3 | 3 |
| III.-Chinese :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 3 | 2 |  |  | 3 | 2 |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Hokkiens, } \\ \text { Hylams, } & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Hel }\end{array}$ | 214 | 13 |  | 1 | 215 | 14 | 229 |
| Khehs, $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hyl } \\ & \text { Klams } \\ & \text { Sla }\end{aligned}$ | 12 |  | .... |  | 12 | $\ldots$ | ${ }_{12}^{2}$ |
| Straits-born, | 9 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 22 | 14 | 36 |
| Teo-Chews, | 268 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 280 | 26 | 306 |
| Total Cunere, ... | 508 | 37 | 26 | 19 | 534 | 56 | 590 |
| IV.-Malays and otier Natives of the Archipglago:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bugis, ... | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 14 |
| Javanese, | 76 | 10 | 15 | 11 | 91 | 21 | 112 |
| Malays, | 210 | 212 | 147 | 129 | 357 | 341 | 698 |
| Total Malays, \&c.,... | 296 | 225 | 163 | 141 | 459 | 366 | 825 |
| V.-Tamils and other Natives of India :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, \&e., ... Tamile, | 10 | 1 |  |  | 10 | 1 | 11 |
| Tamils, | 70 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 73 | 3 | 76 |
| Total. Tamils, \&c.,... | 80 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 83 | 4 | 87 |
| VI.-Other Nationalities :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arabs, <br> Sinhalese, $\qquad$ | 1 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Total Other Nationalities,... | 2 |  | ... |  | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Grand Total,... | 889 | 267 | 192 | 163 | 1,081 | 430 | 1,511 |

## XXIX.-Abstract of Population in Division No. 4 -Country-Singapore.



## XXX.-Abstract of Population in Division No. 5 -Country-Singapore.


XXXI.-Abstract of Population in Division No. 6-Country-Singapore.

XXXII.-Abstract of Population in Division No. 7 -Country-Singapore.

XXXIII.-Abstract of Popllation in Division No. 8-Country-Singapore.

XXXIV.-Abstract of Population in Division No. 9 -Countrv-Singapore.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| I.-Europrass and Ambricans, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Eumasiss, ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hokkiens, ... ... ... | 221 | 26 | 22 | 8 | 243 | 31 |  |
| Hylams, ... ... ... | 6 |  |  |  | E |  |  |
| Khehs, $\ldots$, ... ... Teo-Chews, | 137 61 | 21 7 | 21 1 | 5 <br> 2 | 158 62 | 30 1 | 188 71 |
| Total Cilineak,... | 425 | 57 | 4 | 16 | 469 | 73 | 542 |
| IV.-Milaye and other Natives of the Arcitiplago:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Javanese, <br> Malays, ... | 35 6 | 5 | ${ }^{*} 3$ | 2 | 35 3 | 5 | 40 17 |
| Total Mafays, \&c.,... | 41 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 57 |
| V.-Tamis and other Nativks of India :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tamils, ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 |
| Total Tammes, \&c..... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 |
| VI--Otuer Nationalities:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{rc}\text { Siamere, } & \ldots . . \\ \text { Total Ofikar Nationalitigs,... }\end{array}$ | ... | 1. | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 |
|  | ... | 1 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 |
|  | 475 | 69 | 47 | 18 | 522 | 87 | 609 |

## XXXV.-Abstract of Population in Division No. ro-Country-Singapore.



XXXVI--Abstract of Population in Division No. 11 -Country-Singapore.

| Nationalitiks. | Over 15. |  | Vuder 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Eurastaxs, | ... | ... | +.. | t.. | ... | ... | ... |
| 111.-Ciminese:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, ... ... | 2 | 7 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| Hokkiens, | 15 | + | $\ldots$ | ... | 15 | ... | 15 |
| Hylams, Khehs, | 9 | $\cdots$ |  | 10 | 5 | $\cdots$ | 5 |
| Khehs, ... Straits-horn, | 98 1 | 21 | 11 6 | 10 1 | 109 | 34 2 | 143 9 |
| Teo-Chews, | 149 | 25 | 14 | 15 | 163 | 40 | 203 |
| Total Cimserr.... | 270 | 57 | 31 | 26 | 301 | 83 | 384 |
| IV.-Malaya andotier Natives of tife Archipktago :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boyanese, | 10 | *. |  | $\cdots$ | 10 | 1 | 10 |
| Malays, | 15 8 | 6 | $\cdots 1$ | $\ldots$ | 15 9 | 1 | 16 <br> 15 |
| Total Malays, \&c.,... | 33 | 7 | 1 | $\ldots$ | 34 | 7 | 41 |
| V.-Tamis and otimer Natives of Ixdia:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tamils, ... | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Total Tambis, do.,... | 5 | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| VI.-Other Nationalitiks, ... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (imand Tota | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | .. |
|  | 309 | 66 | 32 | 26 | 841 | 92 | 433 |

XXXVII-Abstract of Population in Division No. 12 -Country-Singapore.

| Natonahities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M | F. |  |
| I.-Europgana and Amerioans, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11.-Etrastiva, | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| III-Ciunkse:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Holdiens, | 12 | 1 |  | ... | 12 | 1 | 13 |
| Hylams, Khehs, | 12 | ${ }^{*} 1$ | +.. 1 | $\cdots{ }_{2}$ | 12 | 3 | 12 |
| Teo-Chews | 105 | 25 | 19 | 15 | 124 | 40 | 164 |
| Total Ceisrarg,... | 137 | 27 | 20 | 17 | 157 | 44 | 201 |
| IV-Mahays And other Natives of tie AteitpliA00:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boyaneme. | 8 | 1 | 1 | *. | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| Bugis, | 1 | 9 | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Javanere, | 20 | 10 | 6 | $\frac{2}{4}$ | 20 | 14 | 94 |
| Malays, | 17 | 10 | 6 | 4 |  |  | 37 |
| Total. Matays, de.,.. | 46 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 53 | 20 | 73 |
| V.-Tamme Asd otiler Nativer or Ixdia -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tamils. | 37 | 2 | $\ldots$ | ... | 37 | 2 | 39 |
| Total Tamils, \&e.,... | 37 | 2 | ... | , | 37 | 2 | 39 |
| VI. - Otitir Nattonabities. ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |  |  | $\ldots$ |
| Grand Totah,... | 221 | 42 | 27 | 24 | 248 | 66 | - 314 |

XXXVIII--Abstract of Population in Division No. 13 -Country-Singapore.

XXXIX.-Abstract of Population in Division No. 14 -Country-Singapore.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| I.-Europgans and Ambmicass, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -Eumastass, | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |
| III-Cilinese :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ <br> Hokkiens, $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ <br> Hylams, $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ <br> Teo-Chews, $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 1 12 190 | 4 2 $\cdots \quad 14$ | 1 $\cdots$ $\cdots$ 11 | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 1 1 12 201 | 4 3 $\times \quad 21$ | $\begin{array}{r}5 \\ 4 \\ 12 \\ 222 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total Cirinese, | 203 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 215 | 28 | 243 |
| IV.-Mahays and ofuer Natiyes of otime Ahempelago :- <br> Javanese, <br> Malays, | $\stackrel{2}{6}$ | 25 | * 11 | 15 | $4 \frac{2}{7}$ | 1 40 | 3 87 |
| Total Malays, dic,... | 38 | 26 | 11 | 15 | 49 | 41 | 90 |
| - V.-Tamits asd otiel Nativks of India, | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| VI.-Other Nationshities :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annamese, | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Total Otimer Nationalities,... | ... | 1 | ... | .. | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Grand Totali... | 241 | 47 | 28 | 23 | 264 | 70 | 334 |

XL.-Abstract of Population in Division No. 15 -Country-Singapore.


Xli - Abstract of Population in Division No. 16-Country-Singapore.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| I.-Europeans and Americans, | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 11.-Eurastans, | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| III.-Cimvese :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 21 | 4 | ... | ... | 21 | 4 | 25 |
| Hokkiens, | 61 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 65 | 9 | 74 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Hylams, } \\ \text { Khehs, ... } & \text {... }\end{array}$ | 105 | 35 | $\cdots$ | ${ }^{\prime} 11$ | 419 | ${ }^{*} 46$ | $\stackrel{2}{465}$ |
| Teo-Chews, | 110 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 114 | 8 | 122 |
| Total Ciminese, ... | 599 | 50 | 22 | 17 | 621 | 67 | 688 |
| 1V.-Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bugis, ... ... ... | 90 | 17 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 21 | 46 |
| Javanese, ... ... | 10 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 3 | 17 |
| Malays, ... | 368 | 346 | 162 | 154 | 525 | 500 | 1,025 |
| Total Malays, de.,... | 398 | 365 | 171 | 159 | 564 | 524 | 1,058 |
| V.-Tamils and otiell Natites of Isdia :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tamils, | 72 | 14 | 7 | 1 | 79 | 15 | 94 |
| Total Tamits, \&c.,... | 72 | 14 | 7 | 1 | 79 | 15 | 94 |
| VI.-Other Nationalities :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arabs, Sinhalese, | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 1 |
| Total Ofier Nationalities,... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Grand Total.... | 1,071 | 432 | 201 | 180 | 1,272 | 612 | 1,884 |

## XLil-Abstract of Population in Division No. 17-Country-Singapore.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| 1.-Europease and Ambricass, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Evrasiass, ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| III.-Chinese:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hokkiens, | 329 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 335 | 25 | 360 |
| Hylams, Khehs, $\ldots$... | 15 1 | ... | … | $\ldots$ | 15 1 | $\ldots$ | 15 1 |
| Straits-born, Teo-Chews, | 8 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 25 |
| Total Ciinese, ... | 384 | 24 | 14 | 16 | 398 | 40 | 438 |
| IV.-Malays and other Nitives of the. Archipeligo:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bugis, ... | 104 | 84 | 33 | 31 | 137 | 115 |  |
| Javanese, | 17 | 3 |  | 1 | 17 | 4 | 21 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Jawi-Pekans, } \\ \text { Malays, } . . & \ldots\end{array}$ | 432 | + ${ }^{2}$ | - ${ }^{3} 8$ | $\stackrel{1}{246}$ | 5 685 | 651 | 8 1.336 |
| Total Malays, de.,... | 555 | 491 | 289 | 279 | 84 | 773 | 1,617 |
| V.-Tamile and other Natives of India :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, \&c., Tamils, ... | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 6 8 |
| Total Tamils, \&c.,... | 13 | - 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | 13 | 1 | 14 |
| Vi.-Other Natioralities, ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  | ... |
|  | 956 | 520 | 305 | 296 | 1,261 | 816 | 2,077 |

XLIIL-Return shewing the Distribution of the Population of Singapore (exclusive of the floating Population ani the British Mititary) by Supervisor's Divisions, inside the Municipal Limits.

XLiV.-Return shewing the Distribution of the Population of Singapore (exclusive of the Floating Population and the British Military)
by Supervisor's Divisions, outside the Municipal Limits

XLV.-Ages of the European, American and Eurasian Resident Population.-Singapore.

| Nationalities. | Under 1. |  | Under 2. |  | Under 3. |  | Under 4. |  | Under 5. |  | 5 to 10. |  | 10 to 15. |  | 15 to 20. |  | Adults. |  | Total, |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Americans, | 1 | 1 | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  | ... | 1 | ... | , 1 | 1 | . |  |  | 1 |  | 26 | 7 | 29 | 10 | 39 |
| Austrians, | ... | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 21 | 16 | 29 | 45 |
| Belgians, | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |  | ... | ... |  | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| British, | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 51 | 60 | 39 | 40 | 51 | 52 | 710 | 337 | 970 | 580 | 1,550 |
| Danes, | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | ... |  | ... |  | ... | ... |  | 4 |  | 4 | $\ldots$ | 4 |
| Dutch, ... | $\ldots$ | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 71 | 43 | 95 | 65 | 160 |
| French, | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | . | ... | $\cdots$ | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 48 | 22 | 56 | 27 | 83 |
| Germans, | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 120 | 46 | 145 | 77 | 222 |
| Greeks, | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... |  | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Hungarians, ... | . | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | ... |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| Italians, ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | 2 | 1 |  | 1 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 19 |
| Norwegians, | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| Poles, .. | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Portuguese, ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 13 | 24 | 19 | 43 |
| Russians, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 |  | ... | 9 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 24 |
| Spaniards, ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | $\ldots$ | 1 | ... | 10 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 15 |
| Swiss, | ... | ... |  | ... | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 1 |  | 1 | ... | 23 | 8 | 25 | 8 | 33 |
| Turks, | 2 | ... |  |  |  |  |  | ... |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |  |  | 14 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 26 |
| Total Europeans \& Americans,... | 20 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 79 | 79 | 57 | 58 | 71 | 72 | 1,120 | 540 | 1,434 | 568 | 2,302 |
| Eurasians, ... | 51 | 42 | 35 | 40 | 4 | 40 | 45 | 60 | 76 | 65 | 259 | 231 | 226 | 257 | 201 | 211 | 791 | 879 | 1,732 | 1,825 | 3,557 |

90
XLVI.-Ages of the Chinese Popllation.-Singapore.

| Nationalitics. | Under 1. |  | Under 2. |  | Under 3. |  | Ender 4. |  | Under 5. |  | 5 to 10. |  | 10 to 15. |  | 15 to 20. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | Graud |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | $\mathrm{M}_{\text {, }}$ | F. | M. | F. | 3. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | E. |  |
| Cautonese, | 9 | 10 | 30 | 38 | 41 | 67 | 49 | 86 | 73 | 107 | 262 | 421 | 300 | 325 | 1,101 | 967 | 13,855 | 5,626 | 15750 | 7,617 | 23,997 |
| Holkiens, | 17 | 33 | 30 | 21 | 74 | 51 | ss | 63 | 120 | 101 | 511 | 365 | 569 | 367 | 2,163 | 361 | 38,174 | 2,715 | 41,776 | 4,050 | 45,856 |
| Hylams, | 2 | 1 | 1 |  | 5 | 2 |  |  | 16 |  | 6 | 12 | 460 |  | 1,299 |  | 0,751 | 52 | 8,596 | 115 | 8,711 |
| Khelis, | 1 | 5 | 5 |  | s | 18 | 14 |  | 20 | 15 | s6 | 9 | 104 | 65 | 186 | 92 | 6,134 | 541 | 6,554 | 84 | 7,102 |
| Straitaborn. | 91 | 107 | 97 | 95 | 190 | 161 | 212 | 221 | 302 | 342 | 1,061 | 1,072 | 927 | 913 | 670 | 952 | 2.53 | 2,558 | 6,084 | 6,721 | 12,505 |
| Teo-Chews, | 9 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 28 | 25 | 30 | 24 | 40 | 31 | 211 | 193 | 270 | 222 | 919 | 224 | 20.161 | 1,308 | 21,652 | 2,055 | 23,737 |
| Total, | 129 | 171 | 177 | 174 | 346 | 327 | 401 | 102 | 571 | 600 | 2,225 | 2,157 | 2,630 | 1,900 | 6,328 | 2,601 | 87,639 | 13,130 | 10,46 | 21,462 | 121,908 |

91

| Nationalities | Ender 1. |  | Under 2. |  | Under 3. |  | Euder 4. |  | Under 5. |  | 5 to 10. |  | 10 to 15. |  | 15 to 20. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F | M. | F | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Achinere, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |
| Africans, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 5 | 15 | 9 |  | 13 |
| A Arabices, | 12 |  |  | 10 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 21 | 31 | 26 | 15 312 | 15 | 16 503 | 16 303 | 32 806 |
| Armenians, |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | . |  | 1 |  | 9 | 1 |  | 3 | 2 | 30 | 17 | 36 | 32 | 68 |
| Bengalis, de., | 11 | 10 | 6 | , | 13 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 26 | 108 | 78 | 110 | 98 | 218 | 55 | 2,227 | 120 | 2,728 | 724 | 3,452 |
| Boyanere, | 11 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 24 | 15 | 96 | 26 | 33 | 38 | 76 | 62 | 71 | 41 | 138 | 78 | 1,412 | 578 | 1,808 | 869 | 2,677 |
| Bugik, | 8 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 81 | 50 | 65 | 67 | 48 | 51 | 604 | 512 | 864 | 775 | 1,639 |
| Burwere, | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 12 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 26 |
| Dyaks |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |  | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | 36 | 13 | 43 | 53 | 96 |
| Feyptians. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| Japatiese, |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |  | 1. |  |  | 947 | $\stackrel{2}{3}$ |  | 120 | 97 | 101 | 122 | 58 | ${ }^{229}$ | 287 8.541 |
| Javancee, | 26 | 111 | 99 | 4 |  | 58 | 61 | 71 | ss | 89 |  | 247 | 103 | 166 | 120 |  | 4,067 | 1,535 |  | 2,185 | 8,541 |
| Jawi-Pekam, Jews, | 6 |  |  | 1 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 11 | 15 | ${ }^{93}$ | 67 | 156 | 146 | 302 |
| Jews, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 3 |  | ${ }_{1}^{11}$ | 11 |  | $0^{6}$ |  | 65 | 18 | 100 | 81 | 190 |
| Malays, | 120 | 115 | 132 | 176 | 231 | 251 | 333 | 388 | 510 | 546 | 1,364 | 1,315 | 831 | 882 | 760 | 966 | 7,659 | 6,141 | 11,910 | 10,761 | 22,701 |
| Mamilamen, | .. |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 3 |  | 1 | 1 |  | .. | 25 | 2 | 80 | 4 | 31 |
| Pansees, |  |  |  | ... | "- | .. | 1 | ... |  | 3 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 37 | 7 | 41 | 13 | 51 |
| Persians, |  |  |  | 1 | ... |  | 1 | ${ }^{-3}$ |  | 1 | S | ... |  | 1 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 2 |  | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| Siamese, |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 5 | 1 | S | 8 | 3 | 4 | 1 | , | 52 | 108 | so | 131 | 211 |
| Sinhalese, |  | 1 |  |  | 3 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 3 | 1 | $\stackrel{2}{7}$ | $\therefore$ | 178 | 1 | 117 | 10 | 143 | 16 | 159 |
| Tamils, | 51 | 47 | 43 | 36 | 64 | 52 | 61 | 50 | 8s | 56 | 308 | 228 | 407 | 154 | 1,202 | 294 | 7,917 | 1,415 | 10,171 | 2,332 | 12,503 |
| Total, ... | 248 | 291 | 213 | 296 | 434 | 438 | 53. | 591 | 786 | 822 | 2,258 | 2,066 | 1,726 | 1,422 | 2,871 | 1,523 | 23,704 | 11,246 | 34,808 | 18,905 | 53,808 |

XLVIII.-Statement of Expenditure-Singapore.

| Preliminary Work-Remuneration, Do. Transport, ... | $\begin{gathered} \ldots \\ \ldots \\ \ldots \end{gathered} \begin{array}{r} 395.00 \\ 124.11 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Remuneration to Supervisors, ... | 1,790.00 |
| Do. to Enumerators, | 3.312 .50 |
| Transport-Supervisors and Enumerators, | 591.83 |
| Stationery, | 30.67 |
| Advertisement, | 4.00 |
| Miscellaneous Expenses, | 47.50 |
| Honorarium to Secretary, Census Committe | 150.00 |
|  | \$6,445.6it |

## CENSUS OFFICE

| Establishments, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10,000.13 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Transport, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 209.46 |
| Furniture, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 233.81 |
| Stationery, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 24.50 |
| Advertisement, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4.00 |
| Miscellaneous, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 165.17 |
|  |  |  |  | $\$ 10,637.07$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS 1881

1.-Abstract of the Population of the Settlement of Penang.

| Nationalties. | Orer 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M | F. | M. | F |  |
| I.-Eumoreins and Amemicaxs:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resident Population, <br> Ploating Population, <br> Prinoners, <br> Britihb Military, | 210 | 79 | 28 | 21 | 238 | 108 | 341 |
|  | 130 |  | 1 |  | 134 | ... | 134 |
|  | 184 | 5 | ... | $\cdots$ | 188 | ${ }^{-1} 6$ | 5 191 |
| Total Eunopenso and Amemossis,.. | 529 | 84 | 36 | 25 | 565 | 108 | 674 |
| 11.-Eunamaxs, | 180 | 572 | 827 | 389 | 751 | **0 | 1,597 |
| 111-Cminese:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonere, | S,087 | 2.714 | $50{ }^{2}$ |  |  | 3.508 | 12,102 |
|  | 13, 4.43 | 1,509 | 872 | $\frac{545}{8}$ | 14, 2129 | 2.2083 | 16,508 |
| Hylams, | 2381 | -171 | 110 | 190 | 2, 1009 |  | 2,511 |
| Stments, | 2,334 | 3,150 | 2,541 | 2.152 | 4875 | 5, cors | 10,477 |
| Tribe not stated, | 18, 168 | 2 |  | - 2 | 18,881 |  | 18,703 |
|  |  |  | ... |  | 4tio | 4 | 466 |
| Total Citishse. | 00,708 | 8.202 | 4,517 | 1.275 | 55,313 | 15.507 | (17, 820 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Achinese, | 119 | 5 t | 30 | 23 | 149 | 79 | 228 |
| Boyaneas, | -52 | 3 | $1)$ | 2 | 58 |  | 58 |
| Bugis, |  | 27 | 11 | 1 13 | 67 | 40 | 1071 |
| Dyaks, |  | 1 |  | 176 |  | 1 |  |
| Javanese, | 775 | 2201.501 | 171 |  | 9.46 | 2906 | 1,3125,462 |
| Jawi-Pekans, | 1.488 |  | 1,151 | 1,229 | 2,042 | 2,820 |  |
| Malays,Manilamen, | 24967 | 25,101 | 17,593 | 10,8112 | 12,500 | +2,212 | 84,772 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V.-Tamils and otheŗ Natives of India :- | 27,450 | 27,300 | 18,962 | 18,256 | 46,421 | 45,556 | 91,977 |
|  | V.-Tamins and otheŗ Natives of India :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, \&c., | 822 | 460 | 305 | 276 | 1,127 | 736 | 1,863 |
| Burmese, | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ 1 \\ 16,490 \end{array}$ | 71 | 1922,720 | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 2 \\ 1.910 \end{array}$ | 102 | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 2 \\ 5,963 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 198 \\ 5 \\ 25,178 \end{array}$ |
| Parsees, |  | $4,053$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 19,210 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| Tamils, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\%$ Total | 17,396 | 4,581 | 3,016 | 2,213 | 20,412 | 6,797 | 27,239 |
| VI-Other Nationalities :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Africans, | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Annamese, | 35 |  |  |  | 35 | 1 | 36 |
| A rabs, | 184 | 172 | 108 | 110 | 292 | 282 | 574 |
| Armenians, | 11 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 17 | 15 | 32 |
| Japanese, | 4 |  | - | ... | 4 | $\cdots$ | 4 |
| Jews, ... | 14 |  |  | 4 | 19 | 13 | 32 |
| Persians, | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| Siamese, | 246 | 188 | 71 | 71 | 317 | 259 | 576 |
| Sinhalese, | 16 |  |  |  | 21 | 4 | 25 |
| Total Other Nationalities,... | 517 | 385 | 196 | 192 | 713 | 577 | 1,290 |
| Grand Total.... | 97,129 | 14,097 | 27,076 | 25,295 | 124,205 | 66,392 | 190.597 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS,

1891. 

II.-Abstract of the Population of the Settlement of Penang.

III.-Abstract of the Population of the Settlement of Penang, shewing

the Numbers in Penang Island, Province Wellesley and the Dindings.

IV.-Europeans and Americans, Resident Popllation-Penang Island.

V.-Europeans and Americans, Resident Population-Province Wellesley.


V1.-Europeans, Resident Population-Dindings.

|  | Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| British, | $\cdots$ |  |  | ... |  | 3 |  | 6 |

## VII.-Europeans, Floating Population-Penang Island.



IX.-Floating Population, Other Nationalities-Province Wellesley.


X-Floating Population, Other Nationalities-Dindings.

| Nationalities. | Oree 15, |  | Dinder 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | 1. | 31. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| III.-Cinsese:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 4 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | -.. | 4 | ... | 4 |
| Hokkions, -.. - .. ... | 58 | . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 59 | \%. | 59 |
| Hylams, | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Khehs, Teo-Che | 1 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Iocochews | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 10 | ... | 10 |
| Total Chinerf.,... | 75 | **. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 75 | ... | 75 |
| IV.-Malays and other Natives of the Arciiplelago:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malays, ... ... ... ... | 5 | ... | +.. | ... | 5 | ... | 5 |
| Total Malays, \&c.,... | 5 | . | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 5 |
| Grand Total.,... | 80 | ... | ... | ... | 80 | $\ldots$ | 80 |

## XI.-Prisoners-Abstract of Nationalities.



## See Corrigenda al aid of Volume.

XII. -Return shewing the Number of Houses and Population in Penang

Island, Province Wellesley and the Bindings.


Lee Govinginda
XIII.-Abstract of Population in the Municipality of George Town, Penang.


## XiV.-Abstract of Population in $A$ Division-Municipality-Penang.





## BM

## XVI-Abstract of Population in $\mathcal{C}$ Division-Municipality-Penang.



## $B 70$

XVII.-Abstract of Population in $D$ Division-Municipality-Penang.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F . |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Eurasians, ... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| III--Cuinese:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 2,596 | 1,941 | 166 | 335 | 2,762 | 2,276 | 5,038 |
| Hokkiens, | 1,284 | 113 | 69 | 64 | 1,353 | 177 | 1,530 |
| Kylams, | 152 34 | 128 | 11 | 10 | 160 355 | 19 48 | 179 403 |
| Straits-born, | 136 | 229 | 199 | 276 | 335 | 505 | 840 |
| Teo-Chews, | 767 | 131 | 9 | 5 | 776 | 18 | 794 |
| Total Cuisbar, ... | 5,279 | 2,316 | 462 | 697 | 5,741 | 3,018 | 8,784 |
| IV.-Malate and other Natives of the Amotitpelago :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Achinese, | 1 |  | ... | .. | 1 |  | 1 |
| Bugis, ... | $9{ }^{1}$ | 1 | ... | 1 |  | 2 | 2 |
| Javanese, | 28 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 35 | 16 | 51 |
| Jawi-Pekans, | 126 | 147 | 92 | 64 | 218 | 211 | 429 |
| Malays, ... | 111 | 101 | 57 | 61 | 168 | 165 | 338 |
| Total Malays, \&c.,... | 266 | 259 | 156 | 135 | 422 | 304 | 816 |
| V.-Tamils and otiler Natives or India:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, \&c., Tamils, | 47 | 22 | 8 | 16 | 55 | 38 | 93 |
| Tamis, | 1,023 | 358 | 221 | 126 | 1,247 | 15 | 1,731 |
| Total Tamils, de.,.. | 1.070 | 380 | 282 | 142 | 1,302 | 522 | 1,824 |
| VI-Other Nationalities : - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arabs, | 3 | 4 | ... | $\ldots$ | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| Jews, | 3 | 1 | ... | . | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Sinhalese, | 14 | 8 | ... | 2 | 14 | 10 | 11 |
| Total Other Nationalities, ... | 21 | 13 | $\ldots$ | 2 | 21 | 15 | 36 |
| Grand Total,... | 6,641 | 3,005 | 855 | 978 | 7,496 | 3,98: | 11,479 |

## XVili-Abstract of Population in $E$ Division-Municipality-Penang.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F . | M. | F. | M. | F . |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Eurastans, | 69 | 108 | 65 | 65 | 134 | 168 | 302 |
| III. Chinesk :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 124 | 37 | 5 | 6 | 129 | 43 | 172 |
| Hokkiens, | 282 | 30 | 11 | 12 | 293 | 42 | 335 |
| Hylams, | 98 | 1 | 9 | $\cdots$ | 102 | 1. | 103 |
| Khehs, | 52 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 60 | 14 | 74 |
| Straits-born, | 46 | 71 | 50 | 51 | 96 | 125 | 221 |
| Teo-Chews. | 169 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 172 | 9 | 181 |
| Toral Chinere, ... | 766 | 155 | 86 | 79 | 852 | 234 | 1,086 |
| IV.-Malays \& otime Natives of this Aforipelago:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Achinese, | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| Boyanese, | 28 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 30 | 4 | 34 |
| Bugis, |  | 1 | - | $\cdots$ |  | 1 | 1 |
| Javancse, | 82 | 21 | 9 | 7 | 91 | 28 | 119 |
| Jawi-Pekame. | 489 | 558 | 268 | 318 | 757 | 871 | 1,628 |
| Malays, | 345 | 419 | 207 | 195 | 552 | 614 | 1,166 |
| Total Malays, \&c.,... | 948 | 995 | 187 | 527 | 1,485 | 1,522 | 2,957 |
| V.-Tamme and othere Natives of India - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, de, | 278 | 57 | 27 | 21 | 305 | 78 | 383 |
| Burmese, | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 |  | 8 | 11 |
| Tamils, | 1,351 | 418 | 292 | 180 | 1,616 | 598 | 2,239 |
| Total Tamils, \&e.,... | 1,633 | 477 | 321 | 202 | 1,951 | 679 | 2,633 |
| VL.-Othae Nationahities :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arabs, | 17 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 23 | 10 | 38 |
| Jows, | 7 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| Siamese, | 14 | 22 | 3 | 6 | 17 | 28 | 45 |
| Sinhalese, | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Total, Other Nationalities,... | 41 | 36 | 11 | 15 | 52 | 51 | 108 |
| Grand Total,... | 3,599 | 1,836 | 1,005 | 922 | 4,603 | 2,758 | 7,362 |

XIX.-Abstract of Population of the North-East District, Penang Island.


XX -Abstract of Population in the South-West District, Penang Island.


## XXI-Abstract of Population in the Northern District, Province Wellesley-


XXII.-Abstract of the Population in each Mukim in the Northeri District-Province Welfesley.


XXIII,-Abstract of Population in the Central. District-Province Weillesley.

XXIV-Abstract of the Popllation in each Mukim in the Central. District, Province Wellesley.

XXV.-Abstraet of Population in the Southern District-Province Wellesley

| Natiosatities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| I.-Europhiss and Ammbicass, | 22 | 5 | 6 | $\ldots$ | 28 | 5 | 33 |
| II.-Eurastass, | 30 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 43 | 32 | 75 |
| III.-Cimasse :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantoncse, | 392 | 71 | 1 | 11 | 396 | 82 | 478 |
| Hokkiens, Hylams, | 658 | 93 | 46 | 41 | 709 | 134 | 838 |
| Khehs, | 278 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 281 | 15 | $\begin{array}{r}58 \\ 296 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Straits-born, | 120 | 151 | 132 | 156 | 252 | 310 | 562 |
| Tco-Chews, | 5,620 | 191 | 77 | 79 | 5,697 | 273 | 5,970 |
| Total Ciminese,... | 7,121 | 525 | 262 | 289 | 7.383 | 81.4 | 8,197 |
| IV-Malays axd othen Natives or ties Archiplago:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Achinese, | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Javanese, | 194 | 75 | 29 | 28 | 223 | 103 | 326 |
| Jawi-Pekans, Malaya. | - 29 | 18 2,208 | 23 | ${ }^{9}$ | 52 | 27 | 79 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Malays, dc.,... | 2,106 | 2,304 | 1,605 | 1,513 | 4,011 | 3,817 | 7,828 |
| V.-Tamtis and otime Natives of India :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, Tamils, | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 4,107 \end{array}$ | 1,791 | 1 673 | 3 672 | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 4,780 \end{array}$ | 8 2,463 | 28 7,243 |
| Total Tamils, de.,... | 4,126 | 1.796 | 671 | 675 | 4,800 | 2,471 | 7,271 |
| Vi.-Othen Nationalities :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Arabs, | 1 |  | ... | ... | 1 |  | 1 |
| Siamese, | 13 | 14 |  | 2 | 19 | ${ }_{16}^{5}$ | ${ }_{3}^{5}$ |
| Sinhalese, | 2 | 1 |  |  | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Total Other Nationalities, ... | 17 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 23 | 22 | 45 |
| Grand Total... | 13,722 | 4,664 | 2,566 | 2,497 | 16,288 | 7,161 | 23,449 |

XXVI.-Abstract of the Population in each Mukim in the Southern District, Province Wellesley.


## XXVII,-Abstract of Population in the Dindings.



XXVIIL-Abstract of Population in Division $A$. ${ }^{*}$-Dindings.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F . | M. | F . |  |
| L.-Eurorgans and Amemeans, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Eumastase, | $\ldots$ | .. | ... | :- | - |  | ... |
| III.-Cunese:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 22 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 23 | 5 | 28 |
| Hokkiens, | 112 | 1 | ... | .. | 112 | 1 | 113 |
| Hylams, | 69 |  |  | , | 69 |  | 69 |
| Khehs, | 32 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 33 | 4 | 37 |
| Straits-born, | 3 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 17 | 28 |
| Teo-Chews, | 29 |  |  |  | 29 |  | 29 |
| Total Chinese,... | 267 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 277 | 27 | 304 |
| IV.-Matars and other Natiyes or the Arcitpelago :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malays, | 145 | 122 | 80 | 46 | 225 | 168 | 393 |
| Total Mamays, \&c.,... | 145 | 122 | 80 | 46 | 225 | 168 | 393 |
| V.-Tamile and other Natives of India:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, \&e., Tamils, | 1 104 | 6 | 8 | \% | 1 112 | 6 | 1 118 |
| Total Tamils, \&ec,... | 105 | 6 | 8 |  | 113 | 6 | 119 |
| V1.-Other Natiosalities:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Africans, |  | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 |
| Total Otier Nationalities, |  | 1 | -.. |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Grand Toral, | 517 | 145 | 98 | 57 | 615 | 202 | 817 |

- Pulau Pangkor.
XXIX.-Abstract of Population in Division $B$-Dindings.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| 1.-Europeans and Americans, ... ... 2 2 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Eurastans, | 4 | 2 | $\ldots$ | 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| III.-Cunese :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 13 | 1 |  | $\ldots$ | 13 | 1 | 14 |
| Hokkiens, | 19 | 2 |  | ... | 19 | 2 | 21 |
| Hylams, | 10 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |  | 90 10 |
| Straits-born, | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Teo-Chews, | 100 | ... | 1 | $\ldots$ | 101 |  | 101 |
| Total Chinese, ... | 233 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 235 | 4 | 239 |
| IV.-Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aborigines, | 4 | 8 | $\ldots$ |  | 4 | 8 |  |
| Javanese, | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Jawi-Pekans, Malays, | 1 150 | 1 103 | 75 | 63 | 1 225 | 1 166 | 2 391 |
| Total Malays, \&e | 161 | 113 | 75 | 64 | 236 | 177 | 413 |
| V.-Tamils and other Natives of India :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, \&e., Tamils, | 15 70 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 15 75 | 17 | 15 92 |
| Total Tamils, \&c., | 85 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 90 | 17 | 107 |
| VI.-Other Nationalities :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Siamese, | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Total Other Nationalities,... | 6 | 2 |  | ... | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Grand Total,... | 491 | 133 | 82 | 74 | 573 | 207 | 780 |

## XXX.-Abstract of Population in Division $C$-Dindings.


XXXI.-Abstract of Population in Divisign $D$-Dindings.

XXXII.-Abstract of Population in Division E-Dindings.

| Nationalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| 1.-Euroreans and Americans, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II.-Euraslans, | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | .-. | ... | ... | .. |
| III.-Chinese :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, Teo-Chews, | 73 | , | \% | $\ldots$ | $\underset{3}{2}$ | $\ldots$ | $\underset{73}{2}$ |
| Total Chinese, | 75 | ... | $\ldots$ | +.. | 75 | ... | 75 |
| 1V.-Malays and other Natives of the <br> Archifllago:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malays, | 86 | 91 | 62 | 54 | 148 | 145 | 293 |
| Total Malays, \&e., | 86 | 91 | 62 | 54 | 148 | 145 | 293 |
| V.-Tamils and other Natives of India, | ... | ... |  | $\ldots$ | \%. | ... | $\ldots$ |
| VI.-Other Nationalities, | ... | $\square$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Grand Total, | 161 | 91 | 62 | 54 | 223 | 145 | 368 |

XXXIII.-Ages of the European, American and Eurasian Resident Population-Penang Island.

XXXV.-Ages of the European and Eurasian Resident Population-Dindings.

| Nationalities. | Under 1 year. |  | Under 2 yeara. |  | Under 3 years |  | Unider 1 years. |  | Thier 5 years: |  | 5 to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 years. |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Alults. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | P. | M. | P. | M. | F | M. | F. | M. | F | M. | F. |  |
| British, | ... | ... |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | .. |  |  |  |  | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Eurasians, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | - |  | * |  | ... |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 |  | 8 |
| XXXVI.-Ages of the Chinese Population-Penang Island. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nationalities. | Under 1 year |  | Under 2 years. |  | Under 3 years |  | Under 4 years |  | Tnder 5 years |  | a to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 yearm |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | Grand |
|  | M. | F. | M. | P. | M | F | M. | F. | M. | 7. | M. | F. | M. | P. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,262 | 14,682 |
| Hokkiens, |  | 15 | 6 |  | 11 | 29 | 50 | 1 | T | Ch | 294 | 9 | 315 | 275 | 89 | $20 \%$ | 16,263 183 | 1,648 | 17,752 | 2,525 | 20,277 |
| Khehs, |  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 12 |  | 9 | 45 | 35 | 108 | 36 | 3,880 | 362 | 4,095 | 501 | 2,357 4,596 |
| Straits-born, | 6 | 81 | 72 | 94 | 237 | 211 | 236 | 237 | 333 | 350 | 1,279 | 1,2\% | 1,048 | 1,119 | 909 | 988 | 2,673 | 3,505 | 6,869 | 7.877 | 14,746 |
| Teo-Chews, |  |  |  | 5 | 0 |  | 10 |  | 10 | 3 |  | 20 | 62 | 18 | 120 | 16 | 7,117 | 198 | 7,358 | 281 | 7,639 |
| Total. | 78 108 |  | 93 | 126 | 321 |  | 350 | 32. | 478 | 539 | 1,820 | 1,578 | 1,787 | 1,666 | 2,599 | 1,690 | 41,293 | 8,874 | 18,820 | 15,507 | 64,327 |

XXXVII.-Ages of the Chinese Population-Province Wellesley

| Nationalities, | Under 1 year. |  | Under 2 years. |  | Under 3 years. |  | Under 4 years |  | Under 5 years. |  | 5 to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 years. |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | E. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Cantonese, <br> Hokkiens, <br> Hylams, <br> Khehs, <br> Straits-born, <br> Teo-Chews, <br> Total, | $\stackrel{\square}{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{8}$ | ${ }_{8}^{5}$ | $\stackrel{3}{8}$ |  | 37 |  |  | 22 |  |  | 2,063 |  | 2,218 |  | 2,661 |
|  | 2 |  | ... ${ }^{6}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{8}$ |  | 17 2 | 8 | 19 | 14 | 56 | 48 | 66 | 51 | 147 | 51 | 2,937 | 316 | 3,258 | 506 | 3,764 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 |  | 11 |  | 51 | 50 | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | $\stackrel{2}{4}$ |  |  | 2,011 |  | ${ }_{2,201}^{237}$ |  | 243 2.570 |
|  | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 55 | 37 | 56 | 62 | 60 | 52 | 215 | 173 | 172 | 148 | 113 | 120 |  |  | 1,164 | 1,037 | ${ }_{2,201}^{2,570}$ |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 | 16 |  |  |  |  | 211 |  | 10,360 | 302 | 10,741 |  | 11,222 |
|  | 7 | 13 | ${ }^{23}$ | 29 | 100 | 71 | 105 | 98 | 110 | 97 | ${ }^{42}$ | ${ }^{346}$ | 358 | 301 | 646 | 300 | 18,065 | 3,554 | 19,852 | 2,809 | 22,661 |
| XXXVIII.-Ages of the Chinese Population-Dindings. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nationalities. | Under 1 year |  | Under 2 years. |  | Under 3 years. |  | Under 4 years. |  | Under 5 years. |  | 5 to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 years. |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Grand } \\ & \text { Total. } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Cantonese, <br> Hokkiens, <br> Hylams, <br> Khehs, <br> Teo-Chews, <br> Straits-born, |  | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | - | 1 | ... | .. | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 57 |  | 58 |  |  |
|  | … | $\ldots$ |  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  | ... | , |  | ${ }_{9}^{3}$ | ... | 193 | 3 | ${ }_{220}^{202}$ | ${ }^{3}$ | 205 220 |
|  | ... | ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 45 | 3 | 46 | 4 | 50 |
|  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 337 |
| Total, ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | $\cdots$ | ... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 872 | 21 | 897 | 35 | 932 |

XXXIX - Ages of the Other Nationalities-Penang Island.

| Nationalitice | Under 1 year |  |  |  | 3 yeara. |  | Under 4 yers. |  | Unders y years. |  | 5 to to years. |  | 10 to 15 yeara |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Adulto. |  | Total. |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Grand } \\ \text { Toatal }}}^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M | F. | м. | F. | m. |  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F | M | F. | M. | F. | m. | F. | m. | 8. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Achincese, Africans, | ... ... |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | ${ }^{. .}{ }^{2}{ }^{2} \ldots$ |  |  | ${ }_{1}^{11}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 1 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{2}$ |  | 18 |  | 25 | ${ }^{32}$ | ${ }_{5}^{133}$ |  | ${ }^{230}$ |  |  |
| $\substack{\text { Bengatis, } \\ \text { Boranese, }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 14 | 17 |  | 5 | 12 | 16 | ${ }^{30}$ | 61 | 37 | 827 |  | 1,014 |  |  |
| Sorsmer |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | $\frac{1}{3}$ |  |  | ${ }_{9}^{2}$ | 18 |  | ${ }_{17}^{11}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 61 \\ 62 \\ 82 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Burmese, Japanee, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\pm$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 19 \\ 119 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{790}$ | 185 | ${ }^{996}$ |  |  |
| Jew, |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | ${ }_{12}^{535}$ |  | ${ }_{11}^{44}$ | ${ }_{3}$ | ${ }_{14}^{178}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manays, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{451}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1,170 | 1.351 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Paree }}}^{\text {Siame }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tamils, | 50 | so | 3 | 36 | 75 | ¢5 | 97 | 85 | 125 | 116 | 64 | 401 | 938 | 279 | 1,337 | 326 | 11,326 | 2,332 | 14,666 | 3,730 |  |
| Total, | ${ }^{385}$ | ${ }^{310}$ | 359 | 335 | 59 | 69 | 698 | ${ }_{68}$ | 746 | 690 | 13 | 3,047 | 72 | S2 | 29 | 2,334 |  |  |  |  |  |

XL.-Ige; of the Other Nationalities-Province Wellesley.

| Nationalitics. | Under 1 year. |  | Under 2 years. |  | Under 3 years. |  | Under 4 years |  | Under 5 years. |  | 5 to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 years. |  | 15 to 20 years |  | Aduls. |  | Total. |  | $\underset{\text { Grand }}{\text { Total. }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F | M | F. | M | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Ahorigines, <br> Achinese, <br> Africans <br> A rabs, <br> Armenians, <br> Bengatis, <br> Boyanese <br> Bugis, <br> Burmese, <br> Japanese, <br> Jawi-Pekans <br> Malays, <br> Siamese, <br> Tamils, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 3 |  | 9 | 11 | 11 |  |  |  |  |  | 218 | 6 | $\stackrel{91}{9}$ |
|  | ${ }^{\prime}$ | 3 | ... |  | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 11 | 11 |  |  |  |  | 31 | 24 | 61 | 56 | 117 |
|  | 7 | 8 |  |  | 9 |  |  |  | 6 | 5 | 43 | 46 | 41 | 29 | 27 | 19 | 238 | 108 | 380 | 239 | 619 |
|  |  |  | … | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | .... |  |  | 1 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\stackrel{4}{7}$ |  | 12 |
|  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ |  | . | .. | ... | .. |  | .. | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 1 |  | 4 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10 | 10 |  | $2{ }^{2}$ | 29 | 26 | 18 |  |  |  | 133 | 127 | 85 | 113 |  |  | 310 | 364 | \% |  | 1,514 |
|  | 465 | 490 | 905 | 789 | $98 \times$ | 969 | 1,161 | 1,222 | 1,052 | 1,134 | 5,298 | 5,011 | 4,004 | 3,818 | 3,109 |  | 15,738 | 16,124 |  |  | 65,824 |
|  | 2 | ${ }^{3}$ |  | ... | ... | . 3 |  |  |  |  | 20 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 103 |  |  |  | ${ }^{305}$ |
|  | 78 | 95 | 97 | 117 | 169 | 142 | 168 | 145 | 118 | 126 | 518 | 563 | 399 | 292 | 634 | 410 | 8,111 |  | 10.292 |  | 15,472 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, ... | 560 | 614 | 1,046 | 8 | 1,207 | 1,166 | 1,373 | 1,415 | 1,263 | 1,307 | 6,091 | 5,828 | 4,601 | 4,345 | 3,885 | 4,016 | 25,200 | 20,19 | 15,236 | 39,868 | 85,104 |

XLI.-Ages of the Other Nationalities-Dindings.

| Nationalities. | Under 1 year. |  | Under 2 years. |  | Under 3 years. |  | Under 4 years. |  | Under 5 years. |  | 5 to 10 years. |  | 10 to 15 years. |  | 15 to 20 years. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | GrandTotal. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Aborigines, <br> A fricans, <br> Annamese, <br> Javanese, <br> Jawi-Pekans, <br> Malays, <br> Siamese, Tamils, | $\ldots .$. <br> $\ldots .$. <br> $\ldots$. <br> $\ldots$. <br> $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ |  |  | $\ldots$ $\ldots$. $\ldots \ldots$ $\ldots$. ${ }^{2}$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ |  | 38 | $\begin{aligned} & \cdots \\ & \cdots \\ & \cdots \\ & \cdots \\ & \cdots 8 \\ & \cdots \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | 38 | $\begin{aligned} & \ldots^{1} \\ & \ldots \\ & \ldots \\ & \ldots \\ & { }^{\ldots} \\ & \ldots \end{aligned}$ | 43 |  |  |  | 74 | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r}16 \\ 16 \\ 12 \\ 2 \\ 709 \\ 5 \\ 199 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ \times \ldots \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 601 \\ 2 \\ 18 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \ldots \\ \ldots \\ 16 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 1,270 \\ 6 \\ \hline 68 \\ 218 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 1 \\ \ldots \quad 4 \\ \ldots \\ 10 \\ 1.080 \\ 24 \\ 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}31 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 4 \\ 2,350 \\ 8 \\ 212 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total, .. | 44 |  | 25 | 26 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 165 | 82 | 75 | 67 | 65 | 952 | 64 | 1,535 | t,13! | 2,669 |

XLII.-Return shewing the Population of important Villages in Penang, Province Welidesiey and Dindings.

Penang Island.

| District. | Name of Village. | Population. |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| South-Western, <br> Do., | Kongsi Balik Pulau, <br> Bayan Lepas, | 1,396 |
| 1,479 |  |  |

Province Welalesley.

| District. | Name of Village. | Population. |
| :---: | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| Northern, | Bagan Dalam, | 434 |
| Do., | Jutterworth and Bagan Tuan Kechil, | 2,038 |
| Do., | Bagan Ajam, | 572 |
| Do., | Maklom, | 315 |
| Do, | Telok Ayer Tawar and Bagan Tambang, | 1,507 |
| Do., | Sungei Dua, | 326 |
| Do., | Permatang Bendahari, | 219 |
| Do., | Bagan Jermal, | 882 |
| Do., | Penaga, | 908 |
| Central, | Bukit Mertajam and Sungei Rambai, | 1,310 |
| Southern, | Nibong Tebal, | 2,044 |
| Do., | Bukit Tambun, | 1,451 |
| Do., | Sungei Bakap, | 1,025 |
| Do., | Pulau Kera, | 697 |
| Do., | Sempang Ampat, | 464 |
|  |  |  |

Dindings.

| District. | Name of Village. | Population. |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Pulau Pangkor, | Telok Raja Bayang, |  |
| Do., |  |  |
| Mainland, | Sungei Pinang Kechil, |  |
| Do., | Kamut, |  |

## XLIII-STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE-PENANG, PROVINCE WELLESLEY AND THE DINDINGS.

|  | 会 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{L} \\ & 0 \\ & =\overline{5} \\ & =0 \\ & m \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & o n \\ & = \\ & 0 \\ & 0 . \\ & \vdots \\ & z \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\stackrel{3}{E}}{\stackrel{0}{E}}$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supervisors, <br> Enumerators, <br> Transport, <br> Stationery, Maps and Printing, <br> Miscellaneous,... <br> Honoraria to Census Officers,.. | $\begin{array}{r} \$ \quad c . \\ 710.00 \\ 2,124.00 \\ 16.98 \\ \\ 133.58 \\ 96.70 \\ 200.00 \end{array}$ | 300.00 <br> 544.00 <br> 6.34 <br> 50.00 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ \quad c \\ 425.00 \\ 1.720 .00 \\ 12.95 \\ \ldots \\ 37.60 \\ 150.00 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \quad c . \\ & 275.00 \\ & 673.00 \\ & 8.00 \end{aligned}$ $50.00$ | $\begin{array}{cc} 8 & c \\ 292.00 \\ 572.00 \\ 3.42 \\ 5.00 \\ \cdots \\ 50.00 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} S \quad c \\ 250.00 \\ 152.00 \\ 49.90 \\ \ldots \\ \ldots \\ 50.00 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ \quad c \\ 2,252.00 \\ 5,785.00 \\ 92.05 \\ \\ 138.58 \\ 134.30 \\ 550.00 \end{array}$ |
| Total, | 3,281,26 | 900.34 | 2,345-55 | t,006.00 | 922.42 | 501.90 | 8,957.47 |

## CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

1881. 

I.-Abstract of the Popllation of the Settlement of Malacca.


## CENSUS OF THE STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

1891. 

II.-Abstract of the Population of the Settlement of Malacca.

| Natiosalitiks. | Orer 15. |  | Ender 15. |  | Total |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| I.-Eveopkins and Axemeass :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resident Population, .... Floating Populati n. | 52 18 | 33 2 | - 14 | 14 | 66 19 | 47 2 | 113 21 |
| Totm. Eumoreans and Ambrtcans, | 70 | 35 | 15 | 14 | 85 | 49 | 134 |
| II.-Eurustans, | 544 | 628 | 277 | 307 | 821 | 935 | 1,756 |
| 111.-Cusis\% - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 764 | 302 | 54 | 82 | 818 | 384 | 1,202 |
| Hokkiens, | 4,039 | 298 | 191 | 129 | 4230 | 427 | 4,657 |
| Hylame, | 4,141 | 18 | 209 | 6 | 4,303 | 24 | 4,377 |
| Khehs, | 1,672 | 227 | 121 | 98 | 1.793 | 325 | 2,118 |
| Straits-born, | 1,360 | 1,791 | 866 | (10) | 2,226 | 2,745 | 4,971 |
| Teo-Chews, | 791 | 21 | 15 | 8 | 806 | 30 | 836 |
| Totan Ciminese, | 12,770 | 2,657 | 1,456 | 1,278 | 14,226 | 3,935 | 18,161 |
| IV.-Malays axd uther Natives of time Archipeficio:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Achines\%, | 1 | 2 | $\cdots$ | , | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Boyanese, | 136 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 141 | 18 | 159 |
| Bugis, | 8 | 3 | 1 |  | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| Javanerg -... ... | 310 | 55 | 35 | 31 | 345 | 86 | 431 |
| Jawi-Pekans ... ... ... | 59 | 62 | 41 | 21 | 100 | 83 | 183 |
| Malays, | 18,183 | 21,446 | 15,187 | 14,718 | 33,265 | 36,159 | 69,127 |
| Manilanen, | 2 | ... |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  | 18,686 | 21,605 | 15,239 | 14,795 | 33,925 | 36,400 | 70,325 |
| V.-Tamils avd ormme Notives or Indrs :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalies, and other Satives of India not particulariked, | 135 | 26 | 12 | 1 | 147 | 27 | 174 |
| Burmase, | 2 | ท15 |  |  |  | . 10 | 2 |
| Tamils, | 921 | 317 | 131 | 99 | 1.055 | 416 | 1,471 |
| Total Tamiss, \&c, | 1,058 | 343 | 146 | 100 | 1,204 | 448 | 1,647 |
| VI.-Otmen Natiosahtress:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Africans, <br> Annamese, <br> Arabs, <br> Armenians, <br> Јараневе, <br> Siamese, <br> Sinhaleae, | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |
|  | 37 | 26 | 18 | 16 | 53 | 42 | 95 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 1 | $\ldots$ | 3 | 1 | 4 |
|  | 2 | 15 | ... | $\ldots$ | 2 | 15 | 17 |
|  | 3 | 4 | $\ldots$ |  | 3 | 4 | 7 |
|  | 13 | 4 |  | $\cdots$ | 13 | 7 | 20 |
| Total Othan Nationalities, ... | 59 | 52 | 17 | 19 | 76 | 71 | 147 |
| Grand Total, ... | 33,187 | 25,320 | 17,150 | 16,518 | 50,337 | 41,833 | 92,170 |

III.-Europeans and Americans-Resident Population.-Malacca.

IV.-Europeans and Americans-Floating Population.-Malacca.


## V.-Floating Population-Other Nationalities.-Malacca.



## V1.-Prisoners, Malacca.-Abstract of Nationalities.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{2}{*}{Nationalities.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Over 15.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Under 15} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total.} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Grand Total.} <br>
\hline \& M. \& F. \& M. \& F. \& M. \& F. \& <br>
\hline I.-Eunorgans and Amzricans, \& $\cdots$ \& $\ldots$ \& **. \& ... \& .. $*$ \& ** \& .... <br>
\hline II.-Evrastaxs, \& ... \& ... \& ... \& ... \& $\cdots$ \& ... \& ... <br>
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{III.-Chinese :-} <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{lcccc}\text { Cantonese, } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Kokkiens, } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Hylams, } & \ldots . & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Khehs, } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Straits-born, } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Teo-Chews, } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ \& 15
1
2
2
1 \& ...
$\cdots$
$\ldots$
$\ldots$ \& ...

$\ldots$
$\ldots$
$\cdots$
$\cdots$
$\cdots$ \& ...
$\cdots$
$\cdots$
$\cdots$
$\cdots$
$\cdots$

$\cdots$ \& | 16 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 2 |
| 1 | \& ...

$\ldots$
$\ldots$
$\ldots$
$\ldots$ \& $\cdots$
16
1
2
2
1 <br>
\hline Total Chiseser... \& 21 \& ... \& 1 \& ... \& 22 \& $\ldots$ \& 22 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{IV.-Malays and other Natives or thi Archipelago :-} <br>
\hline Malays, ... \& 9 \& 1 \& ... \& ... \& 9 \& 1 \& 10 <br>
\hline Toral Mahays, \&c.... \& 9 \& 1 \& ... \& ... \& 9 \& 1 \& 10 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{V.-Tamils and otiere [Natives or India :-} <br>
\hline Tamile, ... \& 2 \& ... \& ... \& +.. \& $\ldots$ \& ... \& 2 <br>
\hline Total Tamils, de,.. \& 2 \& ... \& ... \& ... \& $\ldots$ \& ... \& 2 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline Grand Total,... \& 32 \& \& 1 \& ... \& 33 \& 1 \& 34 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

* Vil.-Abstract of Population in the Municipality.-Malacca.


[^3]
## Vill.-Abstract of Population in the Central District, Malacca, outside the Municipai. Limits.


IX.-Abstract of the Popllation in each Mukim in the Centrai. District-Malicca.

| Mukim. | Europeans. |  | Eurasians. |  | Chinese. |  | Malays and other Natives of the Archipelago. |  | Tamils and other Natives of India. |  | Other <br> Nationalities. |  | Total |  | Grand Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M | F. | M | F. | M. | -F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Tanjong Kling, |  |  |  |  | 176 | 49 | 1,415 | 1,577 | 4 |  | 3 | 3 | 1,618 | 1,699 | 3,247 |
| Klebang Besar, | 1 | ... |  |  | 383 | 212 | 1,276 | 1,338 | 18 | 5 |  |  | 1,678 | 1,555 | 3,233 |
| Klebang Kechit, |  |  |  |  | 223 | 127 | 657 | 715 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 889 | 848 | 1,737 |
| Alai, |  |  |  |  | 99 | 12 | 985 | 1,082 | 23 | 11 |  |  | 1,107 | 1,105 | 2,212 |
| Bukit Baru, |  |  | 2 | 1 | 302 | 73 | 730 | 750 | 10 |  |  |  | 1,044 | 827 | 1,871 |
| Tangra Batu, |  | $\ldots$ | 2 | 2 | 83 | 43 | 527 | 585 |  |  | 20 | 11 | 632 | 644 | 1,276 |
| Ayer Molck, |  |  |  |  | 14 |  | 568 | 615 | 30 | 3 |  |  | 612 | 618 | 1,230 |
| Balci Prajang, |  |  |  | 1 | 181 | 14 | 446 | 513 | 5 |  |  |  | 632 | 588 | 1,220 |
| Telok Mas, | 1 | $\ldots$ |  |  | 36 | 3 | i 41 | 583 | 10 |  |  |  | 688 | 586 | 1,174 |
| Scmabok, |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 30 | 9 | 186 | 564 |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | 516 | 573 | 1,089 |
| Kandang, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | 80 | 20 | 439 | 560 | 14 | 1 |  | $\ldots$ | 503 | 584 | 1,087 |
| Sungei Udang, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | 70 | 6 | 450 | 513 |  |  |  |  | 520 | 519 | 1,039 |
| Duyong, |  |  |  |  | 10 |  | 460 | 551 | S | 1 |  |  | 473 | 552 | 1,025 |
| Pernu, ... |  |  |  |  | 42 | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ | 460 | 491 | 4 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 506 | 493 | 999 |
| Pangkalan Rama, | 3 | 3 | 1 | - 5 | 203 | 9 | 350 | 377 | 10 | 9 |  | .. | 570 | 403 | 973 |
| Batu Berendam, | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  | 170 | 128 | 292 | 3.0 | 9 | 1 |  |  | 471 | 469 | 940 |
| Ujong Pasir, |  | -. |  | 3 | 29 | 20 | 369 | 479 | 1 | .. |  |  | 399 | 502 | 901 |
| Paya Rumput, | ... | \% |  |  | 117 | 50 | 314 | 341 |  |  | 3 | 1 | 467 | 395 | 862 |
| Pringgit, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | 11 |  | 337 | 418 | 16 | ... |  |  | 394 | 418 | 812 |
| Bukit Piatu, |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 18 | 2 | 355 | 417 | 3 | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 376 | 419 | 795 |
| Krubong, | 2 |  |  | . | 41 | 1 | 335 | 349 | 3 |  | ... |  | 381 | 350 | 731 |
| Bukit Katil. | ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | 24 | 4 | 308 | 347 |  | ... |  |  | 332 | 351 | 683 |
| Ching, | $\ldots$ |  | 1. |  | 176 | 4 | 188 | 220 | 6 | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 371 | 264 | 635 |
| Tanjong Minyak, |  | ... |  |  | 194 | 45 | 177 | 189 | ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 371 | 234 | 605 |
| Padang Temu, | $\cdots$ | ... |  |  | 22 |  | 285 | 307 |  |  |  | ... | 307 | 307 | 614 |
| Bachang, |  | ... |  |  | 40 | 4 | 289 | 275 |  |  |  | ... | 329 | 279 | 608 |
| Bertam, | .. |  | 1 | $\ldots$ | 43 | 21 | 189 | 229 | 7 | 1 |  | $\ldots$ | 240 | 251 | 491 |
| Padang Semabok, | 6 | $\ldots$ | 4 | 5 | 24 100 | 13 29 | 155 41 | 171 49 | 23 | 14 |  |  | 179 168 | 184 97 | 368 265 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, ... | 7 | 3 | 14 | 20 | 2,941 | 1,000 | 13,478 | 14,918 | 201 | 51 | 32 | 22 | 16,673 | 16,044 | 32,717 |

X.-Abstract of Population in the Alor Gajah District-Malacca.

Xl．－Abstract of the Population in each Mukim in the Alor Gajah District－Malacca．

| $\frac{3}{3}$ | 4 |  | \％ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $=$ |  | こ |
| $\frac{\text { 亲 }}{\frac{5}{5}}$ | $\sim$ | －！！¢ ！！！！！！！！！！！！！！ | － |
|  | $=$ |  | $\therefore$ |
|  | $\therefore$ |  | 3 |
|  | $\overline{7}$ |  | $\stackrel{\square}{2}$ |
|  | － |  | a S $=$ |
|  | $\bar{\sim}$ |  | \％ － $=$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 号 } \\ & \text { 怘 } \end{aligned}$ | 4 |  | 㲾 |
|  | $\overline{=}$ |  | \％ |
| $\frac{x}{\frac{x}{x}}$ | － | ヵ2 | $\triangle$ |
|  | $z$ |  | $=$ |
|  | $=$ | 引 ！！！ | Se |
|  | $\dot{7}$ |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { 首 }}{3}$ |  |  | E |

XII.-Abstract of Population in the Jasin District-Malacca.

| Natioxalities. | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Grand } \\ & \text { Total. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F . | M | F. | M. | F. |  |
| 1.-Eumorkass axd Anxiteass, | 3 | 2 | 1. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| 11.-Ecrisiass.... | 5 | 1 | $\ldots$ | 2 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| III.-Cimsksk:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cantonese, | 55 | 5 |  | 2 | 55 | 7 | 60 |
| Hokkions, | 560 | 23 | 23 | 13 | 588 | 36 | ${ }_{-13}^{61}$ |
| Hylams,... Khehs, | 732 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 739 | 1 | 783 100 |
| Straits-born, | 5 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 100 49 |
| Teo-Chews. | 113 | , | ... |  | 113 | 1 | 113 |
| Total. Ciunese, ... | 4,539 | 50 | 16 | 33 | 1.585 | 83 | 1,668 |
| IV.-Matiay asd otime Natives of the Arehiphlame:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A borigines, | 31 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 32 |  |
| Boyanese, Bugis, | 1 | \%. | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 1 | $\because$ | 4 |
| Javanese, | 94 |  | 13 | 11 | 107 | 19 | 126 |
| Malays, ... | 3,688 | 4,127 | 3,586 | 3,389 | 7,271 | 7,516 | 14,790 |
| Total Malays, do | 3,821 | 1.153 | 3,610 | 3,414 | 7,131 | 7.567 | 14,998 |
| V.-Tamils and other Natives of India :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bengalis, de. Tamils, | 3 178 | 30 | 10 | 13 | 183 | ${ }^{*} 43$ | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 226 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| VI.-Orime Natiosalities:- | 176 | 30 | 10 | 13 | 156 | 43 | 229 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  | ... | ... | ... |
| Gravd Total. | 5,511 | 4.236 | 3,667 | 3,463 | 0.211 | 7,699 | 16.910 |

Xili.-Abstract of the Popllation in each Mukim in the Jasin District-Malacca.

| Mukim. | Europeans. |  | Euraxians |  | Chinese. |  | Mulays \& other Natives of the Archipelago. |  | Tamils \& other Natives of India. |  | Other Nationalities. |  | TOTAL. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Serkam, | . | $\ldots$ |  |  | 200 | 11 | 940 | 992 | 15 | 3 |  | . | 1,155 | 1,006 | 2,161 |
| Merlimau, |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 234 | 10 | 786 | 758 | 17 | 3 |  |  | 1,037 | 771 | 1,808 |
| Umbai, |  |  |  |  | 38 | 1 | 636 | 692 | 12 | 1 |  |  | 686 | 694 | 1,380 |
| Sebatu, |  |  |  |  | 48 | 5 | 616 | 629 | 17 | 2 | $\ldots$ | ... | 681 | 636 | 1,317 |
| Jasin, | 1 |  | 3 | 3 | 306 | 3 | 402 | 413 | 20 | 6 |  |  | 732 | 425 | 1,157 |
| Sempang, | ... |  | $\ldots$ |  | 81 | 12 | 496 | 552 | 9 | 3 | . | ... | 586 | 567 | 1,153 |
| Ayer Panas, |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 228 |  | 462 | 402 | 8 | 2 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 698 | 404 | 1,102 |
| Nyalas, |  |  |  | W | 28 | 6 | 471 | 466 | 7 | 4 | $\ldots$ |  | 506 | 476 | 982 |
| Tedong, | 2 | 3 | $\ldots$ |  | 16 |  | 386 | 418 |  |  | ... | ... | 404 | 421 | 825 |
| Chinchin, | ... | . | $\ldots$ |  | 26 | 1 | 377 | 403 |  |  | ... |  | 403 | 406 | 809 |
| Bukit Singgeh, |  | ... |  |  | 11 |  | 817 | 326 | $\stackrel{2}{8}$ |  | $\ldots$ |  | 330 | 326 | 656 |
| Kesang, | 1 | $\cdots$ |  |  | 260 36 | 25 | 813 | 315 | 58 | 14 |  | . | 638 | 354 | 986 |
| Pondok Kompas, Rim, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2 |  | 36 18 |  | 239 200 | 239 | 12 | 2 |  |  | 287 221 | 232 | 519 437 |
| Batang Malaka, |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 12 |  | 206 | 197 | 3 | 1 | $\ldots$ |  | 221 | 198 | 419 |
| Sungci Rambai, |  |  |  |  | 11 | 3 | 205 | 178 |  |  |  |  | 216 | 181 | 397 |
| Chabau, |  |  |  |  | 13 | 5 | 161 | 151 | Ј | 2 |  | ... | 179 | 158 | 337 |
| Chohong, | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 13 6 | 1 | 131 | 119 |  |  |  |  | 144 | 120 | 264 |
| Jus, |  | ... | ... |  | 6 |  | 87 | 108 |  |  |  |  | 93 | 108 | 201 |
| Total, | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1,585 | 83 | 7,431 | 7,567 | 186 | 43 |  |  | 9,211 | 7,699 | 16,910 |

XIV.-Ages of the European, American and Eurasian Resident Population.-Malacca.

| Natiosalities. | Under 1 Year |  | Under2 Years. |  | Under3 Years |  | Under 4 Years. |  | Under5 Years. |  | 5 to 10. |  | 10 to 15. |  | 15 to 20. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | ¥. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Americans, | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Austrians, | * | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| British, | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |  | 35 | 18 | 42 | 28 | 70 |
| Dutch, | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... |  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| French, | . | ... | 1 |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  | ... |  | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| Germans, ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Italians, | 2 | ... | . | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  | ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| Portuguese, ... |  | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 8 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 19 |
| Turks, | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | .. | ... |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 1 | $\ldots$ | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Total Europeana \& Americans... | 3 |  | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 |  | 50 | 33 | 66 | 47 | 113 |
| Eurasians, | 22 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 29 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 35 | 98 | 102 | 90 | 91 | 82 | 174 | 448 | 453 | 807 | 935 | 1,742 |

XV.-Ages of the Chinese Population-Malacca.

| Natioxamitis. | Under 1 Year |  | Under2Years. |  | Under3Years. |  | Under : Years. |  | Under 5 Years. |  | 5 to 10. |  | 10 to 15. |  | 15 to 20. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Grand } \\ & \text { Total. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F | M | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Cautonese, |  | 1 |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  | 13 | 22 | 26 | 37 | 60 | 55 | 704 | 247 | 818 | 384 | 1,202 |
| Hokkiens, |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 |  | 14 | 7 | 5 | ${ }^{13}$ | 104 | 65 | 270 | 45 | 3,769 | 258 | 4,230 | 427 | 4,657 |
| Hylams, |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 13 |  | 18 | 5 | 146 |  | 361 |  | 3,783 | 18 | 4,353 | 24 | 4,377 |
| Khehs, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 | 17 | 10 | 42 | 34 | H | 8 | 90 | 18 | 1,582 | 209 | 1,793 | 325 | 2,118 |
| Strait-born, | 40 | 59 | 7 | 55 | 48 | 3 | 68 | 97 | 97 | 125 | 276 | 287 | 299 | 258 | 259 | 313 | 1,102 | 1,478 | 2,226 | 2,745 | 4.97 |
| Teo-Chews, |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 7 |  |  | 2 | 19 | 2 | 772 | 19 | S06 | 30 | 836 |
| Total Cimesse. | 43 |  |  | 65 | 63 | 9 |  | 124 | 149 | 149 | 138 | 391 | 625 | 390 | 1,059 | 433 | 11,712 | 2,224 | 14,226 | 3,935 | 18,161 |

XVI.-Ages of the Other Nationalities.-Malacca.

| Natiosalitirs. | Under 1 Year |  | Under2 Years. |  | Under3 Years. |  | Under 4 Years. |  | Under 5 Years. |  | 5 to 10. |  | 10 to 15 |  | 15 to 20. |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | ${ }_{\text {Grand }}^{\text {Gral. }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Aborigines, | ... | . | 1 | . | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 31 | 22 | 59 | 49 | 108 |
| Achinese, | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | ... |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Africans, |  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  | ... | 2 |  | 2 |  |  |
| Annamese, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |
| Arabs, |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2 | ... | 35 | 26 | 53 | 42 | 95 |
| Armenians, | 1 | ... |  | ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  | .. |  |  |  | ... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Bengalis, \&c., | ... | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  | 2 |  | 4 |  | 4 | ... | 131 | 26 | 147 | 27 | 174 |
| Boyanese, |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |  | $\ldots$ | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 134 | 10 | 141 | 18 | 159 |
| Bugis, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | ... | 7 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| Burmese, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| Japanese, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 7 | 2 | 15 | 17 |
| Javanese, | 1 | 3 | ${ }^{2}$ | 3 |  |  |  | 6 | 3 |  | 15 | 9 | 11 |  | 31 | s | 279 | 47 | 345 | 86 | 431 |
| Jawi-Pekans, |  | 1 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 6 |  | 13 |  | 17 | 8 | 11 | 11 |  | 51 | 100 | 83 | 183 |
| Malays, | 474 | 508 | 681 | 661 | 995 | 1,025 | 4,043 | 1,086 | 2.382 | 2.216 | 5,607 | 4,910 | 3,955 | 4,307 | 3,224 | 4,009 | 14,907 | 17,437 | 33,268 | 36,159 | 69,427 |
| Manilamen, |  | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| Siamese, | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 3 | 3 |  | 4 |  |
| Sinhalese, | ... | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 13 |  | 13 | 7 | 20 |
| Tamils, | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |  |  |  | 12 | 24 | 42 | 55 | 65 | 11 | 82 | 50 | 839 | 267 | 1,055 | 416 | 1,471 |
| Total, ... | 479 | 515 | 689 | 667 | 1,001 | 1,034 | 1,059 | 1,106 | 2,416 | 2,253 | 5,690 | 4,999 | 4,06s | 4,340 | 3,365 | 4,092 | 16,438 | 17,908 | 35,205 | 36,914 | 72,119 |

XVII-Retlrn of the Distribution of the Population of Malacca.


## XVIII-Statement of Expenditure-Malacca.



## COCOS ISLANDS <br> AND <br> CHRISTMAS ISLAND.

1.-Abstract of the Population of the Cocos Islands and Christmas Island.

| Nationality, | Cocos Islands. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Christmas Island. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand | Over 15. |  | Under 15. |  | Total. |  | Grand Total. |
|  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |  | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |  |
| Europeans, Cocos Islanders, Bantamese, \&c. Total, | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 8+ \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 98 \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 8_{1}^{8} \\ & 3^{8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 87 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 165 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 185 \\ 185 \\ 77 \end{array}$ | 23 350 181 181 | 2 2 2 2 | - ${ }^{1}$ | $\cdots$ | 2 | 2 2 2 3 | 3 | 5 2 2 2 |
|  | 157 | 145 | 126 | 126 | 283 | 271 | 554 | 6 | 1 |  | 2 | 6 | 3 | 9 |

II.-Ages of the Population of the Cocos Isl.ands

| Nationality | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { 1 year. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 2 \text { years. } \end{aligned}$ |  | Under 3 years. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 4 \text { years. } \end{aligned}$ |  | Under. 5 years. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { to to } \\ & \text { years. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \text { to } 15 \\ & \text { years. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \text { to } 20 \\ & \text { years. } \end{aligned}$ |  | Adults. |  | Total. |  | ${ }_{\text {Grand }}^{\text {Total }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Europeans, |  |  | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | $\pm$ | 1 | 6 | 1 | 14 | 9 | 23 |
| Cocos Islanders, | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 21 | 25 | 19 | 26 | 35 | 22 | 70 | 81 | 165 | 185 | $35^{\circ}$ |
| Bantamese, \&c | 3 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 12 | 65 |  |  | 77 | 18. |
| Grand Total, | 8 | 8 | 1 | 13 | to | 9 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 37 | 39 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 35 | 141 | 17 | 283 | 271 | 554 |

154
iII.-Ages of the Population of Christaas Island

| Nationality: |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { I year. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 2 \text { years. } \end{aligned}$ |  | Under 3 years. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ 4 \text { years. } \end{gathered}$ |  | Under5 years. |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { to to } \\ \text { years. } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \text { to } 15 \\ & \text { years. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \text { to } 20 \\ & \text { years. } \end{aligned}$ |  | Adults. |  | Total, |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Grand } \\ & \text { Total. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | E. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |  |
| Europeans, Cocos Islanders, Bantamese, \&c., |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | 2 | $t$ | 2 | 3 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ... | .. |  |  |  |  | ... | 2 |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | $\ldots$ | 6 | $\pm$ | 6 | 3 | 9 |

THE PROTECTED NATIVE STATES.

CENSUS OF THE PROTECTED NATIVE STATES, 1891. ABSTRACT OF POPULATION.


- This does not include the population of the Semantan District and the Sultan's household, returns of which have not been received and which are estimated at 200 and 150 persons respectively.

APPENDICES.

Nationality

N. B.-From this form, all the Nationality and Age returns can be prepared, and it is only necessary to examine the Schedules once.
(2)

APPENDIX $B$.
Abstract of Population in



## APPENDIX $C$. <br> INSTRUCTIONS FOR SUPERVISORS.

I. As soon as possible after their appointment, Supervisors will make themselves thoroughly acquainted with the extent and boundaries of their districts. They should personally examine and check the lists of houses in their districts, and satisfy themselves that no houses have been omitted. Any omissions they may discover should be immediately reported to the Superintendent or Deputy Superintendent of the Census.
2. They should see that their Enumerators thoroughly understand the printed instructions given to them and the proper method of filling up schedules, \&c.
3. They should divide the houses in their districts as equally as possible among the Enumerators, and make a note in their house-lists of the houses allotted to each Enumerator.

4 The distribution of the schedules will be commenced on the
and finished on or before the . During the four following days Supervisors must go round their districts, taking some spare schedules with them, and enquire at each house if a schedule has been left.

If any houses have been passed over by the Enumerators they will leave a schedule or schedules there, and note the name of the Enumerator in whose district the house is situated.

In Country divisions, where it may not be possible for Supervisors to visit every house in 4 days, they should check columns 1 and 2 of the Enumerators' returns with the house-lists, to ensure that no house has been passed over.
5. They will see that their Enumerators commence punctually on the to leave the schedules at the houses allotted to them.
6. The collection of the schedules will be commenced at $6 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. on the

Supervisors should instruct their Enumerators to assemble at that hour at some central spot in their districts, and see that they commence work punctually.
7. They will instruct each of their Enumerators to send in the total number of persons in his district as soon as possible after the schedules have been collectedAs soon as the Enumerators' totals have been received, Supervisors will send in to the Superintendent or Deputy Superintendent of the Census the total number of persons in their districts, male and female, in order that a rough total may be got out as soon as possible.
8. They will see that the Enumerators' returns are properly filled in, that the schedules are properly numbered and arranged in order before they are returned to the Census Office, and that all books, schedules, \&c, are sent in not later than the

Each Enumerator's return and schedules should be tied up in a separate bundle, and care should be taken to prevent their being torn or otherwise damaged.
9. Supervisors will note and report to the Superintendent or Deputy Superintendent of the Census any case of wilful interference with, or obstruction to the work of taking the Census.
10. They will generally superintend the working of their Enumerators, and report at once to the Superintendent or Deputy Superintendent of the Census any cases of misconduct or neglect of duty.
II. All Enumerators' books must be brought in to be signed before the

Schedules will be issued on and after the , and Supervisors must state before that date how many they require, allowing for a few spare copics for each Enumerator.

## Census Office,

Singapore. ,1901.
Superintendent of the Census, S. S.

APPENDIX $D$.

INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS.

## CENSUS, 1901.

## Instructions to Enumerators.

1. Before commencing to distribute the schedules each Enumerator should fill up column 1 of his return.
2. The Enumerator shall leave one or more schedules at every dwelling in his district, between $6 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. on the and $6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. on , the 1901. He should enquire how many people live in each house, and leave a sufficient number of schedules if more than one is required.
3. If there be more than one family living in the house and occupying a distinct part of the house, he shall deliver a schedule or schedules to the head of each such family.
4. Where more than one schedule is required for a family or lodging house, each schedule shall have a separate number.
5. At the time of leaving the schedules the Enumerator must fill in the blanks at the foot as shown in specimen $B$. He will number the schedules in consecutive order, and then fill in columns $2,3 \& 4$ of his return as shown in specimen $A$, but be must on no account fill in the last column of his return til.i. AFter the Census night.
6. He must leave the schedule in the custody of the head of the house or family, or other adult inmate, who will be responsible for its safe keeping, explaining that he will return on the to take back the schedule.
7. The collection of the schedules will be commenced at $6 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. on the morning of the and continued on the, if necessary, and the Enumerator should have with him spare schedules to replace any that may have been spoilt or lost.
8. Where the schedule has been filled up by the head of the house or family, the Enumerator shall examine such schedule and shall correct it, if necessary. For this purpose he is authorised to make enquires of any person living in the house, but he shall not require the presence of any woman or girl, unless such woman or girl shall be the head of the house or family.
9. If the schedule has not been filled by the head of the house or family, or other person authorised by him. the Enumerator shall himself do so, and shall visit the house as often as may be necessary for the purpose.
10. In filling up the schedules, the following points must be attended to $($ see specimen $B)$ :
(a)-Only the actual inmates of the house on the Census night are to be counted.
(b) -No person sleeping in the house or premises on that night is on any account to be smitted.
(c)-Absent members of the family are not to be counted, except those who are engaged during the night in out-door work, such as fishing or watching in the padi-fields, and who will return in in the morning.
(d) -The name of the head of the house or family must be entered opposite the figure 1 , in the schedule, and below his name those of all the other inmates.
(e) -The Sex (M. or F.) of each person is to be entered in the third column, in line with his or her name.
$(f)$-The exact ages of all persons under 20 must be given. All persons over 20 should be entered as "Adults".
$(g)$-In column 5 write either "Married," "Widower," "Widow" or "Single". No entry need be made opposite the names of children under 12.
(h) - In the 6 th column, give the actual occupation, such as Clerk, Farmer, Planter, Merchant, Shop-keeper, Engineer, Carpenter, Printer, Cooly, Domestic Servant, School-boy, or "No occupation". The occupation of Women must be stated. Women engaged only in their household duties are to be returned as of "No occupation".
(i)-In the $7^{\text {th }}$ column, the birth-place of all but Chinese is to be entered.
( $j$ ) - In the 8th column, the race of all persons other than Chinese is to be entered in the first division, and the tribe of the Chinese is to be entered under the proper heading.
11. The Enumerator, on being satisfied that the particulars in any schedule collected by him are completely and correctly given, will tick it off in his book before going on to the next one.
12. Having collected all the schedules, the Enumerator must at once fill in the abstract on the back of each, and then fill in column 5 in his book, writing his figures as neatly as possible. The figures in column 5 should correspond with the total of the figures in the abstract.
13. If he finds any apparent error in any schedule, he must at once take steps to correct it, referring to the householder if necessary.
14. He must deliver the schedules and his Census Book to the Supervisor not later than the
15. The duties of the Enumerator will then cease. All claims for remuneration must be sent in before the end of
16. The master or keeper of every school, gaol, prison, poor-house, hospital, convent, or other public charitable institution, and the manager of every dock, factory, estate or place employing over 20 persons, and the proprietor or manager of every hotel, and the master in charge of every vessel in the waters adjacent to the Settlement, are (by section 5 of the Census Ordinance.) Enumerators of the inmates thereof.

## SPECIMEN $A$

Mode of filling up Enumerator's Book previous to collection of Schedules.

## SPECIMEN $B$.

Mode of filling up Householder's Schedule.
SPECIMEN $A$.
4

| Number of Persons who |
| :--- |
| slept in the House on |
| the night of the |

SPECIMEN $B$

| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{I} \\ \mathrm{No} . \end{gathered}$ | NAME in FULL. | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ \text { SEX. } \end{gathered}$ | 4. <br> AgF. | Condition <br> AS to MARRIAGE | $\begin{gathered} 6 . \\ \text { OCCUPATION. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 . \\ & \text { PLACE OF BIRTH. } \\ & \text { (Other than Chivene) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 . \\ \text { RACE. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { than Chines. } \end{aligned}$ | Chinese. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hekkiem. | Trechiow, | Nch. | Hylam. | Cantoness. | Straits Born. |
| $I$ | Fohn Brown. | M. | Adult. | Married. | Merclant. | Engltnd. | English. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Mary Brown. | $F$. | $d o$. | do. | Nil. | do. | do. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | William Brown. | M. | 10 |  | Nil. | Singapore. | do. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Sarah Brown. | $F$. | 6 |  | do. | do. | do. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Tan Eng Bee. | M. | sidult. | Single. | Domestic Servant. |  |  |  |  |  | * |  |  |
| 6 | Tan Lee Seng. | M. | do. | do. | do. |  |  |  | * |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Minah. | $F$. | do. | Widow. | do. | Malacca. | Malay. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Ramsamy. | M. | do. | Widower. | do. | India. | Tamil. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Name of Occupier:Fohn Brown: |  |  |  | No of Division : <br> E. Town. <br> (or) <br> 2, Country. |  | No. (or Name) and Situation of House: <br> 22, Beach Street. |  | Name and No. of Enumerator: <br> William Pereira, No. 5. |  |  | No. of Schedule :No, 12. |  |  |
|  |  |  | 2, Country. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## LIST OF NATIONALITIES.

Aborigines of the Peninsula
Achinese
AfricansAnnamese
Arabs
Armenians
Bengalis and other Natives of India not particularised
Boyanese
Bugis
Burmese
Chinese
Dyaks
Egyptians
Eurasians
Europeans and AmericansJapanese
Javanese
Jawi-Pekan
Jews
Malays
Manilamen
Parsees
Persians
Portuguese
Siamese
Sinhalese
Tamils
Turks

## CENSUS 1901.



## ENUMERATOR'S RETURN.

## ENUMERATOR No.

dibifision

Name $\qquad$

District, or Name of Street

Number of Houses

Date of Issue $\qquad$

Date of Return

Supervisor's Name

Census Office,
, 1901.

You
are hereby
appointed Enumerator under terms of section 2 of Ordinance No. II of 1880.

No. \begin{tabular}{c|c|c}

| L. |
| :---: |
| Number Locality. |
| of House | \& | Numbers of the Schedules left |
| :---: |
| at each House. | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Name of the Head of the House.

Abstract of Schedule No .
Males
Females
Total

Signed

Supervisor.


- N. B.-All persons of 20 years of age \& over should be entered as "Adults," but the ages of persons under 20 years should be exactly stated in years


## APPENDIX $G$.

PROPOSED FORM OF HOUSE-LIST.

## Division

STREET, ROAD, OR DISTRICT.

| No. of <br> House. | No. of <br> Persons. | Race or Tribe. | REMARKS |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## DIRECTIONS FOR MAKING OUT HOUSE-LISTS



1. Large houses, standing in compounds, with servants' quarters, stables, \&c. attached, should be counted as one house.
2. Ordinary Police Stations and their barracks should be counted as one house. Where there are Inspectors' quarters, they should be counted as a separate house.
3. Groups of huts in the country occupied by one person, or one set of persons living together, should be counted as one house.

> Street, Road, or District.
4. In the case of Town streets, it is sufficient to mention the name of the street. In the case of Country roads, after name of road state the side of the road going from Town, e. $g$, "Bukit Timah Road, right side." In the case of cross roads leading from one Country road to another, after n me of road add the side of the road and the direction, e.g., " Balestier Road, right side, going from Saranggong Road to Thomson Road."
5. In Country districts away from main roads, describe the locality as clearly as possible with reference to foot-paths, villages, kangkas, bangsals, \&c.
6. In the case of rivers, state the side of river going down.

MAP No. I.


MAP No. II.



MAP No. IV.


MAP No. V.

(2)

MAP No. VI.



MIAP No: VII.


## BEPORT ON THE CENSUS, 1891.

## ERRORS FOR CORRECTION

In consequence of errors which have been discovered in the published Census returns issued in July last, it has become necessary to make certain alterations in the official copies, and it is requested that those to whom copies of the report have been furnished will correct them in accordance with the table of Corrigenda hereto subjoined, and will substitute for pages 103 and 104 (Returns XII and XIII) the amended pages now forwarded.

The principal mistake has been the accidental inclusion in the population of the North-East District, Penang, of the population of the $C$ Division of the Municipality, resulting in an apparent reduction of the population of George Town, Penang, by the numbers thus incorrectly classified. The actual population of George Town is now ascertained to be 84,948 . See note on page 103 and the map now appended (No. VIII).

W. E. MAXWELL,<br>Colonial Secretary.

## Colonial Secretary's Office, Singapore, 27th March, 1893.

## CORRIGENDA.

In paragraph 15 of the Superintendent's Report, for "total" read " table."
For paragraph 105 of the Superintendent's Report, substitute the following :-
" ro5. The Island was marked off into three main divisions, viz.:-

1. The Municipality of George Town.
2. The North-Eastern District.
3. The South-Western or Balik Pulau District. (See Map IV.)

These main divisions were again divided into Supervisors' and Enumerators' districts, which were made to correspond, as far as possible, with the boundaries of Mukims (parishes). The divisions inside the Municipal limits correspond with the three Police Divisions (A, B and C., see Map III). B Division was divided into four sub-divisions (see Table XII), and C was divided into nine sub-divisions, which are shewn in map VIII."

For the Penang Returns XII and XIII, as printed on pages 103 and 104 substitute the annexed Returns.

For the titles of Penang Returns XV, XVI, XVII, XVIII and XIX, substitute the following :-
XV.-Abstract of Population in $B-l$ Division-Municipality-Penang.
XVi.-Abstract of Populatign in $B$ - $/ I$ Division-Municipality-Penang

XVII-Abstract of Population in $B$-/// Division-Municipality-Penang.
XViIl.-Abstract of Population in $B$-IV Division-Municipality-Penang.
XiX.-Abstract of Population of $C$ Division, Municipality, and the NorthEast District, Penang Island.
XII.-Return shewing the Number of Houses and Population in Penang

Island, Province Wellesley and the Dindings.


[^4]N.B.-The term "North-East District" means that portion of the North-East District outside the Mmicipality.
XIII.-Abstract of Population in $A$ and $B$ Divisions of the Municipality of George Town, Penang.


The returu of Japunese is obvieunly incorrect. It is supponed thatt they have been incladed in Chinese by the Enumerators.

.


MAP No. I.


MAP No. II.



MAP No. IV.


MAP No. V.


MAP No. VI.


MIAP No: VII.




[^0]:    * Includes Pulau Brani and Pulau Blakang Mati.

[^1]:    XVI.-Abstract of Population in / Division-Town-Singapore.

[^2]:    * Pulau Whin and Pulau Tekong:
    + Islands lying to the South of Singapore, tot Incluling Pulan Brani and Blakang Mati.

[^3]:    - This does not include the Floating Popelation.

[^4]:    - The population of $O$ Division of the Municipality has been accidentally included in the population of the North-East District. The totale are, approximately, as follows :-

    Diviefon, Mnnicipality, (excluding Military'and Prisoners), 31,676
    North-East District,
    13,098
    $.44,774$
    The total population of the Municipality may therefore be said to be
    $A \& B$ Divisions,
    $C$ Division (excluding Military and Prisoners),
    ... 51,627

    | .. |
    | :--- |
    |  |
    | 1,676 |

    Military nnd Prisoners, ... ... ... ... 485
    Town Police
    ... ...
    $\begin{array}{r}590 \\ \hline 84,918\end{array}$

